## Exhibit

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     APPEARANCES:
 1
2
     FOR THE PLAINTIFF:
 3
         Dawson & Rosenthal, P.C.
 4
         BY: Steven C. Dawson, Esquire
 5
         BY:
              Anita Rosenthal, Esquire
         BY:
              Sander R. Dawson, Esquire
6
 7
         25 Schnebly Hill Road
8
         Sedona, Arizona 86336-4233
9
         (928) 282-3111
10
         sdawson@dawsonandrosenthal.com
11
         dandr@dawsonandrosenthal.com
12
         sanderdawson@dawsonandrosenthal.com
13
14
                   - and -
15
         Friedman Rubin, PLLP
16
17
         BY:
              Jeffrey K. Rubin, Esquire
         51 University Street, Suite 201
18
19
         Seattle, Washington 98101
20
         (206) 501-4446
21
         jrubin@friedmanrubin.com
22
23
24
     (continued)
```

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3
     APPEARANCES (continued):
 1
2
     FOR THE <u>DEFENDANTS</u>:
 3
         Sheppard Mullin Richter & Hampton, LLP
               Theona Zhordania, Esquire
 4
         BY:
 5
         333 South Hope Street, 43rd Floor
         Los Angeles, California 90071-1442
 6
 7
         (213) 617-5546
 8
         tzhordania@sheppardmullin.com
9
10
                   - and -
11
12
         Unum Group
               Cesar R. Britos, AVP & Sr. Counsel
13
         BY:
14
         Law Department
15
         2211 Congress Street-C475
16
         Portland, Maine 04122
17
         (207) 575-3307
18
         cbritos@unum.com
19
20
     Also Present:
     Darryn Carroll, Videographer
21
22
       Planet Depos
23
24
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1		I N D E X	
2	Deposition of:		Page
3	Paul Peter		
4	by Mr. Dawson		7
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13		EXHIBITS	
14	No.		Page
15	Exhibit 1 Doc	cument entitled UnumProvident	
16	Mar	nager Toolkit, 2005 Business	
17	Pla	an & BBS Communications,	
18	The	Benefits Center, Bates	
19	Sta	amp Nos. August 3730 through	
20	Aug	gust 3765 and Moffatt 411	
21	thr	ough Moffat 446.	50
22			
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24	(continued)		

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2	AFTERNOON SESSION		
3	11:47 a.m.		
4			
5	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Here begins Disk No. 1		
6	in the videotaped deposition of Paul Peter in the		
7	matter of Biliack, M.D. versus the Paul Revere Life		
8	Insurance Company, et al., in the United States		
9	District Court, District of Arizona, Case		
10	No. 2:16-cv-03631-DJH.		
11	Today's date is December 7, 2018. The time		
12	on the video monitor is 11:48 a.m. The videographer		
13	today is Darryn Carroll, representing Planet Depos.		
14	This video deposition is taking place at		
15	363 Plantation Street, Worcester, Massachusetts.		
16	Would counsel please voice identify		
17	themselves and state whom they represent.		
18	MR. DAWSON: On behalf of the plaintiff,		
19	Steve Dawson, along with Anita Rosenthal, Jeff		
20	Rubin, and Sander Dawson.		
21	MS. ZHORDANIA: Theona		
22	MR. DAWSON: Bless you.		
23	MS. ZHORDANIA: Thank you.		
24	Theona Zhordania on behalf of the defendants		

as well as the witness in connection with this deposition.

MR. BRITOS: Cesar Britos for Unum.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Thank you.

The court reporter today is Julie Riley, representing Flynn Reporting and Associates.

Would the court reporter please swear in the witness.

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## PAUL PETER,

having been satisfactorily identified and duly sworn by the Notary Public was examined and testified as follows:

## DIRECT EXAMINATION

## BY MR. DAWSON:

- Q. Good morning.
- A. Good morning.
- Q. Would you state your full name, please.
- A. Paul Steven Peter.
- Q. Mr. Peter, what is your employment?
- A. I'm a self-employed consultant.
- Q. And what do you consult about?
- A. Primarily as a subject matter expert for disability income insurance.

- Q. You consult in litigated matters?
- A. Yes.

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- Q. You have been deposed before; correct?
- A. Correct.
  - Q. Give me an idea about how many times.
- A. Approximately 15.
- Q. What about in the last two years, you've been deposed how many times?
- A. I believe it was just once about two years ago.
- Q. All right. Is there anything that you believe would at all limit your ability to testify completely and truthfully today?
  - A. Not that I can think of.
- Q. All right. Or anything that you believe would at all limit your willingness to testify completely and truthfully today?
  - A. Not that I can think of.
- Q. All right. I understand that
  Ms. Zhordania, if I'm saying your name right, is
  representing you today; correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And is Unum paying for that counsel?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. All right. Have you expressly agreed to waivers of any potential conflicts of interest?
  - A. I'm not sure.
- Q. All right. Well, if you expressly had agreed, then I suspect you would know.
- A. I have not signed documents to that effect, no.
- Q. Okay. I'm going to ask about your background to a certain extent. Before you went to work in the insurance industry, what was your educational background?
  - A. I have a bachelor's degree in economics.
- Q. Okay. And what was your first job in the insurance-related field?
- A. My first job was as an assistant underwriter for the Paul Revere Life Insurance Company.
- Q. So putting aside your consulting work now, has all of your employment in the insurance industry been in connection with a Unum-affiliated company?
  - A. Yes, Unum and predecessor companies.
- Q. Okay. How many years did you work for Unum and/or a predecessor company?
  - A. About 30.

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- Q. What year did you begin with them?
- *A.* 1986.
  - Q. And you began in the underwriting department apparently?
    - A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. And how many years did you spend in the underwriting department?
    - A. Approximately 20.
    - Q. So '86 til about 2006 --
  - A. Yes.
- Q. -- correct?

And what was the highest level that you ended up rising to in underwriting?

- A. I was Assistant Vice President of Underwriting.
- Q. And approximately what year did you become Assistant Vice President?
- A. It's hard to remember for sure, but I'm going to say approximately 1998.
- Q. At the time that you began in 1986, would it be accurate that Paul Revere was offering an IDI own occupation, noncancellable disability product?
- 23 A. Yes.
  - Q. And while you were still in underwriting,

did Paul Revere stop offering that product?

- A. Yes, I believe so.
- Q. Around 1994, does that sound right?
- A. I'm not sure. I think somewhere in the1990s, but I can't be more specific.
- Q. All right. In 2006, what was your change in job position?
- A. I moved from being Assistant Vice
  President of Underwriting to an Assistant Vice
  President in Claims.
- Q. Okay. And as an Assistant Vice President of Claims, what were your job duties?
- A. I was responsible for managing a team of several Claims Directors, who, in turn, had what Unum calls DBSs, Disability Benefits Specialists reporting to them.
- Q. All right. And as a -- so you worked as an Assistant Vice President in Claims from 1998 until what year?
- A. No, I worked as an Assistant Vice President in Claims from 2006.
  - Q. I'm sorry. 2006?
  - A. To 2016.
    - Q. And in 2016, how many Directors were

1 reporting to you?

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- A. Approximately six.
- Q. And one of the Directors that reported to you would have been Elysabeth Wetton; is that correct?
- A. Yes.
  - Q. And then there would be Joseph Sullivan?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Timothy Loftus?
- 10 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you also have a QCC report to you?
  - A. I did.
  - Q. James Birch?
- 14 A. Yes.
  - Q. The Directors that reported to you, did they all handle claims that would be considered to be in active management?
    - A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay. And the Directors were assignedclaims -- well, let me back up.

At one point, there was a division in the claims operation where units were divided based upon impairment. Were you aware of that or familiar with that?

Yes. Α.

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Was that ever the case when you were in the claims operation?

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Α. No.

Q.

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Okay. During your time in the claims Q. operation, how were the claim units divided up? 0n what basis?

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Α. Geographically.

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Q. And in the, say, 2015, 2016 time frame, geographically what area of the country were you overseeing?

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Α. My best recollection is that I had parts of the Northeast and parts of the West Coast.

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Q. Okay. We see mention in the Biliack file a position known as a DMS. Can you tell me what that is.

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> Α. Sure. It stands for disability management

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specialist.

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Q. All right. And that's somebody who's sort of being groomed to be a Director; would that be fair to say?

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Yes. Α.

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Q. All right. And you had a DMS that reported to you as well; is that correct?

A. Yes.

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Q. The Directors had about how many active claims in his or her inventory, each Director?

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A. I'd say approximately 250 to 300.

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Q. All right. And then that would mean then your overall responsibility would be a multiplier of six, and somewhere from 1,500 to 1,800 active claims?

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A. Yes, I think that's a good approximation.

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Q. All right. In 1996 -- let me back up before that.

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In 1986, when you went to work for Paul Revere, at that time, Paul Revere and Provident Life and Unum Life were separate, unrelated companies; correct?

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A. Correct.

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Q. And they were competitors, in fact?

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A. Yes.

Q.

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if it's consistent with your memory that in 1996,

In I think the records show and let me ask

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Provident had announced in a press release that it

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would be purchasing Paul Revere. Does that square

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A. I think approximately, whether it was

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with your memory or time frame?

announced as a purchase or a merger, I'm not sure, 1 2 but there was some type of joining of the two

- 4 Q. All right. And the joining then happened in 1997; does that sound correct? 5
  - I believe so. Α.
  - Q. All right. And with the joining of the two companies, is it correct that the Paul Revere employees became Provident employees?
    - Α. Yes.

companies.

- Q. So subsequent to this joining of the companies your compensation would have come from Provident: correct?
- I think that's what my paycheck would have Α. said, yes.
- Q. All right. And then there was a change a few years after that where the Provident Companies merged with Unum Life Insurance Company; correct?
  - Α. Yes.
- Q. And does it sound right that was around 1999?
  - Α. It sounds about right, yes.
- Q. All right. And at that point, the merged entity was then called UnumProvident; correct?

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- A. Correct.
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- Q. And a couple of years after that,
  UnumProvident, the name was changed to Unum Group;
  is that correct?
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A. Yes.

correct?

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- Q. Which is as it's known today?
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- A. Yes.
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- Q. All right. So your tenure in claims in2006 began after these acquisitions and mergers,
- 9 10
- however they're most accurately classified. It was
- 11
- Unum Group at the point you began in claims; is that
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- 13 A. I believe so, yes.
- 14
- Q. Okay. Who did you initially report to once you became AVP in Claims?
- 15 16
- A. Maureen Griffin.
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- Q. And Ms. Griffin had become -- well, what was her position?
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- A. At the time I began reporting to her, she was a Vice President of Individual Disability

Okay. And she had assumed that role not

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- 21 Claims.

Q.

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- 23 too long before you assumed the role of AVP in
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Α. Yes.

Q. And going back to some extent in the past,

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

- Q. Do you know that? Are you aware of that?
- I'm not sure how long before, but I think Α. it, you know, was probably, you know, less than a year, maybe a few months.
- All right. The hierarchy of the Claims Q. Department -- and before I ask you that specific question, we'll talk a little bit about terminology.

At Unum Group, the Claims Department is also referred to as the Benefits Operation; is that correct?

- Α. Yes.
- Q. Sometimes the Benefits Center?
- Α. To some extent, I think that terminology may have --
  - Q. Fallen off.
  - Α. -- become less prevalent over time.
- Q. Okay. So that I'm understanding, at currently -- well, as of 2016, would it be accurate that the claims operation at Unum was also referred to as the Benefits Operation?

Benefits Center?

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- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, we'll talk about the hierarchy. What we would typically refer to as claims adjusters, Unum referred to as DBSs; is that correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And that stands for Disability Benefits Specialist?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And DBSs report to the Directors?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And then the Directors, as we've kind of touched on, report to your position, Assistant Vice President: correct?
  - A. Yes.

Could I ask you to just speak up a little bit. I'm having a little trouble hearing you.

- Q. Yeah. Yeah.
- A. Thank you.
- 21 Q. In 2016, how many Assistant Vice 22 Presidents in claims were there?
  - A. I would say either three or four.
  - Q. Who were the others at the time?

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- A. There was Holly Crawford, Anthony Scuderi,
   and possibly Kim Davis. I'm not exactly sure when
   she relocated from Worcester back to Chattanooga; so
   that's why I said either three or four.
  - Q. All right.
  - A. It may have changed during 2016, as a matter of fact.
  - Q. And the AVPs then would report to the Vice President of Individual Disability; correct?
    - A. Yes.

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- Q. And were there two Vice Presidents of Individual Disability as of 2016?
- A. My recollection is that at the beginning of 2016, there were two, and sometime during the course of 2016, there was one.
- Q. All right. One of the two was Ms. Griffin; correct?
  - A. Yes.
    - Q. And was the other Scott Williams?
- A. Yes.
  - Q. And who left before the other?
  - A. Mr. Williams left, I believe, at some point during 2016.
    - Q. All right. And to your knowledge, did he

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leave the company altogether?

- Α. No. My recollection is that he took a new position with the company, not in claims.
- Q. Okay. And is it your understanding that he was not replaced?
  - Α. Yes.
- Q. In the 2015, '16 time frame, who did Ms. Griffin report to?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: To the extent it calls for speculation.
- Α. To the best of my recollection, it was Nancy McGee.
- Q. And to your knowledge, Ms. McGee's position or title was what?
  - I believe she was also a Vice President. Α.
- Q. But a Vice President occupying a higher position than Ms. Griffin's Vice Presidency; would that be fair to say?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

I'm not sure of the different levels of Α. Vice President. My recollection is that they were both Vice Presidents, whether -- and Ms. Griffin reported to Ms. McGee. Whether they had different job levels or within the company, I'm not sure.

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just know one reported to the other.

Q. All right. Do you know was Nancy McGee the Vice President of -- strike that.

Yeah, Vice President of IDI and LTC, long-term claims?

- A. That sounds correct.
- Q. All right. And to your knowledge, did Ms. Griffin have any supervisory responsibility for LTC?
  - A. Not as far as I can recall.
- Q. All right. And had you also ever heard
  Ms. McGee referred to as head of claims?
  - A. I can't say that I recall that, no.
- Q. All right. And did Ms. McGee, to your knowledge, report to Mr. Jack McGarry?
- A. At one point, she did. I can't say if that were the case in 2015 or 2016.
- Q. All right. About the time you were starting in claims, in 2006, were you aware that Mr. McGarry took on the role of CEO of the closed block?
- A. I know that Mr. McGarry had that title at one point, but I don't recall when.
  - Q. Okay. Do you recall that Mr. McGarry had

that title through much of your tenure in claims?

- A. As far as I can recall, that sounds correct.
- Q. All right. Did you ever have management meetings where Ms. McGee would be present?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And were those a regular, periodic scheduled meeting?
- A. I don't think there was any regularity in terms of every month or every quarter, but it's certainly accurate to say that there were meetings that involved Ms. McGee periodically during my tenure in claims.
- Q. All right. Could you estimate on average how many times a year you might attend a meeting either in person or virtually where Ms. McGee would be present?
  - A. I'm not --
    - MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague as to time.
- A. I'm not sure that I can give an accurate recollection of that, no.
- Q. All right. Would it be accurate to say it would be more than one time a year? It would be multiple times?

MS. ZHORDANIA: To the extent it calls for speculation.

Go ahead.

- A. I think that's reasonable to say, yes.
- Q. All right. And would there ever be times where you would be present with claims management where Mr. McGarry would be in attendance, either in person or virtually?
  - A. Occasionally, yes.
- Q. Somewhat less frequently than in meetings with Ms. McGee though?
  - A. I think that's accurate.
- Q. Going back to your time and your experience in underwriting from 1986 to 2006, did you learn that at some point during that span, let's say from the 1986 time frame up into the 1990s, that underwriting of IDI own occupation policies became somewhat more stringent?
  - A. I think that's accurate.
- Q. And we talked at the beginning about Paul Revere stopping selling that product, which you said you recall, but you didn't recall when, I believe.

  Am I remembering that correctly?
  - A. Yes.

Q. Okay. And did you understand that they stopped offering that product because it turned out to not be financially successful?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. My recollection is that it was determined that the company chose not to offer that product any more because the product had proven to be less financially successful than originally forecast.
- Q. Okay. Did you know from your work beginning in the mid 1980s, that the disability insurance market in the 1980s had become very competitive?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I don't have a frame of reference prior to my tenure, beginning in 1986, but I would say it's accurate that during the '80s and part of the '90s that it was a competitive industry.
- Q. All right. There were more companies offering own occupation disability products than you would find today in the market, for example; is that true?
  - A. I think so, yes.
- Q. All right. And with the competition, the individual disability own occupation products became

more liberal in their offerings, would you agree with that?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

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Α. There was a period of time, again, sometime in between the mid '80s and the mid '90s where I would say that is correct.

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Q. All right. And by more liberal, some of the changes that were happening is, for example, income replacement ratios increased; correct?

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Yes. Α.

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Q. The benefit periods that were offered increased over what they had been; is that correct?

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Α. I don't think I would agree with that, no.

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All right. Were there more offerings of lifetime benefits than had been the case in the past,

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to your knowledge?

Q.

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Again, I would say that the offering of lifetime benefits during my tenure, I don't recall changing a lot. Again, we're talking 30 years ago; so, it's hard to recall that, and again, I don't have the frame of reference prior to 1986 to compare.

Q. All right. Did you come to learn, however, in your work in underwriting that the lifetime

benefit option was not as readily available, say, in the years before you began in the business?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Calls for speculation.

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Do you recall that it was later determined that the policies were actually not -- they were underpriced?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. Again, similar to the own occupation benefit, it was a situation where Paul Revere and other companies, to the best of my knowledge, determined that those provisions were not performing to the extent that the companies had forecast that they would.
- Q. All right. One of the characteristics of the policies, they were considered noncancellable, guaranteed renewable; correct?
  - A. Some of the policies, yes.
- Q. All right. Which meant premiums could not be increased over the life of the policy?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. So -- and another thing that happened is the claims experience on the policies

was greater than had originally been forecasted?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague as to time.

- A. I think it's fair to say that in some cases for some claims, the experience was not as good as had been forecast.
- Q. I'm not sure what you mean by in some cases for some claims. Could you explain that.
- A. Well, your question was fairly broad, and I guess I'm trying to make the distinction that I'm not saying all policies and all benefit provisions did not perform up to the expectations that had been forecast, but some of the policies and some of the provisions would fall into that category.
- Q. All right. I see the need for clarification.

You're familiar with what became known as the closed block; correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And how would you define in terms of -- putting aside long-term care, what comprised the closed block?
- A. I would say that it was a block or group of claims and policies that were no longer offered by the company. To the best of my recollection,

there was no exact cut-off of time, but there was a group of policies and a group of claims that, again, the company no longer sold and were different than the types of policies that the company was then selling. So that group or block of claims became known as the closed block in the sense that it was closed to new sales, and there was a distinction made between the closed block and more recently issued business.

- Q. All right. The closed block of policies and claims was comprised of policies that had been issued by several companies; is that correct?
- A. Several companies that had a relationship to Unum or predecessor companies, yes.
- Q. All right. So, for example, there was Paul Revere policies in that block, Provident policies in that block, Unum policies in that block; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And then there were policies of companies that Unum had somehow taken on the responsibility for handling the claim for; correct?

I don't think I artfully worded that, but.

A. Yes, I would say that there were companies

that over a period of time decided that they did not want to be in the individual disability business any longer, and so arrangements were made for Unum and predecessor companies to take over that business and be responsible for the policy administration and claims administration for those policies.

Q. All right. And this change in the disability income insurance market had a relationship to this competitive nature and the financial outcome, as you were talking about, not being what had been forecast; is that your understanding?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Compound. Vague.

- A. Could you repeat that, please.
- Q. Yeah. So companies -- for example, Paul Revere took over the IDI claims for General American Life Insurance Company. Are you aware of that?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. And General American was interested in having someone it turned out to be Paul Revere take over its IDI claims because General American was having financial problems with that block of business. Are you aware of that?

 $\mbox{MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Calls for } \label{eq:ms.zhordania}$  speculation.

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- A. I'm aware that Paul Revere took over the block of General American claims, whether that was due to financial problems that General American had or simply a corporate decision by General American to no longer be in that business, I'm not sure.
- Q. All right. In any event, General American elected to exit that business, and Paul Revere took over the handling of their IDI claims; correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. The same was true for Equitable; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And I believe that Unum was handling New York Life claims?
  - A. At least some of them, yes.
  - Q. And there were other companies as well?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. So you might find these companies that had originally issued the paper or the products as part of the closed block of claims?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. The common characteristics of those policies even though they are from different companies comprising the closed block -- first of all, is it true that they were all own occupation disability

1 policies?

- A. I don't believe that's true, no.
- Q. All right. Tell me how that is incorrect.
- A. To the best of my recollection, the closed block encompassed, you know, policies that had been issued from some period of time back. I think it's fair to say that some of those policies contained an own occupation benefit, and I believe some of them did not.
- Q. Do you believe it would be accurate to say that the majority contained an own occupation definition of disability?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Calls for speculation.
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Were a majority of the policies the noncancellable guaranteed renewable variety?
- A. I think that's likely to have been the case, yes.
- Q. And, again, meaning premiums could not be raised on those policies; correct?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. In the -- getting later into the 1980s, and into the 1990s, did you become aware that Paul

1 2 3 financial losses? 4 Α. 5 6 Q. 7 8 to a claim management approach? 9 Α. No. 10 11 Q. 12 13 these claims? 14 15 Α.

Revere and Provident were looking at whether the Claims Department could help lessen some of the

- MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. Foundation.
- I'm not sure that I recall that.
- All right. Do you recall Provident announcing that it was moving from a claim payment
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- Were you aware that Paul Revere was applying stronger claim management techniques to
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- During -- I just want to make sure I understand what time frame you're talking about.
  - Q. Fair enough.
- Somehow I'm missing a folder. I'll come back to this subject. I might have to run up over a break and get a file.
- Were you familiar with Steve Rutledge at Paul Revere?
- Α. I knew Steve, yes.
  - Did he work in the Claims or Benefits Q. Okav.

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Operation section at the time you were in underwriting?

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Α. At least for part of the time, yes.

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Q. When you moved -- transferred over to claims, was Mr. Rutledge still with the company?

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I don't know. Α.

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Q. Okay. Were you familiar with an article that Mr. Rutledge had written for The International

Mr. Rutledge used a, I guess, a sentence

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Claims Association in 1995 entitled "You Really

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Should Listen to your Claim Department"?

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Α. No.

Q.

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13 in this article I'm wondering if you ever heard

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mention, which was "The claim department didn't

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cause the mudslide and probably could not have

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prevented it, but in many cases, the claim department has been asked to clean up the mess."

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Did you ever hear a reference to that?

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Α. No.

manage the IDI claims?

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Q. Did you come to learn that more resources were being put into the Claims Department to better

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. Foundation.

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I was aware that more resources were being Α.

added to the Claims Department, but since I was not in the Claims Department for part of that time, I am not sure as to the reasons why.

- Q. Okay. In terms of the increased resources, it included, for example, increased medical resources; correct?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Are you aware of any of the increased resources that the claims operation began adding in the -- in terms of time reference more like in the mid 1990s and on?
- A. Other than a vague recollection that there was hiring under way in that organization, I can't be more specific as to what types of positions, and, again, that predated my tenure in the claims organization.
- Q. I'm going to ask you about some terms because I see what seems to me different words referencing same meaning at different times, but that's what I want to ask you.

If there -- if somebody's on claim and is receiving payment, and if those -- the company decides that the insured is no longer entitled to benefits, they no longer meet the definition of

disability, would it be accurate -- would you understand what one would mean to say that person's claim has been terminated?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vaque.

A. That was not a term or a phrase that I was particularly familiar with, but I understand what I think was -- could be meant by that.

Q. All right. And terminated would be as distinguished from somebody who's submitting a claim, it's considered, and the claim is denied. It's not accepted. Would you understand that it's a denial and a termination?

A. It sounds as though you're making a distinction between a situation where a claimant received benefits for a period of time as compared to a situation where a claim was submitted, a review was completed, and it was determined that the claimant did not qualify for benefits under the terms of the policy.

Q. Correct. And you recognize the distinction between a denial and a termination?

A. If what I've just articulated is what you're asking, then, yes.

Q. All right. Are you familiar at one point

in the 1990s resolutions came to be sort of synonymous with terminations?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

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Α. Again, that was before my tenure in claims; so, I'm really not familiar with what particular terms meant --

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Q. All right.

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-- at a time when I wasn't part of the organization.

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When you were a part of the organization Q. of claims or once you were a part of the organization of claims, there was a term "recoveries" being used; is that correct?

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Α. Yes.

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Q. And they sometimes reference unpaid recoveries and paid recoveries; correct?

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Α. Yes.

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Q. And what would unpaid and paid recoveries be?

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20 MS. ZHORDANIA: I just want to put an 21 objection on the record on behalf of the defendants that this line of questioning is inappropriate of a

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former employee whose testimony will not be admissible

24 against -- whose testimony will not be binding on Unum Group, because he's not here testifying as a Rule 30(b)(6) witness. So I just wanted to be put counsel on notice that we would be moving to exclude anything that has to do with Unum's general practices, and I also believe that the line of questioning that we've had is not relevant to the issues in the case, with respect to this particular witness. So I just wanted that on the record.

Go ahead.

- A. Could you please repeat the question.
- Q. Yeah. Could you explain what unpaid recoveries and paid recoveries refers to.
- A. Sure. To the best of my recollection, a paid recovery represented a situation where a claim had been paid, benefits had been paid for a period of time under the terms of the policy, and it was determined at some point that the claimant no longer qualified for benefits, for whatever reason. When that claim was closed, that was known as a paid recovery.

An unpaid recovery was a situation where a claim was submitted, and no benefits were paid because it was determined that the insured did not qualify for benefits under the terms of the policy,

and when that claim was closed, that would have been referred to as an unpaid recovery.

Q. And let's go back to the first one, paid recovery. Under that definition or explanation that you gave, if a claim was closed and benefits were no longer paid, the reserve that had been held on that claim would be released or recovered; is that correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I believe that's correct, yes.
- Q. All right. In your experience for roughly 10 years in claims, would you agree that there are some claims by their nature that occupy more of a gray area?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

- A. I would say that, you know, there was a variety of levels of complexity of particular claims depending on all of the circumstances. So some were more clear cut than others, so, therefore, some were more gray than others.
- Q. All right. Claims that were more subjective in nature, for example, psychiatric, mental, nervous claims, would you agree that they would tend to be -- occupy that gray area more often

than not?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Incomplete hypothetical.

Calls for speculation. Foundation.

- A. I am not sure I would agree with that.
- Q. Okay. Did you know Mr. Kinback?
- A. I knew two Mr. Kinbacks. Could you specify which one.
- Q. I could if I recalled his first name.
  Chris Kinback?
  - A. Yes. I knew who he was, yes.
- Q. All right. He was at Paul Revere and was with the company after Provident and Paul Revere became one?
- A. I know he was with Paul Revere. When he left and what the company was called at that time, I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. Did you have any familiarity with a memo that Mr. Kinback had written about psychiatric claims occupying a gray area?
  - A. No.
- Q. Okay. Another type of what might be considered subjective claim would be claims of disability based upon pain. Would you agree with that?

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A. You know, the term "subjective" is not something that we typically used in the company, but if you're speaking to the generic dictionary definition of subjective, I would say that in some cases, claims involving pain could be considered more subjective than some other claims.

- Q. All right. And I assume we're talking about the same thing, but what I'm referring to is complaints of pain, for example, are not readily demonstrable by imaging studies, for example; correct?
  - A. That's correct.
- Q. Just as a psychiatric claim. I mean someone claiming disabling depression you're not going to get a clear definitive picture of that, most likely?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative. Calls for expert opinion.

Go ahead.

- A. I would say that there's no definitive test in the sense of an X-ray or imaging studies in the case of a depression claim, no.
- Q. It was recognized in the BenefitsOperation

that these types of claims offered a maybe a greater chance for resolution of some type; is that correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. And vague to time as well.

- A. When you say "these types of claims" could you clarify.
- Q. Yes, I'm talking about these subjective natured claims, the examples of pain, psychiatric claims?
- A. And I'm sorry. Could you repeat what about those questions -- claims is your question.
- Q. Yes. Yes. It was recognized in the claims operation that those types of claims offered an opportunity to recognize a greater chance for a resolution.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Vague. Foundation.

- A. I don't agree with that.
- Q. By the time you had switched over to the claim operation, did you learn that the company was doing projections concerning the future number of recoveries that they might expect?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague as to time.

A. At the time I joined the claims

organization, I was aware that there was an analysis done of historical claim recovery rates or percentages, and as is the case with many businesses, that was a metric that was used to help forecast what the likelihood of future claim recoveries would be.

- Q. What is your understanding as to when this analysis had been done?
- A. I don't have an understanding of when it was done other than to say I thought it was an ongoing analysis done by our finance and actuarial teams, you know, again, on an ongoing basis.
- Q. All right. Do you know at what point the company began projecting how many recoveries they expected they would have in the future?
  - A. No.
- Q. You just know that was happening by the time you began in the Claims Department; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. By the time you began in the Claims
  Department, the company would have certain targets
  and goals for claim recoveries or claim closures;
  correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Argumentative.

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Go ahead.

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- I would not describe them as either targets or goals. I would say that, again, based on the historical performance of a large block of claims, there was forecasting that was done to model or predict the likely rate or percentage of claims that would recover.
- Q. All right. The forecasting that was done, it would be accurate to say that the number of claims forecasted to be closed or recovered would become an expectation; is that true?
- Α. I would say that that was one metric, among others, that was used as a way to assess the performance of a given block of claims in comparison to what the historical performance would predict for the future.
- Q. All right. I'm not sure your answer matches up to my question. Let me try another auestion.

The company would keep track of the actual performance of the block of claims relative to the expected performance; correct?

- Yes. Α.
- And at least in that regard, the number of Q.

claims forecasted for recovery was the expected number?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Misstates prior testimony. Go ahead.

A. I wouldn't term it an expectation. Again, I would term it as one metric that was used to evaluate the block of claims against historical performance.

Q. Regardless of whether there's one metric or many, many, many, many metrics, I'm not really asking you about that, and I'm not really certain of what your response is right now.

Is it -- was it the case or not that Unum, through its forecasting, would set out a number of recoveries that were expected?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. Again, I think what I'm a little bit hung up on is the term "expected."
- So, again, as is the case with many businesses based on historical performance, there are certain metrics that are used to predict how the business will perform in the future, and over the course of time, there's an evaluation done that compares how the business is performing currently to

what those historical expectations are.

- Q. All right. You talked about this was one metric used to -- I forget your exact words, but to gauge or measure how the block of business was performing; is that generally correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Is it also accurate that that same metric was used to measure how the individuals in the claim operation were performing?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to the word "individuals in the claim" as overbroad and vague.

Q. Let me restate it. It was a bit broad.

Would it be accurate that that same metric was used to measure the performance, say, of DBSs and Directors?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Compound.

A. It was accurate to say that that metric, and we're talking about the recovery, the claim recovery metric was one of several metrics, along with various quality and service metrics, that were used to evaluate the performance of Directors.

It would not be accurate to say that the claim recovery metrics were used to evaluate the performance of DBSs.

Q. Okay. So just to simplify then, it would be accurate to say that the recovery expectation would be one metric that was used to measure the performance of -- performance evaluation of Directors; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. Again, that was one metric, along with quality and service metrics, that were used to evaluate the performance of claim Directors.
- Q. Okay. And in looking at that metric, what would be -- what would be compared, again, would be the actual recovery results versus the planned recovery results; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. Let me jump back to something I asked before about what comprised the closed block in terms of types of policies, and you said they were not all own occupation defined disability policies. There were some that were also considered to be a modified own occupation definition; correct?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. And were there additional disability policies comprising the closed block that were anything other than own occupation or modified own

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- A. I believe so, yes.
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.
- Q. So were there policies comprising the closed block that would be considered any occupation definitions?
  - A. I believe so.
- Q. Do you have any idea what percentage any occupation definition policies would make up of the closed block?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.
  - A. I do not.
- Q. Do you know that it would be a minority of the policies?
- A. I'm not sure.
  - Q. Well, in the claims that you oversaw -- well, let me back up.
  - The Directors that you were supervising, were they managing claims in the closed block?
- A. In part, yes.
  - Q. And they're managing claims in addition to claims in the closed block?
    - A. Yes.
      - Q. The claims -- and what was the mix between

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closed block versus not closed block?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation. Foundation.

I don't know. Α.

Q. And I'm not looking for something precise, but I assume you have a general idea of what your inventory was.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Argumentative. Asked and answered.

- There was a mix of claims between the Α. closed block and what was called the recently issued block, but I really can't recall a percentage or range that would be more specific.
- Q. As an AVP, you were responsible for assessing your Directors' inventory management, the management of their claims inventory; is that correct?
  - Α. Yes.
- And you talk about metrics. Is it correct Q. that operational metrics would be used for that purpose --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

- Q. -- maybe among other things, but?
- Yes. Α.

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- Q. Okay. And operational metrics would include the measure of actual recoveries to the plan; correct?
- A. That was one of many operational metrics that I would use to assess the performance of Directors.
- Q. And this operational metric related to how a given Director was doing in relation to their recovery expectations; correct?
  - A. Could you repeat that, please.
- Q. Yes. This particular operational metric related to how a given Director was doing in relation to his or her recovery expectations?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Now, in order to do that, you, of course, needed to be aware of what the plan was in order to measure what actually was happening against, fair to say?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you would learn that -- well, there would be an overall corporate business plan that would come out on an annual basis; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
  - A. Can you be more specific when you say -- I

mean there were certainly corporate business plans, but I'm not sure I understand as it relates to this what you're asking.

- Q. Okay. By way of example --
  - MR. DAWSON: Can we mark that as one.
- MS. ZHORDANIA: All right. I'm just going to ask that the deposition be designated as confidential since I'm looking at this. It looks like a confidential document or I don't know if it is.
  - MR. DAWSON: That's fine. It's --
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: We'll just designate --
- MR. DAWSON: -- not, but we can sort that out.
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Yeah, let's just designate the deposition as confidential, and then we can give you more specific designations after we receive the transcript.
- (Document was marked Exhibit No. 1 for identification.)
- Q. Exhibit 1 is -- well, first of all, there's a Bates -- two Bates numbers on it. The first one is August 3730. Do you see that, the bottom right corner?

Yes. Α.

Q.

correct?

Α.

Q.

Α.

Q.

Α.

Q.

Α.

Q.

measures."

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And it indicates, "UnumProvident Okay. Manager Toolkit, 2005 Business Plan and BBS

Yes.

Yes.

got that in front of you?

Yes.

something called a Manager Toolkit?

Communications, "under that, "The Benefits Center";

All right. Now, 2005 predated your

joining -- becoming AVP of Claims by approximately a

year, if I understand the timeline correctly; right?

Did you ever have familiarity with

page, you'll see a communication timeline. Have you

the top shows "Corporate Communication," and under

the description, it indicates the "Communication of

final Corporate and US Brokerage Scorecard goals and

I have familiarity with that term, yes.

Okay. On August 3731 which is the next

All right. And the far left column at

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Do you see that?

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Yes. Α.

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Q. And were you familiar with the -- that it would happen, I guess, is how I'll put it, that essentially every year there would be a communication of corporate scorecard goals and measures?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Vague. Foundation.

- A. I don't recall seeing this document or even documents similar to it at a later time than 2005, but I would say it's accurate to say that the company established certain goals or objectives for the company relative to, let's say, sales growth and premium, and I'm sure others, and that those were communicated in some way to employees.
- Q. All right. And according to Exhibit 1, under the "Time Frame" this would be done, this indicates "Post-Board Meeting." Is what you're describing would those communications come out after the board had met about it?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative. Foundation.

The witness just said he hasn't seen this document since 2005 or something to that effect; so, I would object to this line of questioning.

Go ahead.

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A. So, again, my recollection is that when the Board of Directors for the company would meet, I -- you know, they would meet, I believe, several times a year. At some point either at the end of a given year or the beginning of a subsequent year, one of the outcomes of that board meeting would be, you know, goals and objectives for the company to hopefully accomplish during the coming year.

Q. All right. And you mentioned that they -- and, again, I'm paraphrasing. I'm not quoting. You understood the company would come out with business plans for I forget the examples you gave, in sales and things of that nature; correct? MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

A. Yes.

Q. All right. They would do -- have similar business plan for the Benefits Operation --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

Q. -- correct?

A. My recollection is that there would be corporate goals or objectives, and then in addition to that, there would be goals and objectives for the major functional areas in the company: underwriting, claims, sales, and so forth that those respective

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areas would strive to achieve over the coming year.

- Q. All right. And the goals and objectives for claims or the benefit operation would obviously as an AVP of Claims be communicated to you; correct?
  - A. I believe that's accurate, yes.
- Q. All right. And then also each month your mention your manager, Ms. Griffin, that you reported to, would give you the goal for the next month's operation results for your section; correct?
- A. Some of the objectives or expectations would be provided by Ms. Griffin. Others would be accessible to me in other ways.
- Q. Okay. Ms. Griffin would provide you with -- the goals and expectations that she would provide you with were set forth in what was referred to as a recovery plan; is that correct?
  - A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. All right. And the recovery plan is as its name denotes would be the plan for the recoveries for that upcoming month; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Misstates prior testimony.

A. The information that Ms. Griffin would provide would identify, based on historical performance of the block of claims under management,

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what the likely expectations were for the coming month for that block of claims.

- Q. And including and specifically relative to recoveries for that coming month; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And you then would, in turn, communicate to your Directors what the expectations were for recoveries for their teams for that coming month; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Would you have any separate meeting or discussion with the QCC who reported to you relative to the recovery plan for the month?
  - A. Separate from what?
  - Q. Separate from the Directors?
- A. I'm not sure. Typically, to the best of my recollection, I would communicate the information just to the Directors. I definitely recall that. I don't really recall communicating it to the QCC, because he or she were not managing a block of claims. They were serving in a different function.
- Q. In terms of where Ms. Griffin received the information in the recovery plan, she would get that, from your understanding, for each month from

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the finance organization; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation. Foundation.

- Α. I'm not sure exactly where she would get it from, but I -- to the best of my recollection, it was from finance or actuarial or something along those lines.
- Q. Did you understand that the monthly recovery plan that Ms. Griffin would you give to was a derivative of the company-wide business plan?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Assumes facts not in evidence. Foundation.
- Α. I'm not sure I would say it was derivative of the company business plan. I would say it was something that was given to me. What it might have been part of, I'm not sure.
- Q. I believe you said that you would -- you would have access to, you'd be provided with the annual business plan for the Benefits Operation; correct?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Misstates prior testimony.
- I think I said I would be aware of or it Α. would be communicated to me what the main objectives

and goals of the benefits organization were for the given year.

- Q. All right. And the business plan for the Benefits Operation for the year would include, among I'm sure many other things, a plan regarding recoveries; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.
- A. That was not something that I was provided with. So when I stated that I had knowledge of or had been provided with the plan, business plan for the year for the benefits organization, typically, I don't recall recovery expectations being part of that business plan.
- Q. The recovery plan that you were given by Ms. Griffin every month, the expectations in that plan would be given in the form of two numbers; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. One, a count -- a total count of the claims that were expected to recover for that month?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And the second was a dollar amount representing what the release of reserve on a given claim would be; correct?

A. Yes.

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Well, I would just clarify it was a dollar amount of an aggregate of claims not -- so the -- I was provided with a count or a number of claims, and then the aggregate reserve release that would be associated with that count of claims.

- Q. Well, didn't Ms. Griffin provide you with an aggregate number for your organization as a whole and also numbers for each of your Director teams?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And so assuming, if I'm understanding this, then one could add up the numbers for each of your Directors' team, and it should come out roughly to that aggregate number?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And on average, the number in terms of the recovery expectation for dollars of reserves for each Director team, rather, each Director team would be from one to \$2 million?
  - A. I think that's a reasonable estimate.
- Q. All right. And that means the monthly aggregate for your organization would, taking the six Directors, would average somewhere from six to \$12 million?

Yes. Α.

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Q. Another available tool for managing the claim inventory was something called the change in status fields: is that correct?

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Α. Yes.

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Q. And that involved Directors could populate online expected changes in the status of their claims: correct?

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Α. Yes.

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Q. Which would include expected paid recoveries to happen in the future in their claims; correct?

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Α. Expected paid recoveries were one of the types of change in status that the Directors would

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populate into this online tool. Q. And the expected change in terms of the

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expected recovery, that would be -- could be noted in the change in status field, the change might be

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for the next month or even further into the future;

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Α. Yes.

correct?

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And you would have online access to this Q. with the Directors or what information they're filling in in this regard; correct?

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Α. Yes.

- Q. And also on a monthly basis, you would receive a printed report of the claims expected to recover that would include an approximate reserve amount associated with those claims; is that true?
- A. Yes, I would receive that from Ms. Griffin or perhaps her administrative assistant.
- Q. All right. And anywhere from 10 to 50 claims per Director per month would tend to be the expected number of recoveries for a month; is that correct?
- A. No. I would say the expected number of recoveries would not be anywhere close to that 50 number. I would say, you know, 10 to 50 might be the total range for expected change in status, so part of which would include the recoveries and part of which would not. They would represent other types of changes in status.
- Q. If you were just looking at recoveries, what would the average tend to be per claim for claims per Director per month?
- A. You know, as a range, I would say maybe from eight to 15, something like that, and we're talking about both paid and unpaid recoveries.
  - Q. All right. And, again, an unpaid recovery

would be what a layperson might call a denied claim; correct?

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A. I think a denied claim could be one example of an unpaid recovery. I'm not sure it would be all inclusive though.

Q. Well, what would other examples be?

A. I don't recall.

Q. And from this information, that enabled you -- you could add up to see where your team's performance was likely going to be relative to the plan; correct?

- A. I would use the information that I was provided at the beginning of each month to forecast the likely performance of my team for that month, yes.
- Q. I'm not sure if you're stating it that way as disagreeing with the way I stated it or not. So let me try to clarify.
  - A. Could you please restate it then.
- Q. I had asked that from the change in status list that you were provided from Ms. Griffin or her administrative assistant that had reserve numbers assigned to the claims, wasn't it correct that you could add those up and be able to see what your

team's performance was going to be relative to the plan for that month?

3 4  $\mbox{MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative.} \\ \mbox{Foundation.} \\$ 

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A. I could see where the performance was expected or forecasted to be, but it wouldn't be until the end of the month that I could see how that reconciled.

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Q. Right. And I think I had said what was likely going to be given, the data that you have on this report?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

When you talk about unpaid recovery,

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A. I could take the information I was provided and come up with an approximation of where it was likely that the team would finish at the end

unpaid recovered claims would also have reserves

associated with them prior to them being there in

I believe every open claim had a reserve

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of the month.

Q.

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associated with it.

the system as being recovered; correct?

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Q. All right. And just, again, so we're understanding terms, if I submit a claim, even

though you haven't evaluated and decided on the claim, that's going to cause an open claim; correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Now, if the -- as you add up the reserves connected with the anticipated recoveries for the month for your Directors, and if you see that even if all of those expected recoveries happen, you'll still be short of what the plan is for recoveries for that month, you could meet with individual Directors to discuss some rationale as to why their anticipated recoveries were what they were; is that correct?
  - A. Well, first of all --MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- A. -- I would say that it would be very unlikely that all of the claims on the change in status report identified as a potential recovery. It would be very unlikely that all of those claims would actually resolve in that month.
- Q. Okay. On average, what did experience teach in terms of what percentage of the claims on the list expected to recover would actually recover?
- $\mbox{MS. ZHORDANIA: Overbroad. Calls for } \label{eq:ms.zhordania}$  speculation.

Go ahead.

2 Α. I don't think I can give a percentage 3 because I would say different Directors utilized the 4 change in status tool a little bit differently. Some had different thresholds under which they would 5 6 put something on that list than others. So, you 7 know, it was really up to them to determine what 8 they thought the likelihood of the claim recovering 9 would be. Some would enter, you know, claims that 10 had a relatively small chance of recovering and 11 others would, I think, choose to enter claims that 12 maybe were more likely than not to recover; so, I 13 can't really give a specific percentage because of 14

the variation from one Director to another.

Q. But and I would expect there would be variation, and I guess I'm asking, given the variation, when you kind of stand back and eyeball it, did you not come to get a sense of well, the experience teaches we -- there tends to be around 50 percent recovered from what's actually on this list or fill in the blank?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Asked and answered. Calls for speculation. Go ahead.

Α. Again, I don't recall having a particular

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

A. Again, the list that I was provided would

percentage or range of percentages that I would have relied on to utilize.

- Q. Wouldn't this list give you information that would be informative of the likelihood of your meeting the planned recovery number for the month?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And if the -- you know, the higher the number is relative to the plan, wouldn't it be true, the more likely you're going to hit the plan number?
  - A. The higher what number?
- Q. The higher the number of the aggregate of the reserves on the list?
- A. I don't think I understand what you're asking.
- Q. All right. When you get the list from Ms. Griffin for the change in status by recoveries for the upcoming month, and the total of those reserves is a larger number, relative to the plan number, as opposed to a smaller number, I'm asking wouldn't the larger the number suggest to you the more likely you're going to hit plan as opposed to a low number?

include the estimated reserve information for any claim that the Director identified as a potential change in status for that month or for a future month within I forget if it was somewhere between three and six months in the future, so --

- Q. Can I interrupt you for a second. I want to understand what you're saying, and then we'll get your place and go on.
  - A. Sure.
- Q. Are you saying that the list you would get each month from Ms. Griffin or her administrative assistant would be for claims expected to recover, according to the Director populating it on the change in status, for that month that you're about to enter as well as more months in the future?
- A. To the best of my recollection, the online change in status tool that we're discussing that was populated by the Directors had a time component to it; so, the Directors were expected to have knowledge of the group of claims and the block that they were responsible for, and for entering future change in status potential for those claims. And some of those claims would be expected to recover in the current month, and some would be expected to

recover in future months, and so what I'm saying is that the report or information I was provided had claims for a greater than one month time frame.

- Q. And I understand that online when you would look at the change in status fields, it would be for multiple months. Just so you're clear, I'm asking the written report that you were given from Ms. Griffin, would that also include multiple months?
- A. I believe it did, but I can't remember for sure.
- Q. All right. For sure the online did; written report, you don't recall?
- A. The online information definitely had change in status information for beyond the current month. I believe that the written report I received, which contained the approximate reserve information, I believe that that also included the future month information, but I can't recall for sure.
- Q. Well, do you recall and I ask you this, and maybe it will trigger your memory that the written report that you got, was it providing you associated reserves for the immediate month that's

about to happen and multiple months going forward?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. That's what I'm saying I can't recall for sure. My best recollection is that the written report I received from Ms. Griffin or her assistant contained information on claims and approximate reserve information for not only that current month but also for months into the future coinciding with what the Directors had populated in the online tool.
  - Q. Okay. How big was this report?
  - A. Can you clarify what you mean by that.
  - Q. Number of pages?
- A. For a given Director, I think we've established that, you know, they would be, as a rough estimate, you know, 10 to 50 projected changes in status on the report, and so the size of the report for each Director would reflect that and multiply that times six, and that would be the size of the report that I would get. I can't tell you how many pages, because I don't remember, you know, how big the font was on the report or anything like that, but.
- Q. All right. So you would get a report for each Director underneath your supervision from

Ms. Griffin --

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Α. Yes.

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Q. -- correct?

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The eight to ten expected recoveries that you estimated, is that including claims for all the

estimate was in relation to a given month, which I

understood the context of your question at the time

talking about multiple months that were on the

report with the associated reserves, and if it

appeared to you from the report, given the numbers

going to be very small or, say, impossible, would

there ever be any steps you would take about that?

that the likelihood of meeting the plan recovery was

report; so, I wanted to clarify that.

And it was, but I didn't know we were

As you would kind of absorb the monthly

I think I estimated eight to 15, and that

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future months?

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to mean.

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Yes.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

Q. And would one of the steps you could take would be to speak with your Directors?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Misstates prior testimony.

- A. Well, I would speak with my Directors on an ongoing basis all the time, whether the -- regardless of the likelihood that the forecasted monthly results were or were not on track.
- Q. Sure. But I'm not asking that. What I'm asking you is if one of the steps you could take would be to speak to your Directors about this issue?
- A. It would be one of the steps, but it would also be one of the steps regardless of whether I expected the results to be what they were forecast to be.
- Q. Well, if I'm understanding you, Mr. Peter, you're just saying you don't need this as a reason to speak to your Directors; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. You speak to your Directors throughout the month; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. So that you understand what I'm asking you, if you get this report and seeing it, you conclude it's very unlikely you're going to meet the recovery plan for the month, would you likely speak to individual Directors about their

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particular forecast for recoveries?

- A. Yes, as I stated before, Directors were expected to have knowledge of their inventory and their block of claims. So if -- if under the scenario you're describing, I would likely speak with the Director to learn more about the reasons why the projected results were different than what the historical forecast would suggest.
- Q. Okay. And in speaking with Directors about that, might that result in in their projected result increasing?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I'm sorry. I don't --
- Q. Their projected result for recoveries in the upcoming month to increase to more closely match the planned forecast?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. You're asking if the result of my conversation with them was that their forecast would increase?
- Q. That's one way to put the question, I guess, yeah.
- A. I would say no. I would say that my objective in speaking to them would be to gain their

perspective on their block of claims and why their forecast was different from what the historical projection would suggest.

- Q. All right. It is true that as an AVP, you were -- you also were judged on whether your organization -- your organization's recoveries were meeting plan; correct?
- A. That was certainly one of the factors thatI was evaluated against, yes.
- Q. All right. And your Directors are evaluated on that as well; correct?
  - A. Among other things, yes.
- Q. Okay. So if it appears to you from -- I mean isn't this one of the reasons that you are getting this paper copy of the projected recoveries from Ms. Griffin with the associated reserves, so that it will help you manage the claims inventory?
- A. I'm not sure I would say it helps me manage it. I would say it helps me evaluate the performance of the block of claims against what the forecast was. So it was a tool among many others. We had tools to evaluate, you know, quality and time service, customer service, and so forth, and this was one of the metrics; the recovery metric that

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we're speaking of was one of the metrics that would be used to evaluate the performance of myself and my teams.

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Q. All right. Well, when you -- as you indicated, yes, you might sit down and talk to an individual Director, to learn about why his or her projected recoveries for that month were below plan; correct?

Α. Yes.

Q. Okay. And in doing so, you would ask the Director to explain why their projected number is as low as it is relative to the plan; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered. Misstates prior testimony.

- I would speak with the Director to gain Α. their perspective on the block of claims under their management and learn more about what they knew about the claims that would help explain why the projection was different from -- why their projection was different from what the plan was.
- Q. Right. So you would look for an explanation from them as to why their number was lower than what the plan was?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. Yes, that's part of what we would discuss.
- Q. All right. As the month would go on, you would have periodic follow-up with each Director to see where each was in relation to the month's recovery goal; correct?
- A. Yes, I met with my Directors periodically to talk about their team's performance in relation to the recovery metric as well as several other metrics.
- Q. And if a claim that had been listed as one that was expected to close by a Director had not, in your meeting, you would seek an explanation for why the claim hadn't closed; correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Okay.
- A. Not every time, every claim, but certainly there were situations where we would discuss why a given claim had been projected to recover and ultimately didn't --
  - Q. All right.
  - A. -- in that time frame.
- Q. Well, if a claim had been projected to recover and did not in that time frame, you would often have a discussion with the Director for an

explanation as to why it had not; is that fair to say?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. I would say sometimes. I don't know if it was the majority or not, but there were certainly situations that I would discuss that, yes.
  - Q. All right. Let's take a break.
  - A. Pardon me.
  - Q. Let's take a break.
- *A.* Okay.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 1:25 p.m.

(Short break taken.)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record at 1:37 p.m.

BY MR. DAWSON:

Q. Mr. Peter, I kind of have some retrograde motion here, going back to your tenure at Paul Revere, beginning in 1986, by the time of the merger with Unum, so I guess probably after -- before or after whether it was an acquisition or merger with Provident, in addition to being Assistant Vice President, you were also an officer of the company, correct, of Paul Revere?

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- A. Yes, I think by virtue of the AVP title, I was an officer.
- Q. All right. And that was true then after the merger as well? I mean, you were still --
- A. My recollection is I became an AVP after the Paul Revere/Provident merger, but I'm not exactly sure.
- Q. All right. So let me clean up my question then. You became an officer in addition to being AVP after -- I'm sorry -- which merger did you say?
- A. My recollection is it was after the first merger which is the Paul Revere/Provident one.
  - Q. All right.
- A. And, again, it wasn't a -- the officer designation came with the AVP title. It wasn't a separate distinction. I think every AVP was, by definition, an officer.
  - Q. An officer. All right. Thank you. Let's see where I am here.

MS. ZHORDANIA: You were about to be done. (Laughter.)

THE WITNESS: Thanks anyway.

MS. ZHORDANIA: I'm working for you.

BY MR. DAWSON:

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Q. We were talking before the break about you speaking to the Directors underneath your supervision. I think -- did I ask you this? I don't know if I asked you this or not, and that is would you have periodic follow-ups with each Director to see where they were in relation to the month's recovery goal?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. I think you did ask --
- Q. That's asked and answered?
- A. Do you want me to answer again?
- Q. I believe you said you would?
- A. I think I said that was one of the things that I would talk to my team about on an ongoing basis.
- Q. Right. All right. And the Directors had responsibility for five or six DBSs underneath them?
  - A. Yes, generally.
- Q. All right. And they had responsibility for managing the inventory of claims that the DBSs underneath them were working on; correct?
  - A. The Directors did?
  - Q. The Directors did.
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. So similarly, the Directors would be

 expected as part of their managerial duties to speak with the DBSs about what was going on on claims, among other things, but relative to knowing what's happening with the recovery, the actual recoveries relative to the plan?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Misstates prior testimony. Foundation.

A. It was a director's responsibility to, you know, work with their team of DBSs to handle, adjudicate the claims in their area of responsibility.

I'm not really sure -- well, let me -- I would think that one of the things that the Directors would speak to their DBSs about was, you know, with respect to all the claims in their inventory what they were doing on the claims, what they were thinking would happen on the claims, if they needed help with the claims, and so forth, just kind of basic, you know, management of a team.

Q. Sure, and I'm just, again, so we're communicating with one another, I'm asking just about a specific aspect, and that is you would expect the Directors to speak with their DBSs on this issue of actual recoveries to planned recoveries, just on that topic?

 MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Misstates prior testimony. Foundation. Go ahead.

- A. The DBSs were really focused on, you know, handling the claims that they were responsible for and the service aspects of them. The populating of the change in status tool was really something that was primarily done by the Directors; and so the focus of the communication between the Directors and their DBSs was on just what was happening with their particular claims, not really so much on whether it did or did not achieve the change in status that was predicted.
- Q. All right. Fair enough. And, in fact, the DBSs didn't even have authority to close a claim; correct?
- A. That's correct. Every -- the practice was that any claim closure needed to be signed off by both the Director and the QCC.
  - Q. All right.
- A. I don't think we defined QCC yet, so I'll just, for what it's worth, say it stands for quality compliance consultant.
- Q. Okay. So if a claim was going to be closed, and thereby, have a recovery, that was going

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A. Right. I guess --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

A. -- I was trying to say -- the way I

to be a decision that had to come from the Director, and as you say and signed off by the QCC; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I wouldn't say it was a decision that came from the Director. I would say the Director and the QCC were responsible for approving it or signing off on it, but the impetus for the decision to close the claim would typically come from the DBS, but they needed authority or approval to do it.
- Q. When you say the "impetus for the decision to close the claim," is that to say the DBS is the one who's working the claim file day-to-day. Would that be correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. I mean to the extent it's worked day-to-day, but.
  - A. Sure.

Q.

And it would be expected that the DBS

interpreted your question was that the Director would instruct or tell the DBS to -- that it was time to close the claim, and what I'm saying is really the impetus, the recommendation for that came from the DBS to the Director, not vice versa.

- Q. All right. And the Director was in a position of authority to say no, I don't agree with your recommendation or say, yes, I do and let's move it on to the QCC; is that correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. All right. And we talk about you having periodic follow-up with each of your Directors. Your supervisor, Ms. Griffin, would also have periodic follow-up with you in relation to the month's recovery goal; correct?
- A. That was one of many things that we would speak about in meetings between the two of us, yes.
- Q. All right. And in those meetings, Ms. Griffin would have access to where your organization was relative to the recovery plan; correct?
- A. My recollection is that that information was compiled weekly, so it wasn't real-time information per se, but on a week-to-week basis,

Ms. Griffin would have access to how my team was performing in relation to the plan information.

- Q. All right. And your periodic meetings with Ms. Griffin in this regard would tend to be after one of those weekly updates as to where your organization was, fair to say?
- A. It could be before or after. I mean, if it was -- you know, I guess by definition, if it's after week two, it's before week three; so, it's really both.
  - Q. I got you. All right.

Was there any concern during your years in the claim operation, among any in the claim department that, to your knowledge, that this practice of monitoring actual recoveries to recovery plan and where are you at and where your numbers are may influence claim decisions to be made without fair regard to the insured's interests?

- A. You're asking if anyone ever thought that?
- Q. To your knowledge, of course.
- A. I don't know.
- Q. Well, my question was not very good.

I'm not asking for anything beyond your knowledge. So the answer "I don't know" means I

didn't ask a good question.

I'm asking, to your knowledge, did anyone ever express any concern that this practice may influence claim decisions to be made without fair regard for the insured's interest?

- A. I don't recall that being the case, no.
- Q. I mean it was made clear to -- it was made clear to you as an AVP that making the plan recovery numbers was not merely a hope, but it was an expectation; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered. Misstates prior testimony.

- A. I would say that there were numerous standards and metrics and expectations that I was held accountable for as an AVP, one of which was how the block of claims that I had under the management of my teams performed over a period of time in relation to what the historical expectations were.
- Q. All right. And to narrow that somewhat, it is true that you were held accountable for the actual recoveries measuring against the plan; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

A. Again, that was one of the many factors

that I was held accountable for, yes.

- Q. And you, in turn, would hold accountable the Directors underneath you for the actual recoveries within their inventory and how they measured against the plan; correct?
  - A. That was one of the factors, yes.
- Q. Okay. And you -- I mean it was part of your job to make clear to the Director that you were holding them accountable for this; is that fair to say?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Foundation.
- A. Yes, I think -- I would like to think that as a manager I was clear on what the numerous expectations were of the Director and whether they relate to recovery expectations or the quality or timeliness of the decisions, I'd like to think that as a manager, I clearly communicated those.
- Q. All right. You would impress upon each of your Directors the importance of meeting the recovery numbers?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Asked and answered.
  - Q. Fair to say?
  - A. Again, that was one of the many factors

that I would impress upon them as being important.

- Q. All right. And this particular factor, the importance of achieving the recovery plan would be the subject of ongoing discussions between you and each of your Directors; true?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Asked and answered.
- A. As -- yes, as was the case with many metrics.
- Q. Okay. And within those ongoing discussions, you would let your Directors know where they were in relation to meeting his or her monthly recovery target; true?
  - A. As well as other metrics, yes.
- Q. And within these periodic discussions, you might inquire of a Director what barriers may exist that would prevent a particular claim that had expected to close from closing?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Holding your Directors accountable for meeting the expected operational performance or the operational metrics was also something that was included in the director's performance evaluations; correct?

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- A. I believe so.
- Q. And was it included in yours as well?
- A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. You might in discussions with a Director ask to be kept apprised of the status of a given claim that was expected to recover; true?
- A. I would have occasion to ask to be apprised of status of different types of claims, including ones that were expected to recover.
- Q. All right. And you may also ask to be kept apprised of a claim that had closed but might reopen?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.
- A. Yes. My recollection is that I -- part of my responsibility as an AVP was to review and sign off on the claims that needed to be reopened, so that I would be aware of them personally.
- Q. So is that to say so you had -- you especially had interest in a claim that had closed that you had reason to know was being considered for a possible reopen?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Misstates testimony.
- A. You're asking if -- I'm sorry. Could you please repeat it.

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Q. Yeah, you had answered my prior question that you had to review and sign off on claims that needed to be reopened, so that you needed to be personally aware of them; correct?

- A. Yes. Yes.
- Q. And that was in response to my question of you would at times be asked to be apprised of the status of claims that had closed that were in consideration as to whether they're going to be reopened. That's a fact.

So my next question is are you saying because you had to review and sign off, you would especially, yes, want to be apprised of claims that had closed that may be considered to be reopened?

A. Well, I guess I didn't have to be asked because I was required to review them, and the reason I was required to review them is that the quality and the appropriateness of the claim decisions that a given Director or their team made was something that I was held accountable for, and so, part of the reason for my reviewing claims that were being recommended to reopen after they had been closed was as a way to monitor the quality of the decisions that had been previously made, and that

1 would enable me to notice any trends that might 2 exist with a given Director and their teams, if, for 3 example, one Director team had a higher number of 4 reopens than all of their peer teams, I might wonder why that was the case and perhaps the claims that 5 they were signing off on to close, maybe that needed 6 7 to be looked at because there was an unusually high 8 percentage of them that were subsequently reopening.

MR. DAWSON: Okay. Mark this as two, please.

(Document was marked Exhibit No. 2 for identification.)

- Q. Mr. Peter, Exhibit 2 is a page from the claim file, and the bottom right corner of the page number is 00049. Do you see that?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Had you reviewed the claims file prior to your deposition or portions?
- A. Not in preparation for the deposition. I may or may not have reviewed the file in conjunction with my employment, back prior to two years ago.
  - Q. But you have not since?
  - A. Correct.
  - Q. Okay. The bottom e-mail, which is the

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first in sequence is from a Brenda Shepard. Who is Ms. Shepard?

- A. As is indicated in the signature block of her e-mail, she's a lead appeals specialist for Unum.
- Q. All right. And the body of her e-mail says, "Attached please find my RT Memo of today's date."

What is an RT memo?

- A. You know, I actually don't recall. I think it might be something about return, but --
- Q. Yes, and I'm not sure where I saw this reference, but is it correct that it means a decision hasn't been made yet?
- A. No. Well, I guess it depends on what type of decision you're referencing.
- Q. Okay. Well, the date of this is March 2, 2016. Do you see that?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And does this look familiar to you from when you worked on the claim?
- A. I mean I don't recall this particular e-mail.
  - Q. All right.

A. The nature of it is familiar, as a general -- not specific to this claim but as a general type of e-mail that I would see and respond to.

- Q. I understand what you're saying and, again, what is the general nature of it that gives you familiarity?
- A. So the purpose of Ms. Shepard's e-mail is to -- again, she's in our appeals organization, and the appeals organization is part of but separate from the claims or benefit operations area, and the appeals area is responsible for reviewing decisions on claims where the operations area has made a decision, and the claimant subsequently appeals that decision.

So the practices that were in place provided a mechanism for a claimant to appeal, let's say, the denial of their claim, and in conjunction with that, the entire claim file would be reviewed by the appeals organization, so in this case, Ms. Shepard; and the claim would be reviewed and analyzed, kind of, you know, from the beginning as a new type of review to ascertain whether the decision to deny the claim was consistent with Unum's

1 practices.

In some cases, the claimant would submit an appeal without any new information being provided, and in some instances, the claimant would submit an appeal along with some additional information that the claimant felt would help change the decision that the company made to deny their claim.

Q. All right. So the status -- and I'll just represent to you this is out of Biliack's claim file. This is his claim number we see referenced here.

And the status at this point is that an appeal is considered to have been submitted, but a decision hasn't been yet made on it.

Is that the type of communication that you might typically be copied on?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Lacks foundation.

A. I would typically be copied on a situation where an appeal was made, and I would be apprised of the outcome one way or another after the appeal review had been completed. So I would not be part of the review. My team would not be part of the

review. As I said, it was an independent part of the company that did the appeal reviews, but it would be common practice for the appeals organization to notify me and others of what decision they had reached.

- Q. All right. On this e-mail, you do see that you are a recipient on it; correct?
  - A. Yes.

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- Q. All right. As is Jodi Bishop, the DBS; correct?
- A. She is a DBS. I don't know whether -- I'm assuming she's the DBS on the Biliack claim, but I don't know that for sure.
  - Q. All right. As is the QCC, Mr. Birch?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And Steven Carlson, was he the appeals supervisor?
- A. I believe he would have been Brenda's,
- 19 Ms. Shepard's Director.
  - Q. All right. Is it Mr. Ferranti or
- 21 Ms. Ferranti?
  - *A.* Ms.
- 23 Q. What position did she have?
- 24 A. I believe she would have been -- so

Mr. Carlson was Ms. Shepard's manager, and Ms. Ferranti was Mr. Carlson's manager.

- Q. As Mr. Carlson's manager, would she be an AVP?
  - A. I believe she was, yes.
  - Q. And Mr. Hackett, his position?
- A. He, I forget his title, but he was -- he had something to do with our complaints or compliance area.
- Q. Was he traditionally copied on e-mails relating to appeals?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: To the extent it calls for speculation, I object.
- A. I think so, but I'm not sure. My best recollection is that the list of people and their positions would be kind of a standard, set thing that the appeals specialist would -- that those were the individuals and their positions that would be notified whenever an appeal was decided.
- Q. All right. Ms. Bishop's Director,Elysabeth Wetton, is copied on it; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. As were the two Vice Presidents at the time, Mr. Williams and Ms. Griffin; correct?

Α. Yes.

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Q. And then also Scott Gillaspie was copied on it. Do you see that?

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Α. Yes.

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What's his position? Q.

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I forget his exact title, but he was, I Α. think, a business analyst, someone who would be responsible for compiling different metrics, and so we would, for example, evaluate over a period of time how many appeals there were and what the outcome of them had been, and so Mr. Gillaspie, would, I believe, have been responsible for compiling that data into some type of report that we could utilize later.

Q. What role did Mr. Gillaspie play relative to the recovery plan?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Calls for speculation.

Go ahead.

Other than -- I guess his role was, again, Α. as a business analyst was simply compiling on a month-to-month basis the -- what the performance of given teams were in relation to the plan expectation. So he -- to the best of my knowledge, he did

not -- he did not devise the plan expectations. He did not communicate them. It was his role as a business analyst and someone who was kind of responsible for compiling metrics to compile a wide variety of information, again, with respect to appeals, with respect to monthly plan performance,

- Q. Including with respect to recovery?
- A. Again, I think he was responsible for compiling in a report the numbers or the information for each team.
  - Q. Including recovery?
  - A. Yes.

and many others.

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- Q. All right. You referred to him as a business analyst. If Mr. Gillaspie described himself as a financial analyst, would that be contrary to what you thought his role was?
- A. No, as I said I wasn't sure of the exact title, but it was -- I would use those terms somewhat interchangeably.
- Q. All right. When you said he compiled a month to month, the actual results to the plan, so included within that, Mr. Gillaspie would be the one compiling the actual recovery results measured

against the plan recovered results; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

Foundation.

- A. My recollection is that was one of his responsibilities, yes.
- Q. Okay. So if a -- if a claim is closed, it's recovered; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And Mr. Gillaspie would be apprised of that: correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation. Lacks foundation.

- A. I don't believe he would be apprised of each claim individually being closed. I believe he would see at the end of a given month or some period of time he would see the aggregate results. I don't think he had anything to do with the results or the outcome of a given claim. He was responsible for compiling the results on an aggregate basis.
- Q. All right. Well, in order to compile the results on an aggregate basis, Mr. Gillaspie would have to be provided with information in terms of reserves recovered when claims are closed; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

1 Foundation.

- A. Again, he would, I believe, be apprised or have access to information about the reserves in aggregate but not necessarily for a particular claim individually.
- Q. To your understanding why would it be that Mr. Gillaspie, as a financial analyst, would be copied on an individual -- on an e-mail about an individual claim such as this?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

A. As I stated, his responsibility was to compile a variety of metrics that spoke to the operational performance of the claims organization.

So in order for us to understand how many appeals were submitted and the outcome of those claims, he would need the information in order to compile a report that, in aggregate, showed the information that I'm talking about.

So we would be able to look on a monthly or, say, quarterly basis and see "X" number of appeals had been submitted. Some portion or percentage of those were upheld; some portion or percentage was overturned, and so forth.

So he was -- to answer your question, my

understanding is he was provided with this information in order to help compile the reporting that he was responsible for.

Q. But what I'm trying to learn from your testimony, it sounds like Mr. Gillaspie would be getting information in the aggregate, you know, at the end of the month, for example, which is what caused me to ask you why would he be on an e-mail on a claim as it's happening, deciding whether it's going to be reopened or not?

MS. ZHORDANIA: I'm sorry. What's your question?

MR. DAWSON: I said I'm asking why would he be on an e-mail --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Oh, okay.

MR. DAWSON: -- on a claim as it's happening as to whether it's going to be opened or not?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered. Calls for speculation. Lacks foundation.

A. Again, my recollection would be that some information Mr. Gillaspie would have available to him automatically or through a system of some kind that he would be able to view and use to compile the

reports that he was responsible for. In some cases, you know, our system reporting was not -- was not such that all that information would be available to him. So there would be some things that he would have to kind of, you know, manually keep track of, and apparently the appeals outcome is one of those.

- Q. All right. So if a claim closes, thereby, it's recovered and thereby the reserve is recovered; correct?
- A. I guess I would use the term that the reserve is released.
  - Q. The reserve is released.

And if that claim is reopened, then a reserve has to be established again; correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. So in order for Mr. Gillaspie to compile the reports that he is responsible for, relative to the actual recoveries compared to the plan, he would need to know about reopens; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Calls for speculation. Lacks foundation.

A. Again, Mr. Gillaspie was responsible in his role for providing a variety of reporting and metric information, and one of the metrics that we

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would evaluate on an ongoing basis was the percentage of claims that reopened, and so, in order for him to do his job, he needed to know how many claims reopened.

- Or apparently the claims that may reopen? Q. MS. ZHORDANIA: Argumentative. Asked and answered.
  - Α. I'm not sure.
    - MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.
- I've answered to the best I can of what Α. his responsibility was. I'm not familiar with every detail of what he did.
- And there's a reply e-mail about Q. Ms. Shepard's, same day, but after hers from you, indicating "Please keep me posted on the status of this claim."

Do you see that?

- Yes. Α.
- Now, since reopening Dr. Biliack's claim Q. was not recommended, according to the claim file, why would you want to be kept posted on the status? MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- I don't -- what I see in front of me Α. doesn't tell me that the recommendation was to not

1 reopen the claim.

Q. Well, assume with me for purposes of my question that the claim file does not reflect that the claim was recommended to be reopened. With that assumption, can you tell me why you would want to be kept posted on the status?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to lacks foundation and incomplete hypothetical.

Go ahead.

A. You know, I would say that part of my responsibility was to understand what happened to claims after a decision was made. So if a decision was made to deny a claim, and then an appeal was submitted, I would want to know what was happening with that claim. I would want to know if subsequently it reopened. If it did reopen, I would be curious to know whether it reopened with or without any new information.

So if the decision was made to reopen the claim without any new information, then I would probably talk to the Director about why that was, why did our appeals organization, upon their review, recommend that the claim be reopened, and by extension, therefore, it shouldn't have been closed,

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I would want to know that, as it spoke to the quality of the decision that the DBS and the Director and the QCC made.

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Q. Do you have a general recollection of what the size of Dr. Biliack's reserve was? I have no idea. Α.

Q. Okay. If you were to assume that his claim was approximately \$8,900 a month, he was in his 50s, and it was lifetime benefits, would you conclude from that that the reserve on his claim, relatively speaking, would have been significant?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to "significant" as vague and also object to the extent it calls for speculation.

Go ahead.

I did not have any training in terms of calculating or even estimating reserve information. I was the recipient of information from my manager that provided that information to me. I did not have any, again, training in terms of how to calculate that; and so I would, you know, in answer to your question, I'm sure that the reserve on Dr. Biliack's claim was higher than some and less than others, but I can't quantify it in any way

because I don't have that background.

- Q. Well, it doesn't really take training to get an understanding that the larger the monthly benefit and the longer the duration, the higher the reserve, wouldn't you agree?
- A. My understanding is that is accurate as a general statement, but I'm sure there were other factors that came into establishing the reserve.

Again, that was something that was done outside of the claims organization by our finance and actuarial folks, and my understanding is that in addition to the factors you mentioned, which were the benefit amount and the benefit period, that there were other factors involved as well, but I don't have a list of what those are.

Q. I'm sure. I'm sure.

If you had a claim close, and this is a hypothetical, let's say that the reserve on the claim was a million and a half dollars and now we're looking at the possibility that claim may reopen, if that were to happen, would you agree that would have a noticeable impact on the actual recoveries to plan for your group?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Incomplete

hypothetical. Calls for speculation, and vague as to "noticeable."

Go ahead.

- A. Yeah, I was -- I would say it would have an impact, but, you know, you're asking about one claim in a vacuum, and so in a given month, there are, you know, dozens of claims that recover. There's some number of claims that reopen, and so it's difficult to state hypothetically what impact or how noticeable an impact of one claim in a given month with multiple variables would be.
- Q. Would a large claim with a large dollar reserve merit your attention any more, any less than the smallest of claims?
  - A. From a reopen perspective?
- Q. From a when you're looking and trying to know what's happening with your inventory in terms of recoveries?
- A. I would say that the size of the reserve on the claim was relevant in terms of oh, enabling me to help forecast whether my team would -- where they would be in relation to the plan based on historical expectations, but the size of the reserve really did not influence how I looked at the claim

or my thought process in reviewing a claim.

My objective was to review each claim on its own merits, and, you know, arrive at a decision or sign off on a decision that reflected the merits of that case, whether it had a small reserve or large or medium reserve.

Q. Well, but wouldn't the size of the reserve you have interest in, just in terms of the outcome of the claim and how it's going to impact your operational metrics?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Asked and answered. Misstates testimony.

- A. Would I have interest in it?
- Q. Yes.
- A. Again, as I tried to state, my interest would be in relation to how the size of any claim related to what the monthly plan was and what the forecasted performance in relation to that plan was.
- Q. I mean it would be true that a smaller number of claims with larger numbers of reserves would get to the plan for recovery easier than a large number of claims and small reserves; correct? I mean that would follow.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

- A. It would get to the dollar amount of the recovery plan sooner, but not to the count plan of the recovery -- the count aspect of the recovery plans.
- Q. Meaning the individual claim count, when you say the count aspect?
- A. Yes. Yes. Correct. Because as we discussed, the recovery plan that I was provided with each month included both a claim count and a reserve release amount.
  - Q. Which are dollars?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. While I'm asking you about some of these Dr. Biliack e-mails in his claim file, were you in -- were you aware at the time it was happening that after Dr. Biliack's claim was closed, his counsel had requested a copy of the file? Were you aware of that?
- A. I have no recollection of Dr. Biliack's claim.
- Q. Okay. I want to ask what your knowledge about this from a policy perspective is. The file, a copy of the file was sent to Dr. Biliack's counsel, but Unum would not agree to send the

surveillance footage that was taken.

First of all, was there a policy or practice that you were aware of in that regard?

- A. I don't remember for sure.
- Q. Ultimately Dr. Biliack's counsel was told -- well, let me back up. I'll give you this fact too. The termination of Dr. Biliack's claim the letter, the rationale for the termination included the surveillance, you know, what was observed on the surveillance.

Does that change your answer at all in terms of what the policy or practice may have been, if you remember, without providing the surveillance?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. No, I still don't recall.
- Q. Okay. Ultimately Dr. Biliack's counsel was told if they wanted to see the surveillance, they would have to somehow gain the capacity to issue a subpoena to get it.

Do you have a recollection of if that was consistent with policy and practice?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. You would know, of course, that in order

for a policyholder of Unum to issue a subpoena to see the videotape of him being surveilled, he would have to file a lawsuit?

 $\label{eq:MS.ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.} \\ \text{Foundation.}$ 

- Q. Correct?
- A. I'm not sure really what needs to occur for a subpoena to be issued. You know, I have a basic understanding that it involves, you know, attorneys and, but as far as the mechanics of issuing one or what is required to issue a subpoena, I'm not sure.
- Q. Do you have any knowledge of Biliack to the extent were you ever asked to sign off on anything regarding Biliack?
- A. Again, I have no recollection of Dr. Biliack's file or what involvement I may or may not have had in it.
- Q. By virtue of Dr. Biliack asking to have the claim reopened or the decision appealed, in my understanding, that would not trigger a need for you to sign off on anything?
- A. His appeal certainly would not have required me to sign off on anything. If the

Director ultimately made the recommendation to reopen the claim, then I typically would have been required to sign off on that decision.

- Q. All right. So you're not going to have to sign off unless and until there's a point where somebody below you is recommending the claim be reopened, and thereby a reserve would have to be established again; correct?
- A. Right. My responsibility was to approve a recommendation to reopen a file. If a recommendation was made to keep the file closed, I would not be required to sign off on that.
- Q. Okay. One last question on the issue about providing surveillance tape and just testing your memory one last time.

Do you recall was the decision to provide an insured surveillance video was it made on a case-by-case basis as opposed to sort of a one-policy-fits-all basis?

A. I'm not sure because that was not something that I would generally be involved in. That was something that the Director was responsible for, and, you know, I imagine that there were situations where they might have, you know,

consulted with our legal department perhaps or their peers. I'm not sure, but the decision to or not to release surveillance information was not something I would typically be involved in. So I can't answer whether it was case by case or more of a general policy.

Q. All right. Elysabeth Wetton was deposed earlier in the case, and rather than paraphrasing, let me read this answer to you, if I can find her here.

This is at page 248, line 22 of Ms. Wetton's transcript:

"QUESTION: Did you ever express any concern to Mr. Peter about these financial expectations that were being put on your unit?"

"ANSWER: Just concerns about --"

"QUESTION: This doesn't seem right. I don't know how we're going to do this, anything along those lines?"

"ANSWER: I mean, I probably did at some point."

"QUESTION: Did you ever get any pushback from Mr. Peter about this?"

"ANSWER: I don't recall -- I don't recall

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anything specifically for him responding and pushing back."

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Going to page 250:

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"QUESTION: Did you ever express to

Mr. Peter that financial outcomes shouldn't play a
part in claims decisions?"

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"ANSWER: I mean, generally speaking, I

I had asked you before if you were aware

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did."

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of anybody ever expressing concern that these --

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these recovery expectations or goals might impact

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the quality of the fairness of the claims decision,

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and you said, I think, you didn't recall that

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Do you not recall Ms. Wetton raising any

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

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A. I do not.

of these concerns?

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Q. If she had asked you that I have some

happening.

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concern over financial considerations playing a role

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in these decisions, what would you have told her?

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 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{MS}}$  . ZHORDANIA: Objection to the extent it calls for speculation.

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Go ahead.

A. I think I would have likely said that, you know, the historical expectations are based on a long history of the type of claims in her block of claims under management, and that, you know, that they were intended as a guideline. You know, as I stated earlier, many businesses have many metrics that they use to evaluate performance, and a common way to evaluate performance is based on what's happened in the past.

So all things being equal, if the same types of situations and circumstances exist, if that -- if those claims yielded whatever number or recoveries in the past, that it's, you know, on the surface, reasonable to expect that they would continue to do so.

I'd suspect I would have asked Ms. Wetton if she felt that the -- that the plan expectations were not achievable for her to help me understand why that was the case. So were there aspects of the claims under her management that would suggest that some of the circumstances had changed, so that the historical expectation would not be as valid as we were told it should be?

So I would have tried to understand -- I

would have delved into her knowledge of her block of claims and tried to determine whether the inability to reach the historical plan expectations, if that was due to the nature of the claims or if it was due to Ms. Wetton's knowledge or ability or ability to manage her team, and so forth.

So I would have just tried to gain a broader understanding, and if -- if she and if others continued to express that concern, I probably would have raised the concern with my manager and perhaps, you know, we would have gone back to the finance and the actuarial folks to say something along the lines that, you know, what your forecasts are suggesting are not what we're seeing now, and you know, make people aware of that, so that they could perhaps, you know, evaluate the historical data more thoroughly or differently or somehow determine if any adjustments needed to be made.

Q. What span of time is the historical analysis coming from?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

A. I don't know.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

Q. If Ms. Wetton asked, Mr. Peter, what span

of time is this historical information you're telling me about coming from, your answer would be the same: I don't know: correct?

A. I would say I don't know. I would say, you know, my understanding is that the block of claims that Unum has by virtue of our size and being a leader in the disability market is very large. You know, I had been told at one point that the data we had was second in size only to the Social Security Administration. I don't know if that's accurate, but that's what I was told.

And so the larger the data that the assumptions are based on, the more likely it is to be statistically significant and relevant, but as far as a particular number of years that it was based on, I don't know.

- Q. The size of Unum, you said in terms of number of claims, second only to the Social Security Administration. It's fair to say that its -- its historical analysis just by virtue of the number of claims, you're dealing with the law of large numbers here: correct?
- A. I think that was implicit in my answer to the prior question.

- Q. Yeah. I mean you had said earlier on I forget the number now but just for your organization, the number of active claims tended to run -- I don't remember now.
- A. I think what I said was a given Director team might have 250 to 300 claims in their area, and so if we assume that at a given time I had six Directors reporting to me, then if my math is right, that would be 1,500 to 1,800 claims in my organization, active, open claims.
- Q. And if you've got four Directors, as you estimated, you'd take that times four; correct?
- A. I think I estimated four AVPs, not Directors.
- Q. I'm sorry. I meant AVPs. And the actuarial numbers that -- your analysis rationale that you suggested you had explained to Ms. Wetton, do you know does that include also beyond IDI claims?
- $\label{eq:MS.ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.} \\ \text{Foundation.}$
- A. I'm not sure. My -- I think my understanding was that there would be a -- that the analysis or the historical experience would be

broken out between individual disability claims and long-term disability claims, group LTD claims. As far as whether they were totally separate or whether one block informed the other or had -- was combined in some way, I don't know.

Q. You don't know.

What about is it broken out -- is there a distinction made between own occupation policies versus modified own occ. versus any occ.

- A. You know, it's possible that that was the case from --
  - Q. I assume it's possible --
- A. -- from an actuarial perspective, but it was not something that I was provided with. I never received any information that broke down the block of claims into own occ. or not own occ. or any subdivision of whether or not own occ. existed.
- Q. All right. And I think you already said, and whether we're looking historically at claims for the last two years or last ten years or 20 years, you don't know; correct?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. The explanation to my or the hypothetical about Ms. Wetton raising some concerns about this

approach, it really breaks down, wouldn't you agree, when you go from data looking at tens of thousands of claims to somebody dealing with a few dozen claims, where claim decisions have to be made this month about Mr. Jones and Mrs. Smith, it's -- here's my question: Wouldn't you agree it's not an apples-to-apples comparison what I'm doing on Mr. Smith's claim because of your historical analysis of which you don't even know it's based on?

- A. So what is your actual question?
- Q. I would have said the same thing if I were you.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative.

(Laughter.)

Lacks foundation.

Q. Just because -- let's say we understand the data behind this historical analysis, and because over tens of thousands of claims over "X" period of time, there is an average of "Y" recoveries, a month in the company, that does nothing to inform me as a Director as to whether the claim in front of me is fairly paid or fairly denied, wouldn't you agree?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Foundation and

argumentative.

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Looking at what you listed in a vacuum would not provide that information, but --

- Q. It would be of no help to me, would it?
- Α. I can't speculate to what would be of help to you, but.
- Q. Well, would it be of help to you if you were making the decision on a person's claim, a person who says I'm disabled. I can't work. I have no way to generate income to know that well historically, we have "X" number of recoveries a month in this huge Unum organization. Would that be a help to you on that claim?
- Α. Not particularly. As I stated before, the objective was to evaluate every claim based on its own merits, and, in fact, that is, I would say, a main reason why the DBSs who were responsible for those claims -- so when you earlier referenced a few dozen claims, that number is most applicable to a given DBS, because a given DBS would have, let's say, 50 claims. So that's a few dozen.

The DBSs were not provided with any count or financial reserve information. So they performed their task based on the merits of each claim.

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decision on the Mr. Jones claim that you asked about, but over time, I think it's reasonable to expect that the performance of the claims under my management as a Director or as an AVP would roughly approximate what the historical expectations were.

Q. Well. in terms of numbers we are talking

claims, which is more than a few dozen, is it

demographics and makeup of the block of claims that

they have under their management, I would think it

It would not necessarily impact my

would be helpful to have an estimate of how that

helpful for them to know on average how the

block as a whole should perform.

Q. Well, in terms of numbers we are talking about the eight to 15 claims on the change in status field that are expected to close this month, and Ms. Wetton is talking about your coming around and talking to her about why certain claims didn't close that were on that change in status screen from those eight to 15 claims.

So a given Director who has 250 or 300

Do you believe your law of large number actuarial analysis answer to her is going to be of help when she says, I don't think financial outcomes should play a part in these claim decisions?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Mischaracterizes

Ms. Wetton's testimony. Argumentative and compound.

Go ahead.

- A. Just to clarify, my role in this example in speaking with Ms. Wetton, I would ask about claims that she had forecast would recover that didn't. I would also ask about claims that recovered that she hadn't forecast, and the reason I would do that is because it spoke to her overall knowledge of her block of claims and so, if she continually forecast claims to recover, and they didn't or conversely, she had a lot of claims in her block that recovered that she hadn't forecasted would make me question how involved she is in the claims, how knowledgeable she is about the claims on her team.
- Q. Mr. Peter, wouldn't you agree that the actuarial historical analysis should really play no part in deciding any given claim?
  - A. I don't think it does.
  - Q. And it should not, would you agree?
  - A. I would.
- Q. Right. Each claim should be handled on its own merits; correct?

Yes. Α.

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Q. And if it does or doesn't meet the actuarial expectations, that's too bad, wouldn't you agree?

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I think as long as the reason it didn't is Α. appropriate.

Q. As long as it's fairly handled on its own merits --

Α. Right.

-- whether it does or doesn't meet Q. actuarial merits, that's too bad, would you not agree?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Argumentative. Asked and answered.

When you say "too bad" --Α.

Q. I mean it shouldn't matter.

Α. On a given claim, I would agree.

Q. All right. And, yet, this historical, actuarial analysis is being driven down into the company at a pretty granular level, correct, while you were there?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object. Argumentative. Misstates prior testimony.

Again, it was driven down to the Director

level, and a Director had 250 to 300 claims, so.

- Q. And at the risk of interrupting, and the Director is the one who is -- has the authority to sign off on whether a claim's denied; correct?
- A. In part, but it's also the QCC who signs off on those as well, so it's a dual authority.
- Q. Without going on too much of a side path, QCCs are not substantively looking at the analysis of a claim decision; isn't that true?
  - A. Not at all.
- Q. Not at all it's not true or not at all they're not?
  - A. It's not true at all.
- Q. They are substantively analyzing whether a claim was fairly recommended to be denied?
- A. Absolutely. Their responsibility -- their main responsibility at least as of the time I left the company was to review every claim that was sent to them with a recommendation to deny. They were responsible for independently reviewing that claim from the beginning to the end of the claim file.
- Q. We'll let the QCC's testimony stand on its own, I guess.
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Move to strike that comment.

Q. The other issue --

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MR. DAWSON: Yeah, I wouldn't want to read that to a jury.

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BY MR. DAWSON:

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Q. The other issue that comes into play about your, you know, law of large numbers historical, actuarial analysis is isn't it necessary to take into consideration that you're dealing with a closed

the extent it mischaracterizes witness' testimony

for -- provided with -- excuse me -- was certainly

partially comprised of a closed block. So I would

provided from people and functional areas in the

company who knew that the block of claims was

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to the preface to

The plan information that we were provided

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block of claims?

and foundation.

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Go ahead.

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23 24 assume but don't have personal knowledge that that was already factored into what they were providing as far as forecast on what the claim block would yield in terms of recoveries.

Q. All right. To kind of unpack this, by being a closed block, you don't have new lives coming

into this group; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

- A. If you're specifically talking about the closed block, that's true, but we did --
  - Q. Right. I am.
- A. -- previously say that the -- a given claim Directors' block was comprised of both closed and not closed or what Unum called the recently issued business.
- Q. All right. Well, let's assume we're talking about claims like Dr. Biliack's which would be part of the closed block. You're aware of that? You know that Dr. Biliack's claim was comprised of closed block?
  - A. I did not.
- Q. Paul Revere policies issued in 1992, 1993, own occupation guaranteed renewable, noncancellable, lifetime benefits, closed block; correct?
  - A. Based on --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

A. Based on what you just described, just based on the 1992, '93 time frame, which I did not previously know, then, yes, it makes sense that that was part of the closed block.

 Q. All right. So if you are going to talk about the historical analysis of recoveries, you should be -- one should be talking about the data relative to the closed block, if we're talking about this policy; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to the extent it calls for expert testimony and foundation.

Go ahead.

- A. Again, all I can really say is that the plan information that I was provided monthly did not break down that between closed block and recently issued block. So I presume, again, that the people providing that information had knowledge of the fact that the block was comprised of both closed and recently issued and presumably had knowledge of the percentage split between the two.
- Q. So you are presuming that the historical information, which is the basis for the recovery plan, is factoring in that you have an aging group of insureds within the closed block; true?
- A. I'm presuming that the people who provided us with the information, that it was their job to understand the closed block and the recently issued block and the various policy provisions and

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demographics that existed and that that was part of their role. That's my understanding of what -- part of what actuaries do.

- Q. All right. And you expect with an aging block, you're going to have increased mortality -- I'm sorry -- morbidity?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Calls for expert testimony. Foundation.
- Q. Well, you were in underwriting for how many years, 20 years?
  - A. Yes.
    - MS. ZHORDANIA: And foundation.
- Q. It's not within your 30 years of experience in the company that as you get older, the chances of becoming sick and disabled go up?
- A. I think that's a fair general statement, yes.
- Q. Yeah. And Ms. Wetton knows that this measure of the actual recovery results compared to the planned forecast was a factor in how her incentive compensation was determined; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.
  - MR. DAWSON: Let me reword the question.
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: You said --

MR. DAWSON: Let me reword the question. BY MR. DAWSON:

Q. It is true that the director's measure of their actual recovery results compared to the planned forecast was a factor in how the director's incentive compensation was determined?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. The director's performance in relation to their actual to expected recoveries was one of many factors that went into their overall performance evaluation. That performance evaluation, in turn, helped determine the amount of their incentive compensation.
  - Q. All right. So it's true it was a factor?
  - A. One of many.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

Q. Okay. And these recovery plans being provided to Ms. Griffin, from Ms. Griffin to you, from you to the Director, and then following up with what the actual are are compared to that, is it your testimony that -- that that -- that is a practice that Unum believed, through your eyes, was appropriate, justified, and I'll leave it at that, was appropriate and justified?

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- A. The practice of filtering down the information that you described, you're asking if that was appropriate.
- Q. Right. From Vice President to Assistant Vice President to the Director and then back up what the actual results are?
- A. I can say that that was the practice throughout my tenure in the claims organization. You know, like any large company, we have people whose responsibility it is to determine what's appropriate, what's in compliance.
  - Q. I'm just asking your opinion.
- A. Yeah, my opinion is that as a recipient of that information that the company, you know, to do it for 10 years, my belief is that it was considered to be perfectly appropriate.
- Q. Why was there such a lack of transparency with regard to all the communications about these recovery goals?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Argumentative.
- A. I am not sure -- well, I guess could you clarify what you mean by a "lack of transparency."
- Q. Yeah. The recovery plan expectations that were communicated by Ms. Griffin to you, the

communication was done orally; correct?

A. Yes.

- Q. It was done in one-on-one meetings; correct?
- A. Sometimes.
- Q. Most times?
- A. I'll stick with sometimes.
  - Q. All right. I'm -- all right.

I don't know if you're remembering. I don't know if you're giving your best guess, but I want to make sure is it your testimony that, let's say, as many times as not, Ms. Griffin would convey to you the recovery plan expectations in the presence of other people?

- A. I really don't recall. Certainly there were many times when she did it with just her and I together. I believe that she also did it when my peers were present, so other AVPs. If I had to say, I would say that more than half the time she did it with just she and I, but I would say that that reflected efficiency versus a lack of transparency, because I didn't need to know the details of everything for my peers, and they didn't need to know it for me.
  - Q. And you communicated the recovery

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expectations to your Directors orally; correct?

A. Yes.

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Q. One-on-one?

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A. Generally.

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Q. Typically behind closed doors?

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A. No. Actually my office didn't even have a door.

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Q. What about the pods?

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A. The?

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Q. Pods. Ms. Wetton said pods. The doors were closed. The door would be closed.

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A. We certainly had meeting rooms with closed doors, but it -- I didn't seek out rooms with doors

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to communicate information. You know, the way or the circumstances under which I communicated the

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information you're talking about to my Directors

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were in conjunction with what we called one-on-one

meetings. So the purpose of these meetings was

between myself and a given Director. We would talk

about a variety of topics, relative to the Director,

to their team, to DBS personnel issues, so a variety

of information that, as a general statement, would

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23 24 be appropriate to talk about behind closed doors.

So the circumstances of my communicating

the recovery expectations were as part of those meetings, but it -- I guess, I'm distinguishing that that's the circumstance that resulted in it being in a room with a door closed as opposed to, you know, my seeking out a room with a door specifically for the purpose of communicating the recovery expectations.

- Q. When Ms. Griffin would give you the recovery plan expectations orally, you would write down the numbers: correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. But you would not keep a written record; correct?
  - A. Keep for what period of time?
- Q. After that month has passed and you're into the next month; correct?
- A. So the numbers were updated each month, and so it was generally my practice that as a new month started I would retain that information because the information that I had previously been provided with was now out of date.
  - Q. So you wouldn't keep a record; correct?
  - A. Not from month to month. Correct.
  - Q. And the Directors were expected to do the

same, correct, write down the numbers as you would give them to them one-on-one and not keep them after that month passed?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative. Compound and foundation.

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A. I would say that the Directors were expected to follow the same practice I did, which is when you receive updated information, there's no longer a need to keep the outdated information and so you don't keep it.

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Q. The CIS, the change in status printouts with reserve dollars that you would get from Ms. Griffin or her administrative assistant, you would shred those often each month; correct?

It was our practice to shred any documents

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would shred those after each month; correct?

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Q. Well, you keep claim files, don't you?
You don't shred those, do you?

- A. Well, the claim files are electronic.

  They were generally for most of my time in the claim organization, they were not paper files. They were electronic files.
- Q. Which raises the question why is this all verbal? Why is this not electronic?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Why what?

MR. DAWSON: Well, what we just have been talking about.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Are you referring to CIS reports?

MR. DAWSON: I am referring to the plan recovery expectations and the CIS written reports with reserve information on it. Well, those are written; you're shredding, but the recovery plan expectation reports. Well, why verbal?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object as to compound and vague. I'm not sure I understand the question, but if you understand it, go ahead.

THE WITNESS: I'm not really sure. I can only tell you that that's what the practice was throughout my tenure in claims. I don't know

why -- you know, I can't say for sure why some information was verbal and some wasn't.

## BY MR. DAWSON:

Q. Well, why did you choose to convey this information verbally to your Directors?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. I was following the same practice that my manager took with me.
- Q. Well, were you instructed that that's how you should do it?
  - A. Probably, yes.
- Q. You say you're following the same practice that your manager had done. You were following the practice that you understood to be Unum's policy in this regard; correct?
  - A. I don't know that I --MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- A. -- had a broader understanding other than what I was involved with and observed. So my manager chose to do it a certain way, to provide the information a certain way, and I followed suit. I'm not sure what other Vice Presidents did or did not do, if they did the same thing, if they provided it in writing, I'm not sure.

1	Q. Well, over your ten years as AVP, did you
2	ever come to learn or hear of anyone doing it a
3	different way?
4	A. No. I reported to Ms. Griffin for my
5	entire tenure, so I never really had exposure to
6	another Vice President's way of doing it.
7	Q. As did other AVPs, they reported to
8	Ms. Griffin; correct?
9	A. Did other AVPs report to Ms. Griffin?
10	Yes.
11	Q. You had something you had weekly
12	tracking documents. Do you remember those?
13	A. I remember that term, yes.
14	Q. Yeah, let me ask you about these.
15	MR. DAWSON: We'll mark that.
16	(Document was marked Exhibit No. 3 for
17	identification.)
18	MS. ZHORDANIA: Is this exhibit?
19	THE COURT REPORTER: Three.
20	MR. DAWSON: Three.
21	BY MR. DAWSON:
22	Q. So, if I can find my copy. Do you have a
23	Bates label of ten at the bottom of the page number?
24	Is there a Bates number?

- A. I don't see that.
- Q. It's right here.
- A. Oh, okay. Yes, now I see it.

- Q. And the language right above the Bates
- label indicates that "The financial metrics contained in this report reflect general business projections based on the company's historical experience, adjusted for its current business composition and outlook. They represent broad guideposts only, and do not constitute any form of denial or closure targets. They may not be used to determine the outcome of a particular claim, each of which must be evaluated on its own merits without regard to any general or specific business plan projections. These metrics are intended for those with managerial accountabilities only and are not intended for and should not be shared with
  - Did I read that correctly?
  - A. I believe so.

Disability Benefits Specialists."

- Q. All right. You would have the weekly tracking reports available electronically; correct?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. And when you would look at the weekly

tracking report on the screen, would that language 1 that I read be obscuring the substance, the data in 2 3 the report as it is here? 4

- Α. Would it be obscuring it?
- Q. Obscuring it? Covering it?
- Oh, I see --Α. MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- Α. -- because the type is encroaching on the report?
  - Q. (Nods.)

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- Α. I don't recall.
- Q. I mean it's more than encroaching on the It's hiding the last line of information; correct?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative and foundation.
- Q. Well, I'm not arguing. I'm asking isn't that true?
- It appears that the statement that you read is obscuring part of the information on the report.
  - Q. Okay.
- 23 I don't -- I presume that when I could 24 view it online that was not the case, but I have no

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personal recollection of that.

- Q. Do you believe you would recall if you went to look at a report and you couldn't read what you wanted to read because that language was covering it?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Argumentative. Asked and answered.
  - A. That makes sense. I just don't recall.
- Q. When you would view the weekly tracking document online, was that language that I just read anywhere on the report?
- A. You know, I presume that this is an accurate copy of what the report was, so if that language is appearing on this document, I presume that it appeared on the screen. I assume this is a print of what the screen or the report looked like.
- Q. Do you have a recollection sitting here today when you would review the weekly tracking document on the screen of there being that admonishing language that I read on the document on the screen?
  - A. I don't recall one way or the other.
- Q. And then you certainly don't recall if sometimes it would be in a different place like overlapping some of the data on the report --

Α. Correct.

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Q. -- correct?

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You recall the scorecards, the balance scorecards?

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Α. I remember that term, yes.

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Do you recall if this same Q. All right. language was on the scorecards when you looked at those on the screen?

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I don't recall. Α.

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You were expected to be aware of the Q. actual recovery results, month to month; correct?

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Α. Yes.

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And consistency in the results was Q. preferred; is that fair to say?

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Α. Consistency in?

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Q. The recovery results?

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Α. As they related to the historical expectations?

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Q. For month to month.

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The expectation was that the achievement Α. of the results in a given month compared to the

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expectations for that month that that ratio or that

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percentage would be consistent from month to month

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being consistent from month to month because they varied from month to month.

- Q. The plan numbers varied from month to month?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Is it not the case that you were encouraged to have consistent and predictable operational results month to month?
  - A. Yes, that is true.
- Q. All right. And part of the operation results includes the recovery results?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And that is because recoveries affected the report of the company's -- of the company's monthly and quarterly financial results; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I don't know the details, but my understanding was that the -- that our performance in that area was one of many things that impacted the line of business, and, in turn, the company's reporting of results, yes.
- Q. All right. And reporting financial results, and, you know, the investment community,

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Wall Street, prefers a degree of predictability?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I've been told that, yes.
- Q. All right. And this concept of consistency is even part of how your Directors' performance would be evaluated. Do you recall that?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. This desire for consistency in meeting the monthly recovery and targets -- well, strike that.

If you -- if a recovery target has been made for the current month, and if there are any additional recoveries that month, that same month, the recording of those recoveries in Unum's internal system would sometimes be delayed until the following month; true?

- A. I would agree with that except to the extent that you categorized them as targets, and I would not.
- Q. All right. If the recovery plan number had been made for the current month, and if there are any additional recoveries that month, the recording of those in Unum's internal system would sometimes be delayed until the following month; is that true?

A. Yes.

Q. And that practice would help the paid recovery metrics to be more consistent from month to month: correct?

A. Yes.

Q. And it would also help with making the recovery goals and expectations that you had and Directors underneath you had for the next month; correct?

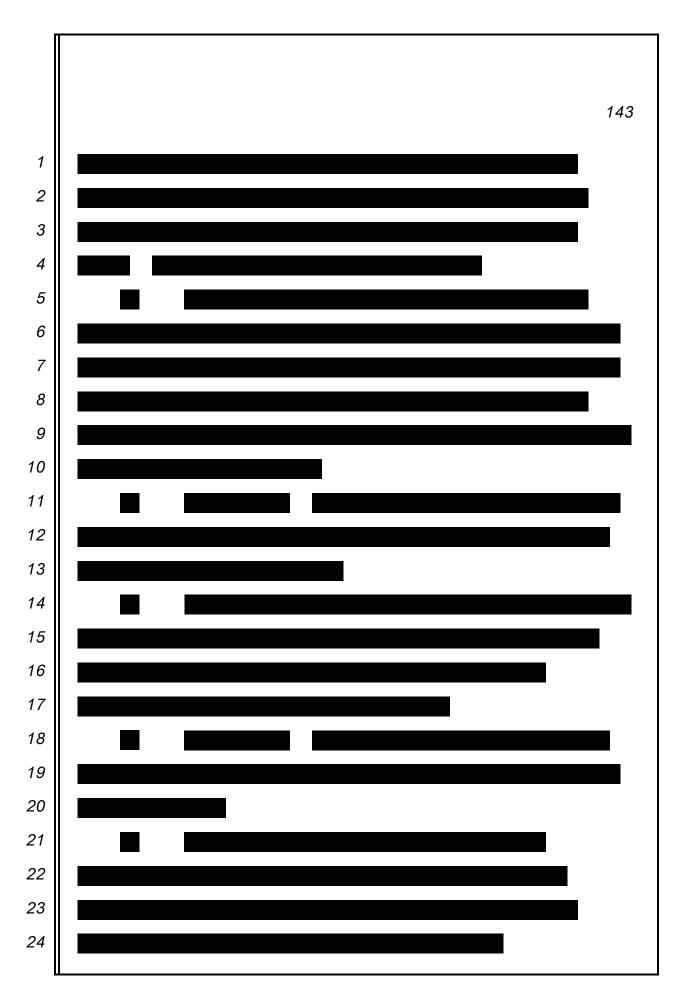
A. If the recording of the recovery in our internal system was delayed into the following month, then that would count toward the recovery plan for that following month.

Q. Right. In essence, giving you a head start on meeting the plan or expectation for the next month, you'd agree?

A. Yes.

Q. Okay. Now, you were terminated from Unum in October of 2016?

A. Yes.



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Q. All right. I mean you had been doing it, delaying the recording under the circumstance we've discussed, because it would help you meet the numbers that were given; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Foundation.

- A. As you stated earlier, we were encouraged to have consistent and predictable results --
  - Q. Yeah.
- A. -- and so one way to help accomplish that was to smooth out the results from month to month and so one benefit of delaying the recording of the claim recovery in our internal system was to help with that and I want to be clear that I'm speaking only about the delay in our internal system. So there was no delay, no adverse impact to the claimant in any way. They received their payment. They received notification of their claim status. They received everything that they should have on a timely basis in realtime. The only delay was with respect to how it was recorded in our internal payment system.
- Q. All right. With that though, you would delay the recording in the system that would assist in meeting the expectations of your superiors;

correct?

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- Α. I think that's a fair statement, yes.
- Q. And this was something that during the 10 years that you were AVP of Claims occurred on a fairly regular basis; correct?
  - Α. That's my belief, yes.
- Q. All right. That practice had been true throughout your 10 years in the claims organization, would you agree?
- Α. Yes. Not just by me, but as by peers as well.
- Q. All right. How did you originally learn of the practice?
- I can't recall specifically, but I, you know, I would have to assume that it came from my manager as far as, you know, I'm starting a new role and what are the various expectations of that role, and I think one of the aspects of that would have been relative to achieving the consistent and predictable results, and if it was a situation where -- where in your earlier example, you know, on the next to last day of the month, the expectation had been met, that it was acceptable to delay the recording of the results on the last day of the

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month to the following month, and that made sense to me because it was not unlike some things that I had seen in other areas of the organization. example, when I was in underwriting, you know, the sales organization would do that sometimes in respect to their monthly or quarterly or annual sales expectations, there would be a delay in when that business was recorded on the books, and so applying that same logic to my role in claims made sense to me.

- Q. Okay. And I'm told I think I have about nine minutes left, so if you could -- and if you need long answers to answer my question, then so be it, but I'd ask that you try to focus just on answering the question so I could --
- Is that nine minutes before the tape expires or nine minutes before the end of the deposition?
- Q. Oh, the tape. Oh, okay. I thought you were saying we were out of time.
- MS. ZHORDANIA: You are out of time. Nine minutes.
  - Q. I'm glad you asked that question.
  - Can I vote? Α.

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Q. I thought that went really fast.

Α. Can I vote on which of the ones it is? No? Apparently not.

MR. DAWSON: Yeah, I'm so glad we got that clarified.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Whenever it's a convenient

MR. DAWSON: Now's a convenient time.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Okay.

MR. DAWSON: Now that I know that we have time for a break. Yeah.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 3:19 p.m.

(Short break taken.)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record at

BY MR. DAWSON:

3:29 p.m.

Mr. Peter, before we took a break, you had Q. said that you believed that you had learned of the practice of waiting to record a recovery on the system the next month under the circumstances we've already talked about that you believe from your manager that that's where you would have learned that; correct?

 A. I mean that's my recollection. It wouldn't be something I would just independently come up with, so.

- Q. You wouldn't have decided to have just done that on your own?
  - A. No. Or yes, correct.
- Q. All right. And the manager at the time we discussed before was Ms. Griffin; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Did you learn in terms of how to -- how to do this, and by that, I mean, details of well, whether should you go ahead and communicate to the insured that his or her benefits were ending or wait until the next month to communicate it to them, I mean were these details explained to you in terms of how to do this?
- A. I don't recall that being the case, but as I said earlier, you know, the only delay was in our own internal system --
  - Q. I --
- A. -- so there was no reason to delay anything with the claimant.
- Q. I understand that you explained how it was happening, and my question is was it explained to

you these kinds of details in terms of how to execute this or carry it out or were those details something that you came up with on your own?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vaque.

- A. I don't recall, you know, being given instructions on that level of detail. I would just say, you know, the expectation was that we provided as timely service and decisions as we could, and so, since we're talking about two separate things, since one didn't impact the other, meaning the speed at which we got back to the claimant didn't impact the internal accounting, if you will, that I don't recall being instructed, but there would be no reason to delay anything with the claimant.
- Q. Okay. When you say you would delay recording it on the internal system, specifically what system are you talking about?
- A. I'm talking about our internal claim payment system that would --
  - Q. Is that OMAR or?
- A. I know OMAR was a system. I honestly don't remember what the name of the system was. I think it was -- there were different payment systems I want to say PACE and CAPS were payment systems,

but I honestly don't remember what system is relevant here.

- Q. And when you talked about one of the things that delaying the recording in the system would accomplish would be to meet -- help get a jump start on meeting the recovery plan for the following month, would it be correct that that would also help that particular Director get a jump start on meeting his or her recovery plan for the next month?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Were the Directors aware underneath you that there would sometimes be a delay in recording on the internal system the recovery?
- A. They were the ones doing it, so I was not.
  I was aware of it, but I didn't personally do
  anything with the claim payment systems, so.
  - Q. All right.
- A. The fact that the Directors are the ones who would do that would indicate that they were aware of it, because they were doing it.
  - Q. All right. Makes sense.

So was there a -- just an understanding that amongst the Directors under your supervision that if the recovery plan numbers had been met at

some point in the month, to then delay the recording of any additional recoveries for that month until the next month in the system?

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A. I think it was a generally understood practice, and I think it goes back to what we spoke about before being the expectation of, you know, consistent and predictable results and so.

- Q. You're saying that's the reason for the understanding?
- In part, yeah, it's the reason, but it also is consistent with that in the sense that it was -- it was known or accepted that -- well, let's take the example of, you know, let's say that every -- for the sake of argument, let's say that every month the recovery expectation was a reserve release of \$2 million, just as a hypothetical. was understood and conveyed through the use of this consistent and predictable expectation that it was better to, in that example, achieve \$2 million every month, than it would be to achieve one million this month and 3 million next month and 4 million the next month and none the next month. So the objective of having it be consistent and predictable was what was valued.

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Q. By the company?

- A. That was my understanding, yes, and by my manager.
- Q. And it would -- there were two aspects of the measurement of your performance and your Director's performance that this impacted. One was are you having consistent results; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. We talked about that actually as in the performance evaluations consistency and results; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And the other aspect is and are you -- are your actual numbers meeting the plan numbers; correct? It would impact both of those?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Foundation. Misstates prior testimony.

Go ahead.

- A. I guess I view them as being related, not two separate things but just two sides of the same coin.
- Q. Well, or maybe stated differently, if you are -- if you are meeting one of the measurements, then you're necessarily meeting the other one. Is

that another way to say it? If I'm meeting the measurement that I have consistent -- well, let me take that back.

You could have consistent results but they're falling short of plan; correct?

- A. Sure.
- Q. So you want -- ideally you want to meet plan expectations and the consistency expectations?
  - A. Yes, that's accurate.
- Q. All right. And so as you believe you learned this from your manager when you began, did the Directors learn this underneath you from you?
- A. Probably to some extent, but in many cases or probably the majority of cases, the Directors who reported to me had been in that role prior to my joining the claims organization; so, I don't recall, you know, instructing them or advising them to do this so much as it was already part of their practice because they were already in those roles.
- Q. All right. And did you have over your 10 years as an AVP in Claims, did you have Directors come into your -- what would you call your group, an organization? A team?
  - A. Either.

- Q. You didn't have a name for it?
- A. I think we called it an AVP team.
- Q. Okay. Would you have Directors come into -- I'm sorry -- you had Directors come into your AVP team who had been working in other AVP teams? That's a P.
  - A. Yeah, I believe that is true.
- Q. All right. And those Directors that, you know, migrated in from other AVP teams, did you ever have to instruct any of those on this practice of delaying the recording of a recovery?
- A. I may have. I don't specifically recall instructing them, but, again, since it appeared to be fairly common practice, it didn't seem to be needed to be instructed.
- Q. All right. And you mentioned that you didn't need to instruct the Directors on the practice because in some instances the Directors had been in their roles for years before you came in as AVP in Claims; correct?
- A. Yes. I don't know if it was years but some period of time.
- Q. Some period of time, which would tell you that the Directors had been doing this for some

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

MR. DAWSON: Still?

I guess first I would say, in practice, it

period of time before you came on as AVP; correct?

Α. I think that's a logical assumption.

Q. All right. Was there any understanding that there was a number of claims beyond which you shouldn't delay recording. Do you understand what I'm asking?

Α. No.

- Q. So hypothetically, let's say that the -- what would be a typical plan recovery number for your AVP team?
  - Α. In a given month?
  - Q. In a given month.
  - Α. Let's say 60 claims.
- Q. All right. Let's say that's your plan number in a given month, and, in fact, you hit 60 claims, you know, at the halfway point, which means it looks like this particular month you're going to be on track to, you know, 90 or 100. Was there an understanding that there's a number of claims beyond which you shouldn't delay recording with that explanation?

didn't happen that, you know, halfway through the month you were -- you know, it was more --

- Q. Right. And I was purposely making extreme examples so you would understand my question.
- A. Yeah, it was more like a day or two before the end of the month; so, I don't recall there being -- it sounds like your question is was I instructed or told that I shouldn't exceed a certain number of claims?
  - Q. For example, yeah.
  - A. I don't recall that being the case.
- Q. And same question, and I assume same answer in terms of dollar amount of reserves?
- A. I guess what I would say again is that because of the emphasis on consistency and predictability, there was no benefit to far exceeding a given month's expectations. There was a much greater benefit to carrying that over a couple of days and having it count toward the following month.
- Q. All right. Because it is in the interest -- it's more in the interest of, for you as the AVP being evaluated for the Director's performance evaluations to meet their consistency and plan

expectation numbers each month than to exceed them a lot by one month and then not make them in a month?

- A. Right. That's the example I was trying to give before when I said if it was \$2 million a month. So, again, there was a much greater benefit to delaying that day or two in carrying it over than there was to exceeding and not carrying it over; and again, since there was no detriment to the claimant, it just seemed to be the practice.
- Q. Was there -- did the practice include -strike that.

Did you separately track the actual paid recoveries for the months in which they happened even though they may be delayed in being recorded in the system?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. Foundation.

- A. Can you clarify that. I just want to make sure I understand.
- Q. Yes. So if on the 28th of the month, you've met the plan number for recoveries, so now you're going to delay any additional ones to record in the next month, was there a practice, however, someplace, somewhere to note the number of recoveries beyond the 28th in the month that they

actually happened?

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Not to my recollection, no.

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- Α.
- Q. When you were informed of this Okav. practice, was it done in a way as to suggest to you that you should not disclose that this is happening. You shouldn't disclose this is happening?
  - Α. To whom?
- Q. Well, I started to say to others, but we know you're disclosing it to some Directors. Τo When you came to understand this practice of delaying the recording, did you come to understand that the expectation is this would not be disclosed to -- is there anyone you came to understand this should not be disclosed to?
- Really anything to do with the recovery expectations, be they count or dollar reserve information or practices surrounding that, the expectation was that none of that be discussed directly with the DBSs, and the premise was that, you know, similar to the wording that you read earlier about on that report, you know, each claim should be evaluated on its own merits. The metrics were provided as historical guidance and not intended to be targets and everything else that that

1 wording said.

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So since the DBS's job was to really just adjudicate their own claims, there was no -- no need or there was no reason to communicate anything about any kind of recovery expectations or the methods how they were accounted for. There was no reason to talk to the DBSs about any of that.

- Q. All right. Well, what about did Ms. Griffin or anyone else caution you don't let upper management know that this is going on; for example, don't let Mr. McGarry know that you're doing this, that we're doing this?
- A. I don't recall one way or the other her talking about that.
- Q. Okay. Or do you recall ever it being suggested don't let Nancy McGee know that this practice is happening?
  - A. I don't recall either way.
- Q. Over your 10 years as AVP of Claims when the practice was going on, did you have reason to assume that management higher than Ms. Griffin were aware of the practice?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Did you say VP of Claims or AVP of Claims? I thought you said VP.

Oh, okay. Sorry.

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- A. I guess since it seemed to be an accepted practice, and since the discussion of and expectations of consistent and predictable results came not only from Ms. Griffin but from people higher than her, it made sense to me that they were well aware of what was going on.
- Q. Was the manner in which you were doing this delaying the recording of recoveries prior to your being terminated, was it ever -- were you ever criticized for it?
  - A. Not that I recall.
- Q. Was the practice ever critiqued in any fashion?
  - A. Not that I recall.
- Q. And by that I mean, you know, someone evaluating your performance that you're doing this correctly; you're incorrectly?
- A. Not that I recall, and to the contrary, I would generally receive favorable performance feedback on the fact that my recovery results were consistent and predictable from month to month or quarter to quarter.
  - Q. All right. And you would get that feedback

from who or what source?

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From my manager, Ms. Griffin.

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- Q. Did anybody else sign off on All right. your performance evaluations?
- Not literally sign off, meaning when I saw the electronic document, it had only Ms. Griffin's signature. Whether she reviewed them with her boss, that boss didn't literally physically sign off on it with their signature, but whether they reviewed it or were aware of it, I can't say.
- All right. So the goal for consistency Q. was something that was -- was a goal that was shared by I think we've discussed the Directors underneath you; correct? I don't want to make this a long, compound question.
- It was not shared by them to their team, but it was shared in that they were aware of it.
- Q. Okay. What I'm asking is the goal of having consistent recovery metrics was a goal of the Directors?
  - Α. Yes.
- Q. And it was a goal of the Vice President of Individual Disability Claims as well; correct?
  - Α. Yes.

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A. Correct. I did not put that in.

Q. It came from higher than you?

A. Yes.

Q. And it was a goal above her position as well?

 $\mbox{MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.} \label{eq:ms.zhordania}$  Foundation.

- A. I don't know, but I presume so.
- Q. Okay. It was a goal for other AVPs of Claims as well?
- A. Yes. I think the standards that I was evaluated against were consistent for anybody at the same level as I was, so any other AVP.
- Q. In the performance evaluations, where one will see, you know, mention of having consistent results, would I be correct that that particular measurement is coming from higher than your position?
- $\label{eq:MS.ZHORDANIA:} \textbf{Foundation.} \quad \textbf{Calls for speculation.}$
- Q. You are not the one to decide, you know, I think I'll put in the performance evaluation of my Directors that we want consistency in the operational metrics?

- Q. Okay. Was the practice, you know, delaying recording recoveries until the next month ever a subject of discussion in any meetings you were at?
- A. It may have been. I can't recall specifically whether it was or was not.
- Q. Okay. You knew that this practice was -- you were necessarily involved in manipulating the numbers; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Misstates prior testimony.
- A. I don't want to say "manipulated." I would say just to be consistent that it was a delay in recording them on our internal system, so.
- Q. Well, manipulating in the sense that when this was done, if somebody had looked at the month of November and saw there's "X" number of recoveries that month, but, in fact, because of the practice, there was not "X" number of recoveries, it's in that sense the number that one's looking at has been altered, manipulated. I'm not looking for a pejorative term. I just don't know how else to put it.
- A. Yeah, I guess, manipulated, and maybe this is my own bias, but manipulated to me implies some type of intent to deceive, and so that's why I'm

 objecting to the term; but so it was altered, I think is a fair term, but not done in such a way as to deceive anyone, and, in fact, done in a way that was consistent with how it was generally done.

Q. All right. But it was done with an intent to make the numbers look better in terms of a consistent -- on a consistent level; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation and -- actually withdraw that objection.

Go ahead.

- A. It was done with an intent to what I would say smooth out and help achieve the numbers from month to month.
- Q. All right. The intent was to smooth the numbers over time, the results over time?
- A. In order to achieve the expectation that they be consistent and predictable.
- Q. Did it strike you or does it strike you sitting here today that even though you didn't do this with the intent of I think you said deceiving anyone or hurting any insured, that it was, in fact, not an honest accounting of the numbers?
- A. Well, first of all, not only was it not done with the intent to hurt an insured, but, in

fact, it did not hurt an insured. So I just want to clarify that.

But as to whether it was honest or not, I guess I didn't think a lot about that, and the example I gave previously that other areas of the company, such as the sales organization, having familiarity with them during my time in underwriting, so I don't know that I'd characterize it as honest or dishonest as compared to just the way the business was done.

- Q. Well, and it's the way business was done in an effort as to meet the expectations and the plan numbers?
- A. I mean, as I said, it was beneficial to help achieve the consistent, predictable results to sometimes carry forward the recovery in the internal system to the following month. It was more beneficial to do that than to not.
- Q. In doing this, you necessarily would know that the recovery numbers that are added into the following month -- well, the recovery numbers taken from the existing month that you're not going to end up with -- one's not going to be looking at accurate numbers in terms of when recoveries actually

happened; correct?

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I would say it's, you know, since the practice was consistent, then I would argue that the -- you're looking at when they actually happened as in when they were actually recorded --

- Q. Right.
- -- not when they actually occurred as in the communication to the insured, but since the practice was consistent from month to month and over time, I think it was an accurate representation because it wasn't a situation where people, you know, did it one way one month and a different way the next month and yet another way the third month. It was done consistently, so the information from that standpoint was accurate.
- Q. Because consistently on a widespread basis, it was done the same way over time; is that what you're saying?
  - Α. That's what I believe, yes.
- Q. All right. Can you think of any reason that upper management would not have known it was being done?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: I guess vague as to which upper management, but go ahead.

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Q. Fair enough. And just to be more specific, can you think of any reason that management at the Mr. McGarry level and/or above would not know that this was being done?

A. Well, as I said, the practice existed prior to my joining the organization. Some of the upper level management that you're speaking of were upper management in claims during the time that preceded my joining the organization in 2006.

While I can't speak to what they did or didn't know, it would seem unlikely to me and naive of them to think that this wasn't occurring or that their messaging of consistent and predictable results would not, in turn, have the effect that it had.

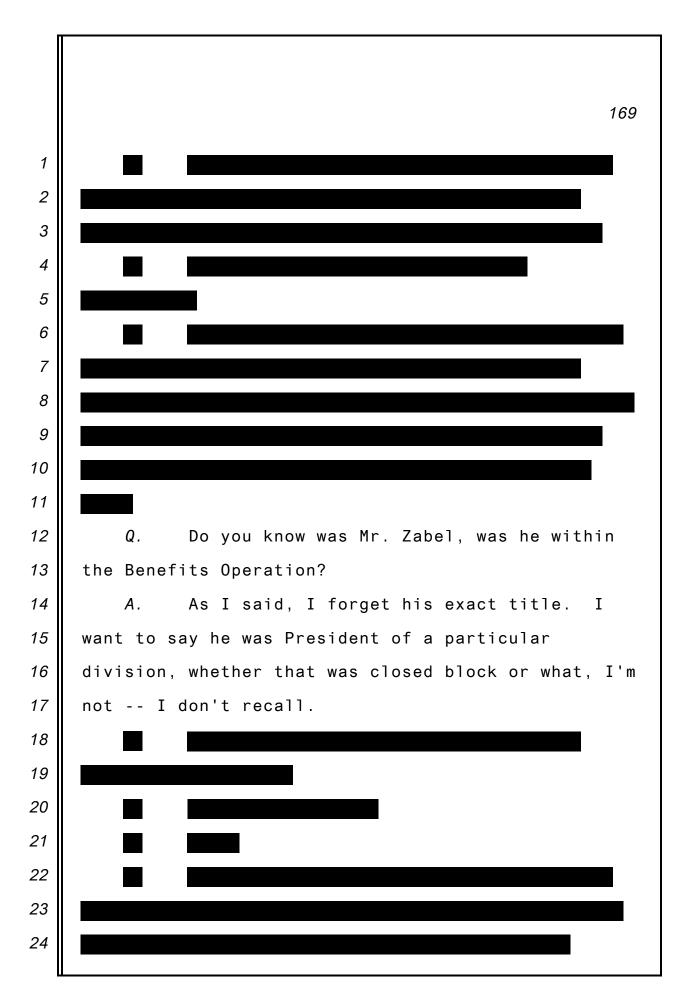
- Q. The effect of?
- A. Of delaying the recording of the results.
- Q. To meet the goals and expectations that were on everybody in the claims operation, and I say everybody loosely?
- A. Yeah, what I'm saying is it seems unlikely to me without having personal knowledge of what they did or didn't know, it seems unlikely to me that they would not be aware that that was occurring on

some basis. It seems unlikely to me that they would not understand that the achievement of the consistent and predictable results was, in part, due to the fact that that was the objective. So it seems naive for me to think that they would have this expectation and not understand the implications of how that meant the business was run.

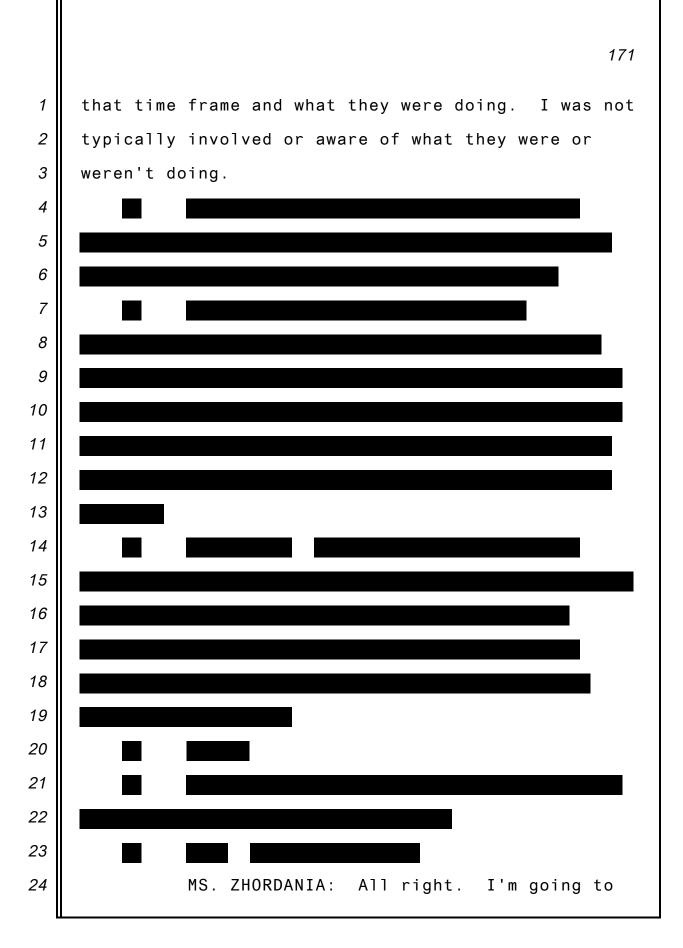
- Q. Right. So if an expectation or a goal is placed on the Vice President of Individual Claims, the AVPs of Claims and the Directors of Claims to meet the plan results and to do so consistently, that that goal or expectation, if I'm understanding what you're saying, is what's driving this reporting practice?
- A. I'm saying that, in my opinion, it would be naive for the senior management to not have an understanding that what they communicated for goals and objectives did not -- did not result in this behavior.
- Q. And -- okay. Okay. So what's your understanding as to why you were fired?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

Go ahead.



was that I was aware of it specifically about in



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BY MR. DAWSON:

Q. All right. We don't need to mark this.

This was Exhibit 3, if I'm reading that number

instruct you not to answer anything where you were told by attorneys, your own or one that represented you, attorneys on behalf of Unum, any advice you received from attorneys. So if you can answer that question without disclosing privileged information, go ahead.

MR. DAWSON: Well, let me understand what you're instructing him.

MS. ZHORDANIA: I'm instructing him not to disclose privileged information. I hope that's not a surprise.

MR. DAWSON: Well, what I'm trying to clarify is part of what you said is don't reveal any instructions from attorneys.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Correct. Because privilege would be also held by Unum. So I'm not understanding the circumstances under which he was terminated, but to the extent that any attorney as part of investigation spoke with him, Unum would claim privilege as to those as well as anything that Mr. Peter received from his own attorneys.

correctly, of Mr. Birch's deposition.

And this is an Upjohn warning that bears the signature of Timothy Loftus. Do you see that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And was Mr. Loftus terminated also?
- A. He was terminated, I believe, after I was terminated. So on the day I was terminated, there were several other people who were also terminated. I believe Mr. Loftus was terminated after that.
- Q. All right. Did you have an understanding that he was terminated for essentially the same basis?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

- A. I did not have specific knowledge as to why he was terminated. That, again, happened after I left, and so I'm not sure.
- Q. All right. Looking at Exhibit 3, which is an Upjohn warning, were you asked to sign a document like this?





Q. Approximately when? Either how much prior

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or the date, if you recall it?

- It was a few weeks prior. That's about as specific as I can get.
- Q. All right. And at that time, reading this document, were you interviewed by an attorney for Unum?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: I'm going to object and instruct the witness not to disclose anything that could potentially be privileged. Again, I don't know the circumstances, but I'll leave it up to you to --
- Q. Well, thus far my question just calls for a yes or no. It's not asking for any information. It's just simply asking were you interviewed by an attorney for Unum?
  - Α. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And was that one attorney or multiple people at the time?
  - Α. As far as I recall, it was one.
  - Q. And who was the attorney?
  - I don't remember. Α.
- Q. Was it anybody that you had known previously?
  - It was someone whose name I knew but not Α.

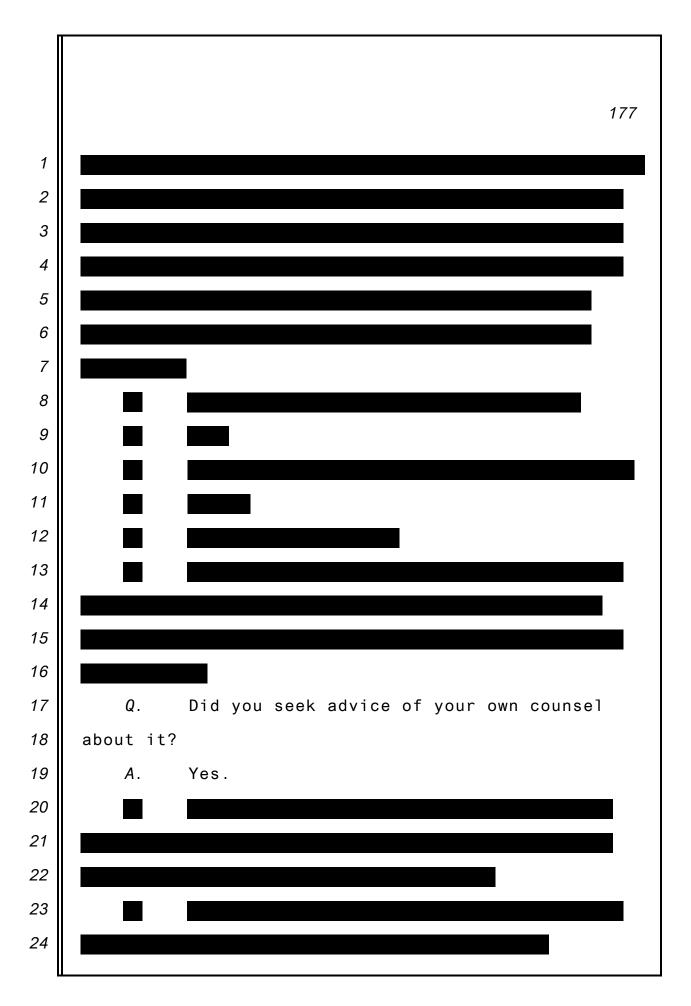
someone I traditionally worked with.

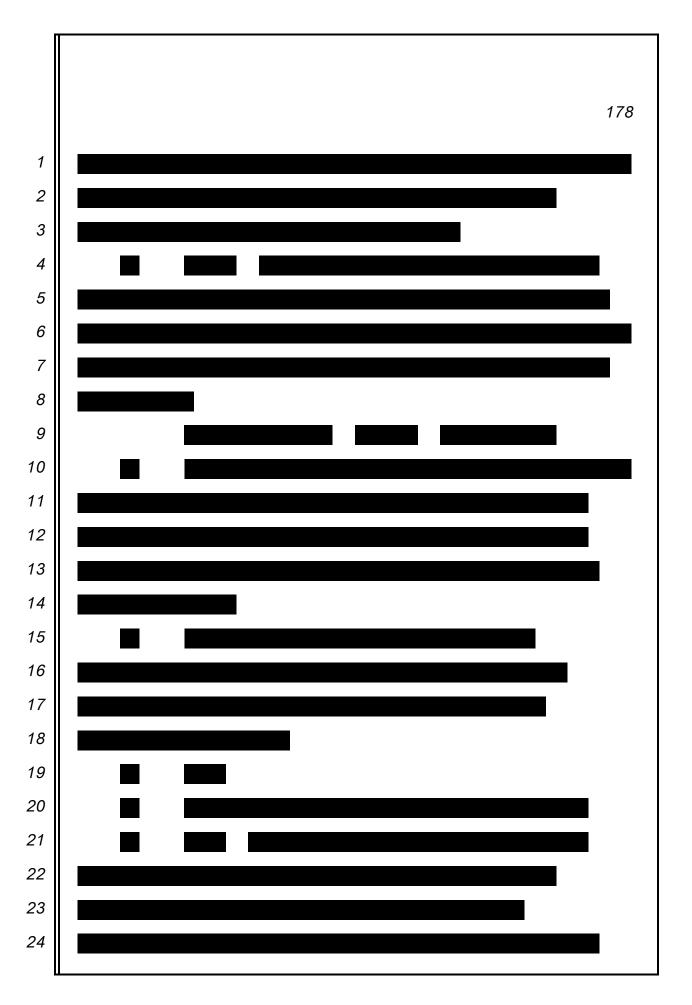
Q. Okay. Was the Upjohn warning that you signed, did it contain the same four bullet points as on the one Mr. Loftus was provided here?

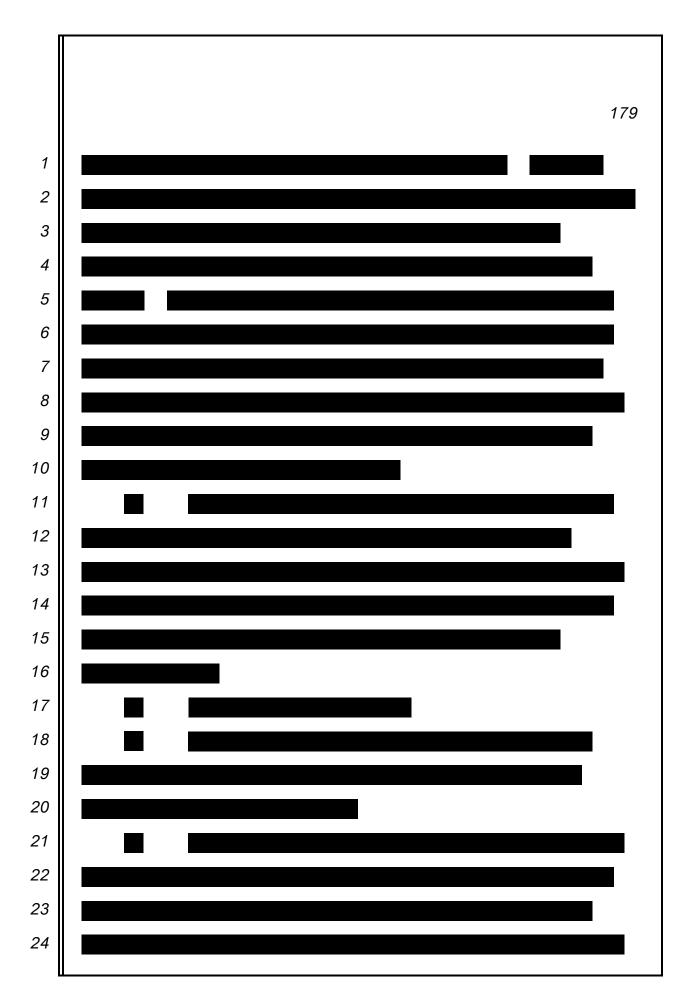
MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

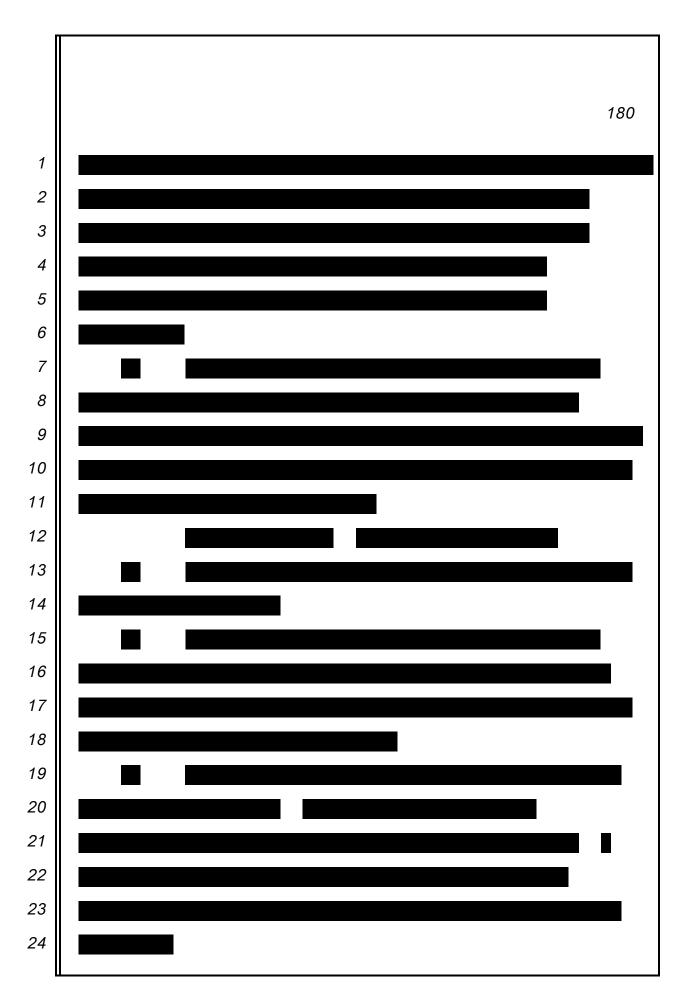
A. I certainly recall signing something that was called an Upjohn warning. Whether it was identical to this or not, I don't know.











that comport with your memory?

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A. It sounds about right.

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Q. All right. You go into APV of Claims in 2006; right?

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A. Yes.

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Q. At the time you went into claims, the claim reassessment process was under way; correct?

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A. Yes.

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Q. Did you have any involvement in the claim reassessment process?

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A, No.

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Q. The Regulatory Settlement Agreement required Unum to incorporate certain provisions or dictates within the agreement; correct?

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A. Can you repeat that.

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Q. Maybe I need a different question.

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*A.* Okay.

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Q. Let me ask this question: Were you involved in any planning discussions about the incorporation of the RSA findings and agreements

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into the claims operation?

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A. No.

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Q. Did you have responsibility for incorporating any of the RSA findings and agreements

into how claims were being handled?

- A. I had responsibility for understanding any changes that were brought about as a result of the Regulatory Settlement Agreement in terms of claim practices, and I was responsible for having a knowledge of claim practices whether they were already existing or whether they had changed as a result of the RSA. I did not have any involvement in drafting them. I was only involved from the standpoint of being responsible for implementing them appropriately.
- Q. All right. So, for example, in 2005, there was an amendment to the RSA that required that the company extend significant weight to the opinions of treating doctors. Do you know what I'm referring to?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Did you take any steps to see that that was happening?
- A. Yes. That was part of my review of claims that I was asked to review or to weigh in on.
  - Q. Explain what you're saying there.
- A. So you asked if the requirement that Unum give significant weight to the findings of a

 claimant's attending physician was something that I was aware of and put into practice in my review of claims, and I'm saying that, yes, so if I were reviewing a claim, and that was a relevant factor for why I was reviewing it, then I would take that into account as the RSA and as our claim guidelines required.

- Q. All right. Did you take any steps to try to see that others making decisions on claims were applying the significant weight amendment language?
- A. Others who reported to me, yes. Others who did not report to me, I would not have had involvement with.
- Q. So Directors that reported to you, what did you do to try to ensure that they were complying with the 2005 amendment about significant weight?
- A. I would say primarily two things. The first would be, again, if I had occasion to review a claim as part of my responsibilities, then that, you know, that would be one of the aspects that I would look at. And, secondly, one of the primary functions of the QCC that we've talked about whose role was to review claims that the Director was recommending for denial, one of the important roles of the QCC was to

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evaluate the recommended decision against the requirements of the RSA and the company's guidelines to make sure that they were -- that the decision was compliant with that, which would include, among other things, giving significant weight to an attending physician's decision -- or opinion. Excuse me.

- Q. So do you believe that the Director,
  Directors underneath you that would be authorizing a
  denial or termination of benefits to have the claims
  then sent on to the QCC, that those Directors
  should, in the first instance, be applying the
  significant weight standard of the amendment?
- A. Yes, it was their responsibility to ensure that the claim was being handled in accordance with Unum's guidelines and practices, which incorporated the aspects of the RSA and so the Director was responsible for ensuring that if it was applicable to a given claim, that significant weight had, in fact, been given to the attending physician's opinion.
- Q. And was the Director responsible for having the significant weight language from the amendment in mind as they got back the reports from

the OSP and/or the DMO?

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Α. I would say yes.

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- Q. Do you know if the on-site All right. physician and/or the dedicated medical officer would be charged with being familiar with the significant weight standard in the amendment?
- None of them reported to me, but my understanding is that they would, in fact, be aware of that, yes.
- All right. Q. So the Director would be aware of it, the OSP and the DMO, and then sort of the final fail safe would be the QCC, in terms of signing off of an adverse claim decision; is that correct?
- Right. I would say that all personnel Α. handling claims, including all the functions that you just mentioned, would be expected to have an awareness of the guidelines and practices and apply them appropriately.
  - Q. They should be aware of it?
  - Α. That was the expectation.
- Q. One of your on-site physicians, Dr. Philbin, testified that he was unaware of the RSA 2005 amendment language. He testified in June 2015 to

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MS. ZHORDANIA:

that effect. Would that surprise you?

Objection. Misstates Dr. Philbin's testimony and argumentative.

Go ahead.

- It would surprise me that Dr. Philbin or any company physician involved in claims was not aware of the RSA language.
- Q. Was there concern in the company with the impact that literal compliance with the 2005 significant weight amendment would have on claims decisions?
  - Α. I don't know.
  - Q. You were not aware of any concern?
- Α. Correct. So I -- if you're asking was there concern, I don't know. I was not aware of concern or none was expressed to me that I recall.
- Q. When you came in to claims in 2006 and had responsibility for -- I'm sorry. I forget how you worded it, but implementing the RSA standards in the claims handling, did -- well, did you actually see the documents, the Regulatory Settlement Agreement documents?
- Α. I don't know if I saw the actual RSA documents as opposed to just seeing the claim

guidelines and practices and any revisions that were a response to the RSA. I don't recall if I saw the actual RSA document.

- Q. Well, for example, I mean, did you become aware that Unum, you know, essentially had gotten in trouble with the various Departments of Insurance for unfair claims practices?
- A. So the settlement agreement, the regulatory settlement agreement and the allegations of unfair practices occurred prior to my joining claims --
  - Q. Right.
- A. -- and so I had an awareness that those were the allegations. I had an awareness that the company had entered into this agreement. Whether the company admitted or not the allegations, I don't know.
  - Q. Do you know the company was fined?
  - A. I'm aware that there was a fine, yes.
- Q. Okay. Are you aware that the Multistate Market Conduct Examination included findings that Unum was, for example, ignoring evidence that supported payment of a claim?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
  - A. I know that there were various allegations

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related to claim handling practices, but not specifically what they were or not specifically that. So that could have been one of the allegations. I just don't know.

- Q. Do you recall of one of the allegations being Unum not giving appropriate weight to Social Security findings of disability?
- A. I don't recall that being one of the allegations, but it's logical to me that if that was a change in practice that was implemented after the RSA, where it was stipulated that now significant weight had to be given to the Social Security Administration findings, it makes sense to me that that would have been one of the allegations.
- Q. Sorry. I'm not understanding that. You say that if that was a change in practice that was implemented after the RSA. Do you know was it a change in practice implemented after the RSA?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- A. I believe it was, yes.
- Q. Okay. And do you know that the Multistate Conduct Examination was critical of Unum not using independent medical examinations when an on-site doctor disagreed with an attending physician?

- A. I have some vague knowledge that that was the case but not the specifics.
- Q. Did you have input into what sort of the general policy would be on your AVT team -- AVP team in terms of when IMEs would be used and when they wouldn't?
- A. Typically, no. That was a decision that was made at the time of the review by the OSP or on-site physician.
- Q. Whether a claim is going to recover, the on-site physician will have a significant amount to do with that, would you agree?
  - A. Whether a claim recovers?MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.
  - Q. Right.
- A. I guess just to clarify, I would say that whether a claim is denied or not.
  - Q. Denied or terminated?
- A. Yes. Because there are other types of recoveries that people recover on their own and go back to work.
- Q. All right. I thought those were resolutions, but anyway.
  - A. Yeah. Okay.

- Q. So if there's going to be an adverse decision on a claim?
- A. And if the reason is medically related, which is generally the case, then, yes, the OSP would have significant involvement in that.
- Q. And in terms of being accountable or having responsibility for meeting the recovery plan, did you have any influence over what the OSPs were doing?
- A. No, not really. I might have influence over how they might prioritize their work. In other words, if there would be occasion where, let's say, a particular claimant was especially adamant that they wanted a decision as soon as possible and might -- that might prompt me to contact the OSP and ask if he could -- he or she could prioritize that, but I didn't have any influence with regard to their decision.
- Q. OSPs would sometimes partner with or shadow someone in claims management. Are you aware of that?
  - A, No.
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. Foundation. And, Steve, can I just ask you how much longer do you

think you're going to be. I want to text my 2 secretary. 3 MR. DAWSON: It's a fair question. think I'm down to one area. 4 5 Okay. MS. ZHORDANIA: I'm going to guess 15 minutes. MR. DAWSON: MS. ZHORDANIA: Okay. Thanks. MR. DAWSON: What time is it? MS. ZHORDANIA: 4:34. 10 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: What time is it? MS. ROSENTHAL: 4:30. 12 MR. DAWSON: Okay.

BY MR. DAWSON:

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- Q. You mentioned that you could have some input, I believe is what you said, with the OSP about maybe prioritizing, getting to certain claims sooner than others; is that correct?
  - Α. Yes.
- Could you do that with regard to claims Q. that were on the change in status list where their status was expected to change to recovery?
  - Α. I could have, but I don't recall doing it.
- Q. Okay. Do you know if anyone did or had the option to let an OSP know to prioritize such

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claims?

- A. It's possible. I'm not sure.
- Q. Okay. Switch gears for a moment. Is it correct that the claim file in a claim should reflect all pertinent, relevant activity that's done on a claim?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And, in fact, you know that's typically required by most Departments of Insurance?
  - A. I didn't know that, but that makes sense.
- Q. All right. And you agree that's something that everyone should know and should do who's working on a claim to document pertinent activities?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And would you expect that would be no less true for on-site physicians or DMOs who are working on a claim file?
- A. I think it would equally apply to anyone involved in the claim.
- Q. Okay. And it is the case, it is the practice that what is given to an on-site physician to review on a claim, that itself is documented; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Incomplete hypothetical.

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Q. What records that they're asking -- being asked to review or that they're being given?

- Α. I mean I think there's some. I don't recall exactly what a DBS might put in their referral to the OSP, but I would think that the OSP is expected to review anything pertinent to the medical decision they're being asked to weigh in on.
- Q. All right. And you would expect that anything that is being provided to the OSP to review for a claim, one could pick up the file and see what those things are?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- Α. Right. Again, as far as what's provided to the OSP, my understanding is that the file is provided to the OSP, not just particular parts of it. So by that anything that's in the file, which we've established should be anything pertinent or relevant, the OSP should have access to.
- Q. All right. And then the OSP will do a report based upon their -- based upon what they've done. Let me leave it at that. Correct?
- Α. They will provide a written response, summarizing their review and their findings and

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their opinion on the case.

Q. All right. For example, I've reviewed doctor so and so's records and the specialist records and?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- I think that would be fairly common, yeah. Α.
- Okay. And so I guess what I'm asking is Q. what the OSP actually then looks at in his or her review, that should be -- will be documented in the file: correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Asked and answered. Incomplete hypothetical.

- Α. You asked if what they review should be documented?
  - Q. Yes.
  - In other words --Α.
- Q. In their report. Here's what I looked at. Here's my answer to your questions, and here's my opinion.
- I think generally, yes, I can't say for Α. sure that every single document or piece of paper that the OSP looks at would be listed in their report, but the expectation would be that they review everything pertinent to the medical situation,

 but they may not list every test result that they look at or every finding or.

Q. Would you agree that everything they look at that is material to their opinions and conclusions would be -- should be listed in their report?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered. Foundation. Incomplete hypothetical.

- A. Again, I would expect that they at least generally summarize the material they looked at.

  So, for example, if they looked at 100 pages of a medical report that contained, you know, 60 pages of narrative and 40 pages of test results, I would not expect that they would individually list every EKG or X-ray or MRI or whatever the case may be, but I would expect that they would indicate that they have, in fact, reviewed the entire file, inclusive of the various test results.
- Q. All right. And in speaking of that and what they have reviewed should be within the file; correct?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Foundation. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A. The claim file should contain anything that's pertinent or relevant to the claim; so, they

should be reviewing everything that's in the claim file, and I don't see what -- I can't think of what they might be reviewing that isn't in the claim file.

Q. All right. But certainly if they're reviewing something that's not in the claim file that's pertinent, you know, comment should be made somewhere, so somebody picking up that file knows that: correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Asked and answered. Foundation. Incomplete hypothetical.

- A. If that were the case, I guess that's true, but, again, I can't think of an example of something that they would be reviewing that isn't already in the file.
- Q. Well, for example, if the OSP -- OSPs will often review surveillance video footage; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And the surveillance footage is part of the file: correct?
- A. It is. I want to say that, you know, because it's a physical sometimes a physical disk or whatever, that sometimes it was kept maybe separately, but there was reference in the claim

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file to its existence.

- Q. That's what I mean whether there's a link to get to it or a reference that there's surveillance video, so somebody knows whatever file cabinet they're kept in, that the file is self-contained enough to at least convey that; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. If an OSP is going to review a prior claim of an insured's from 20 years earlier, should there be either a reference to that fact by the OSP or should that prior claim information now be part of this claim file?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Incomplete hypothetical, and I also renew my objection regarding a former employee whose testimony would not be binding on defendants on this subject matter.

Go ahead.

A. I don't think an OSP reviewing a prior claim file would be specifically listed in the documents that they reviewed, but what I would expect, what typically occurred, I believe, is that I have mentioned earlier that the claim files were electronic as opposed to paper, and so typically what would happen is that the prior claim file, so,

 in your example, the 20-year old claim file, an electronic photocopy would be included in the current claim file and become part of that file.

- Q. All right. And does it happen sometimes that in a current claim, an older file that was closed years earlier might be retrieved for whatever relevant information in the current claim?
- A. I would say more often than not if there are prior files or prior claims, those should be reviewed and incorporated into the current claim.
- Q. All right. And, again, if one picks up the claim file, they can see that that was done?
  - A. That should be the case, yes.
  - Q. Okay.
- A. There might be some exceptions, but generally, yes.
- Q. All right. We had testimony yesterday from the OSP on Dr. Biliack's claim that he had reviewed a prior claim of Dr. Biliack's from many years ago, 18 actually. Again, if that was true, consistent with your testimony, you should see reference somehow of that in the file?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Mischaracterizes

  Dr. Philbin's testimony and calls for speculation.

Lacks foundation.

Α.

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Go ahead.

have listed, itemized that he reviewed the prior file, but I would expect that a copy of the prior file generally be included in the current claim file, and therefore, since the expectation is that the OSP review any pertinent medical information, that by extension, the pertinent medical information in the 18-year-old claim file should be included as well?

I would not necessarily expect the OSP to

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Q. All right. If the OSP chooses to review surveillance from the 18-year-old claim file and believes that the surveillance from 18 years earlier is material or pertinent to the OSP's opinions, would you agree there should be reference to the fact that that has happened?

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MS. ZHORDANIA: Incomplete hypothetical. Calls for speculation.

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Go ahead.

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Same answer as I gave previously that I would not necessarily expect the OSP to list that as something that they reviewed. They may or may not, but I would expect that that information be either

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included in or referenced in the current claim file.

- Q. So to understand your answer, you're saying that you would expect that the prior surveillance be part of the current claim file; correct?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Same objection.
  - A. If it was relevant, yes.
    - MS. ZHORDANIA: Same objection.
- Q. Okay. Though you might not expect the OSP if he has reviewed the surveillance to note that he had reviewed the surveillance?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. If the OSP reviewed the prior surveillance and in doing so, influenced his opinion on the current claim, would you not then expect the OSP to note that as part of his review?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Asked and answered. Incomplete hypothetical. Foundation.
- A. I'm not sure, but I think it's reasonable that if the OSP is relying on the prior surveillance as a significant part of the rationale for his or her decision, that there be some reference to it, but I don't know if that's required.

Q. Well, wouldn't it especially be important if the OSP is relying upon the prior surveillance as part of his rationale for his decision that it be noted somewhere because the next step is a DMO is going to review what the OSP has done and decide between the OSP's rationale and the treating doctor --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection.

Q, -- correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Lacks proper foundation and compound also and assumes facts not in evidence.

Go ahead.

- A. I'm sorry. Could you repeat that.
- Q. Yeah. So if an OSP concludes that an insured's restrictions and limitations are not supported, then before that there's an adverse decision on that claim, under the current -- or the practice at Unum at least when you were last there, that would go to a DMO for review first; correct?
- A. My recollection is sometimes a DMO and sometimes an independent medical examiner.
  - Q. One or the other?
  - A. Right.
  - Q. If it goes to a DMO to review the OSP's

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decision, what's your understanding of what the DMO's doing? What are they being asked to do?

- A. They're being asked to review all the pertinent information in the claim and make a decision as to whether the OSP's decision or -- is appropriate. Typically the DMO has a -- well, maybe I shouldn't say typically. Often the DMO has a higher level of expertise in a particular medical specialty that is in question for the claim. So, whereas, the OSP might be more of a generalist, let's say, the DMO many times is a specialist in a certain area, whether that's, you know, orthopedic or cancer or whatever medical discipline we want to say. So the DMO would be expected to use his or her expertise to indicate whether they agree with the recommendation made by the OSP.
- Q. All right. And in doing so, the DMO would necessarily need to know what was it the OSP was looking at and relied upon for his or her opinion or do you agree?
- MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation. Incomplete hypothetical.
- A. Again, my understanding is that the DMO is responsible for reviewing the file and the

information contained in it. I don't think that the DMO should be limited to only what the OSP lists as what they reviewed. I think that's a helpful guidance and provides some information, but I don't think it should be considered all inclusive.

Q. And I didn't mean to suggest that. Just the opposite and that is that the DMO should start with at least what the OSP had. Would you agree with that?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Asked and answered.

- A. I'm not sure what their process was as far as what they started with, but I would say that, you know, presumably the OSP is reviewing all the pertinent information in the file, whether it be medical or surveillance. It's my understanding it is the DMO's responsibility to do the same thing and conduct their own review.
- Q. Stated differently, if the OSP had the whole file available to him, the DMO should have the whole file available to him or her?
  - A. Yes. That was the practice.
- Q. Okay. If the OSP had prior surveillance available to him, the DMO should have the prior surveillance available to him or her?

Yes. Α. 1 2 Q. Okay. In the claim file, this claim 3 file -- and I had hard copies before I lost them -- this is Bates 415. 4 MS. ROSENTHAL: Yeah. 5 Q. In fact, you have the claim file there. 6 7 If you find 415. THE WITNESS: Which one am I looking at? 8 The bottom? 9 10 MS. ZHORDANIA: Yes. 11 THE WITNESS: 415. 12 MS. ZHORDANIA: Mm-hmm. 13 THE WITNESS: Okay. 14 BY MR. DAWSON: 15 You see at the top it says "Claim Q. 16 Document"? 17 Α. Yes. 18 And it's a "Note to File." The note says, Q. 19 "I requested claim 001 (both policies). We paid 20 benefits on claim 001 for the period of 2/4/98 to 5/5/2000, less 90-day EP," elimination period. 21 22 Do you see where I'm referencing? 23 Α. Yes.

"However, I did get a call from Cindy

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Q.

Boucher in Records Operations. Cindy advised that the insured's prior claim file was destroyed as it has been over seven years old."

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Do you see that?

comparable note reflecting that?

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Α. Yes.

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If at a later time in the handling of Q. Dr. Biliack's claim in 2015 this prior claim file is

searched for again and is found and is going to be used, would you expect there to be some sort of

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

Α. I don't think so. I would expect since the normal course of events is that the prior file is included, I'm not surprised to see a notation when that's not the case, but I might be surprised to see a notation when what is normally the case is the case.

So in other words, you document an aberration to a practice, not the practice itself.

Q. You would expect the older file to be included in the current file if the older file is found: correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Incomplete hypothetical. Calls for speculation.

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A. If the older file is found -- and just to clarify, I'm not a records retention expert, but there are people at the company who are who stipulate and determine how long records should be kept. The seven-year time frame rings a bell as something that is a generally accepted not only Unum practice but probably industry, and I suspect there's some relevance to what insurance departments expect, but in any event, if a prior file exists and can be found, since some of the older files are paper, then that file should be incorporated into the current claim file, either by virtue of an electronic copy or virtue of a reference to a paper file that exists and is accessible.

- Q. All right. So the prior file, you would expect, would be incorporated into the current file, and the current file is going to reflect that either by virtue of there's the prior file or reference to the prior file. Am I understanding correctly?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And that would include if you were going to incorporate include surveillance from the18-year-old claim, either the surveillance should be there, or there should be a reference of the

surveillance just as there is for the current 1 2 surveillance? 3 MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation. 4 Α. Generally, I think that makes sense. 5 MR. DAWSON: Your turn? MS. ZHORDANIA: Do you need a break? 6 7 THE WITNESS: How long are you going to 8 be? 9 MS. ZHORDANIA: Probably longer than 10 30 minutes. 11 THE WITNESS: A break sounds good. 12 MS. ZHORDANIA: Okav. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 13 14 at 4:57 p.m. 15 (Short break taken.) 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record at 17 5:04 p.m. 18 CROSS-EXAMINATION 19 BY MS. ZHORDANIA: 20 Mr. Peter, I don't know if you were asked Q. 21 this before, but do you understand you are 22 testifying under oath today? 23 Α. Yes. 24 You understand it's important to tell the

truth?

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- A. Of course.
- Q. And in your separation agreement with Unum, did you agree to anything that would prevent you from telling the truth today?
  - A. No.
- Q. You were subpoenaed to appear for deposition today by plaintiff's counsel. Did you understand that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. In other words, it was Dr. Biliack's attorneys who asked you to appear today and testify?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Unum did not ask you to appear and testify in this case?
  - A. Correct.
- Q. And this case is not your first encounter with Dr. Biliack's attorney; is that correct?
- A. It's my first encounter with him deposing me, but I had spoken to him on the phone once before in my capacity as a consultant.
  - Q. And who are you referring to?
  - A. Steve Dawson.
  - Q. And why did you -- strike that.

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Under what circumstances did you -- strike that again.

So did you contact Mr. Dawson or did he contact you regarding your services?

Α. Well, initially when I began pursuing the consulting work, I contacted various attorneys, and I believe Mr. Dawson was one of the attorneys or firms that I e-mailed or called.

Subsequent to that, maybe a few months later, I'm not sure, he contacted me to discuss a case that I think he was working on, and we talked about the case for maybe half an hour or so, and it was determined that -- I don't remember the specifics, but I want to say that it was a very specialized case, and I did not have the particular expertise that he was looking for. So we -- that became apparent after we kind of, you know, talked in general terms about the details of the case.

Q. So Mr. Dawson contacted you in connection with potentially retaining you in another case as a Did I get that right? consultant.

> MR. DAWSON: Objection. Leading.

Α. Mr. Dawson contacted me to talk about a case, and my understanding was that if I had the

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necessary expertise that he would have considered hiring me. I don't know if that was his intention, but that was my understanding.

- Q. During your employment at Unum Group, did you directly supervise any of the on-site physicians?
  - A. No.
- Q. Did you supervise any Designated Medical Officers, also referred to as DMOs?
  - A. No.
- Q. You mentioned that surveillance reports were kept separately or something to that effect. Do you recall that?
- A. I think I said sometimes they were -- there was -- I think sometimes they were part of the claim file and sometimes there was a reference in the file that there was a separate surveillance disk or CD or whatever it was called that existed, but it was because it was a physical thing as opposed to an electronic document, it was housed separately.
- Q. Are you aware of any Unum policy that -- written policy that required an on-site physician who reviewed maybe surveillance from a prior claim for him to have to incorporate it into

the existing claim file?

A. No, I'm not.

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- Q. Do you know what OSPs' general practice -- OSPs' general practice was with respect to reviewing surveillance from other previous claim files and what they did with surveillance after reviewing them?
  - A. Not specifically, no.
  - Q. From time to time -- strike that.

You testified that based on your understanding, on-site physicians did not always list everything they reviewed in connection with the claim. Did I get that testimony correctly?

- A. That was my testimony. That's my understanding, yes.
  - Q. And do you understand why that is?
- A. Well, many of the claim files are very large. I mean, some of them, you know, if they were printed would be thousands of pages, and so I think the example I gave was that, you know, if there were 100 pages of medical records, and 60 of them were narrative notes, and 40 of them were various test results that it would be cumbersome and time-consuming to literally list every single page and report and

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everything; so, it seems to make sense that as a matter of practice, someone might reference, you know, the test results as opposed to listing every single test that comprised those results.

- Q. And you mentioned that you were terminated by Unum Group sometime in 2016. When in 2016 were you terminated?
  - A. October.
- Q. Do you know what Unum's general practices or procedures have been since October 2016 to the present?
  - A. No.
- Q. Let's talk about the Biliack case. Do you recall Dr. Biliack's claim at all?
  - A. No.
- Q. Do you recall having any conversations with Liz Wetton regarding Dr. Biliack's disability claim?
  - A. No.
- Q. Do you recall reviewing the claim file pertaining to Dr. Biliack's disability claim at all?
  - A, No.
- Q. You testified about so-called CIS reports earlier today. Do you recall that?

Α. Yes.

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Q. You stated that Directors would input certain information in order for a CIS report to be generated. Did I get that right?

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Α. Yes.

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Q. Can you tell me what is your understanding as to what report or paperwork did it -- would a Director fill out in order for a CIS report to be

necessarily paperwork. It was an online system or

database, and in the course of their duties as a

Director when they were reviewing a claim file or

working with a DBS on a claim file, if it appeared

that a change in status was upcoming, and the change

in status could be a recovery, it could be that the

claim was moving from active to inactive management.

It could be a claim that was moving from residual to

My recollection is that there wasn't

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generated for your purposes?

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total or vice versa, any type of change in status that the Director became aware of, they were expected to enter that information into this online system. I don't remember everything that it included, but it was basically, you know, claimant's name, policy number, the date that they -- or the

something like that.

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MR. DAWSON:

Sure.

Objection. Assumes facts not

in evidence.

Α.

Q. Now, Ms. Wetton testified in this case

month that they expected the change in status,

- that she did not input Dr. Biliack's claim into a CIS report.
  - A. Okay.
- Q. If you assume that Dr. Biliack's claim wasn't input in that system you just talked about, would you expect to see Dr. Biliack's claim on the CIS report that you received?
- A. No. The report that I saw was based on the data or the information that the Directors input.
- Q. And if Dr. Biliack's claim wasn't on the CIS report, would his claim be one of the claims you'd be following up with Ms. Wetton on?
  - A. Typically, no. I wouldn't be aware of it.

I mean the expectation --

Q. Based on your ten-year employment history as AVP of Claims, can you tell me what procedures were in place to ensure that a particular claim was adjusted and handled fairly.

Q. Go ahead.

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I think as we've talked about before, the expectation was that every claim be handled on its own merits and every claim be handled fairly.

There were several safeguards in place to help assure that. One would be the Director themselves who was responsible for the reviewing the work of their DBSs. We've talked about in the case of a recommended claim denial how it was not only the Director but also the QCC who had to sign off. In addition to that, there were ongoing quality audits of claims. Each Director had -- excuse me -- each DBS had a certain number of claims reviewed over the course of a year, and those reviews were done by an outside -- not outside Unum but outside of claim operations area. There was a specific area that did the quality reviews, and that's all that those individuals did. They didn't handle actual claims. They just did the quality reviews, and so whenever those reviews were done, the findings would be shared with the Directors, and the Directors were expected to, you know, discuss the findings with their DBSs and compliment them on things they had done well and help coach and mentor

them on areas for improvement.

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Q. And you mentioned earlier today that there was also an Appeals Department?

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A. Yes.

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Q. And what was their role of an Appeals Department with respect to denial of claims?

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A. So, again, there were -- every claimant

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their claim. I think what I said was that in some

had the opportunity to appeal the decision to deny

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cases the appeal would be without the claimant

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submitting any new information and sometimes the

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claimant would submit new information, but in any

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event, the appeal was conducted independently of the

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DBS or the Director or the QCC who had been involved

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in the claim, so it was a totally new, separate

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review, and I think one of the documents that I was

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provided with was an e-mail from one of the appeals

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specialists, and so that was one way that the
Director and myself as an AVP would kind of keep

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track of the quality of work that was done by a DBS.

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So it would be relevant if a DBS had a claim that

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they had denied where the decision was overturned on

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appeal.

If the decision to overturn it on appeal

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was based on new information that the DBS did not have access to, then generally you wouldn't fault the DBS, because they didn't have that information, but if the appeal was overturned based on no new information, so this is an independent person reviewing the claim file in comparison to our practices and procedures, if that appeals specialist indicated in their review, and these were generally long-tenured, highly experienced people who were doing the appeals reviews, then if the situation were that the appeals specialist indicated that the decision should be overturned without any new information, then that would, you know, give occasion for the Director to discuss with the DBS why that was the case, and if it was determined that some policy or practice had not been followed appropriately, then that would be utilized as a learning tool for the team.

- Q. During your 10-year experience in claims as AVP, did you ever suspect anyone you supervised, either a DBS or a Director, of improperly denying claims?
- A. No, I didn't, and as we've just talked about, we had quite a few safeguards in place that

would give us a heads up or make us aware of that.

- Q. During your 10-year -- during your work as AVP of Claims for Unum Group, did you ever suspect any Director of improperly denying or closing claims in order to meet certain metrics?
  - A. No.
- Q. If you had suspected that any Director was engaged in such conduct, what would you have done?
- A. Well, to start with, I would have, you know, not only reviewed that -- the file that caused me to have the concern, but I would probably have reviewed a wider sampling of the Director's work.

Depending on the situation, I may or may not have asked for assistance from our Quality Review Department. I probably would have made my manager aware of it. I probably would have spoken with the Director about it once the evaluation was complete. So it's hard to say everything, but that's kind of what comes into mind as what I would likely have done.

- Q. You supervised Elysabeth Wetton?
- A. Yes.
- Q. For how long?
- A. My recollection is that she reported to me

a couple of different times. So, in aggregate, I want to say three or four years maybe.

- Q. And during those times, did you ever suspect Ms. Wetton of denying or closing a claim to meet performance metrics or any other improper reason?
- A. No, I didn't suspect that, and I received no metrics or information that would have made me think that.
  - Q. How would you describe Liz Wetton?
- A. I would describe her as a dedicated, hard-working Director. She had the respect of the DBSs who worked for her. She had my respect. She was very level-headed, very practical, I would say, logical, you know, good critical thinking skills. She was a good Director.
- Q. Did Ms. Wetton ever tell you anything that led you to suspect that she -- strike that.

Did Ms. Wetton ever tell you anything that made you suspicious or concerned about the way -- about the manner in which she was approving denials of claims?

- A. No, not that I recall.
- Q. Do you know -- do you recall a DBS by the name of Jodi Bishop?

- A. Yes.

Α.

- Q. How often did you interact with her?

I mean she didn't report to me directly.

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- She reported to a Director who reported to me, so I would say it was, you know, regular, but infrequent, you know. I would see her in the hallway. I would ask her how things were going and talk to her and, you know, periodically I would meet with the DBSs to we call them skip level one-on-ones, so instead of meeting with their Director, who's my direct report, I'd meet -- you know, I'd skip a level and meet directly with the DBS, and so I'm sure I did it with Jodi, as I did it with all of them from time to
- Q. Did you ever suspect any improper claims handling on behalf of Jodi Bishop?

think anything other than that she was a good DBS.

time, and, you know, I didn't have any reason to

- A. No.
- Q. You talked about managerial meetings, I believe. Does that sound right?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell me what types of things you would discuss with your Directors during those managerial meetings?

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Sure. So we had a standing weekly staff Α. meeting for my team. We didn't always have them, so in a given month, we might have a couple or three maybe. We would speak about whatever issues were going on at the time; so anything to do with the operation of the business. It could be related to a staffing situation where, you know, the workload was high, and there was a need to, you know, move it around outside the traditional team function. Ιt could be a situation where a DBS had given their notice and was, you know, leaving the company, and we wanted to talk about how we were going to reassign their claims. It could be let's say we had had a bunch of recent quality reviews, and there were some themes and trends that we wanted to talk about and make sure people were aware of any pertinent issues, we would talk about that.

So, you know, I can't list everything, but it was just things that I would describe as kind of, you know, routine management items that would come up in the day-to-day events of managing the team.

- Q. Now, you evaluated the performance of Ms. Wetton?
  - A. Yes.

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Q. Can you tell me what criteria you took into account when evaluating the performance of Ms. Wetton?

Sure. As I think I referenced in other Α. answers, you know, there were a variety of criteria that went into the performance review of any Director, and those would include certainly the where they were in relation to their plan expectations that we've talked about a lot, but a lot of things we haven't talked about in terms of, you know, each Director was reviewed based on the quality of the decisions that their team had made. So I said earlier that each DBS had various quality reviews done and so, in turn, a given Director was evaluated against how their team did collectively in those reviews. Appeal rates were a factor, so if a given Director had a lot of appeal overturns, that would be a factor.

How they worked with their team? How did they coach and mentor and develop their team? What did their team think of them? What did their peers think of them in terms of being knowledgeable, in terms of being helpful team players? You know, there's a really a whole litany of factors that

would go into an evaluation.

- Q. When you evaluated your Directors, including Ms. Wetton, did you put more emphasis on one factor or one criteria such as paid recoveries versus other factor or criteria such as quality?
- A. I think the three major factors, you know, if I had to list them would be the paid recoveries, quality, and then any kind of customer service issues, so timeliness of decisions, any feedback that the customers gave us, either directly or as part of a survey that the company would do.

So I think those three areas: the recoveries, the quality of the decision, and the overall customer service and timeliness were all relevant, equally relevant factors, and then there were some of the other things I mentioned that would play a part, but I probably would maybe not give them the exact same weight.

- Q. Based on your experience in working with
  Ms. Wetton, did she always meet the quality standards?
- A. I'm not sure any Director always met them.
  I would say that the vast majority of times she did.
  You know, I think over the course of time, you know,
  in a given reporting period, month or quarter or

something, there might be a Director who fell short of the quality expectations, but all of them who reported to me, including Ms. Wetton, you know, on average, the vast majority of the time met or exceeded the quality standards.

- Q. What about customer service standards?
- A. Same thing. Occasionally there would be something that, you know, was an aberration, but we had a, you know, a variety of metrics to measure various aspects of customer service and timeliness, and I guess a similar answer that, you know, any Director would have the occasional aberration, but Ms. Wetton and the rest of my team in the vast majority of situations met or exceeded the service aspects.
- Q. Did Ms. Wetton always meet the paid recovery metric or expectation, monthly expectation?
- A. I would say that neither she nor any Director that I can recall always met the expectation.

You know, we tried to look at it, although the information and the evaluation was done monthly, we tried to look at it over a longer period of time, because a month -- almost anything could happen in a

given month, but if you look at a larger sample size, if you look at it quarterly, for example, things should kind of even out over time, and so, there were -- I'm sure there were months when Ms. Wetton did not meet what you just asked about, but I think that's also true of all of the other Directors who reported to me, and I'm probably -- I don't know for sure because I didn't have access to their information, but I think it's probably true of any Director in the department.

- Q. You testified earlier that the number of claims that were expected to close and the number of -- the amount of recoveries that were expected to be released by the end of the month was based on historical performance. Did I get that correctly?
- A. Yeah, I think it was -- I would say it was based on historical performance with weight given to the current makeup of their block of claims.
- Q. And how did you personally refer to these numbers that you would receive from Ms. Griffin and communicated to Ms. Wetton?
- A. I think probably most commonly is the monthly plan expectation.
  - Q. And did you understand that the numbers

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that were provided to you by Ms. Griffin were actual targets for closures?

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A. I don't recall the word "target" ever being used. I think the way they were phrased was, you know, this is the -- I recall the word "guidance" being used. So, again, based on historical expectation or excuse me historical performance, that these were the, you know, plan expectations for that month.

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Q.

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in reports?

Did the company refer to paid recoveries

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MR. DAWSON: Objection. Vague.

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A. I think there were some reports that referenced paid recoveries, yes.

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Q. I think earlier today you looked at Weekly Tracking Quarterly View. I believe it was Exhibit 3?

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A. Yes.

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Q. Does the Weekly Tracking Quarterly Review include paid recoveries?

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A. Yes.

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Q. So was it -- strike that.

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Did the company somehow keep it a secret that it was tracking paid recoveries?

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Vague.

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MR. DAWSON: Objection. Foundation.

A. Not to my knowledge, no.

- Q. Do you recall any other reports that refer to paid recoveries other than the weekly tracking?
- A. I think there were others. At this point after a couple years, I can't identify what they're called, but I think it's reasonable to say that this was not the only one.
- Q. If you look at Exhibit -- the Upjohn warning -- I don't recall which exhibit it was. There are four bullet points on that exhibit. Do you see that?
  - A. Yes.
- $\it Q.$  The first one is "Improperly coding claim closures to achieve performance metrics and/or plan forecasts."

Do you see that?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Can you tell me what do you understand -strike that.

The first bullet point that I just read, can you tell me what you understand that is -- what is that referring to, based on your understanding?

A. I think it's referring to what we've spent a fair amount of time talking about which is the delaying of the coding of the claim closure in the internal system to, in some cases, cross the month, in order to help achieve what we have previously talked about being the consistent and predictable results.

- Q. Based on your understanding, how did improperly coding claim closures to achieve performance metrics and/or plan forecasts affected insureds?
- A. It didn't. As I've said, the delay was simply in our internal system. There was no delay to anything having to do with the claimant any type of phone call or letter or any notification or decision, those were all done when they should have been done. The only delay was in the internal system, which had no impact one way or another on the claimant.
- Q. The second bullet point says, "Paying benefits on an under reservation of rights or an 'exceptional basis to be of service to the claimant' to achieve 'paid recovery' performance metrics."

Did I read that correctly?

So if the

They're

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A. I think so.

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Q. Based on your understanding, what does that bullet point refer to?

would be paid under a what was known as a reservation

of rights or ROR, and the idea behind that was that

there were certain claims that appeared to be headed

toward a decision that they would be payable claims,

but we didn't quite have all the information that we

Director and DBS felt that it was likely when the

information was received that the claim would be

payable, they would pay it under this so-called

have customers who are claiming disability.

reservation of rights, and it was a way to designate

a situation where we were making a payment in order

to provide service to the customer. So, again, you

not able to work. Many people, probably the majority

of people, you know, only have a limited time period

where they can sustain themselves and their expenses

receiving information from a physician.

Sometimes there was a delay, let's say, in

So there were situations where some claims

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So in situations where it seemed likely that the claim would be payable once we had the

without any income coming in.

information we needed, sometimes payments would be 1 2 made under this reservation of rights and really 3 what we were -- the rights we were reserving was 4 that if it turned out that something changed, and we obtained -- that the -- that the information we were 5 6 waiting for when we did obtain it, if that maybe 7 contradicted what we thought we knew or provided 8 something additional, that we, by making this payment under reservation of rights, we weren't forever 9 10 saying your claim is approved. We're saying based 11 on what we have now, it's approved. Here's your 12 payment, but we reserve the right to change that if 13 we subsequently get information that changes our 14 position.

Q. And based on your understanding, if at least some Directors at Unum paid benefits on an under reservation of rights or an exceptional basis --

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THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry.

Q. Based on your understanding, if some Directors at Unum, in fact, paid benefits on an under reservation of rights or an exceptional basis to be of service to the claimant to achieve paid recovery performance metrics, how would that

affect -- how would that have affected the insureds?

A. I guess I would say that in the situation or the example I described previously about what reservation of rights payment was, you know, I described a perfectly appropriate situation that a reservation of rights payment would be made.

If the payment was only made for the purpose of achieving the paid recovery performance metrics, then that would not be appropriate, but in either way, the claimant was not disadvantaged in any way. If anything, they received money that they might otherwise not have received or been entitled to; so not only was there no detriment to the claimant, you could argue that they benefitted.

Q. And the third bullet point says "Paying benefits without disability or eligibility being fully evaluated."

Did I read that correctly?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And if, in fact, some Directors or DBSs paid benefits without disability or eligibility being fully evaluated, how would that have affected the insureds?
  - A. Again, there would have been no detriment.

If that occurred, then the insured would have received claim benefits that they should not have been entitled to based on the terms of their policy.

Q. And the last bullet point says "Paying benefits prior to obtaining appropriate medical confirmation confirming disability determination."

Did I read that correctly?

- A. Yes.
- Q. And if, in fact, some Directors or DBSs paid benefits prior to obtaining appropriate medical confirmation confirming disability determination, how would that have affected the insureds?
- A. Again, as with all these, there would be no detriment to the claimant, and conversely there would likely be a benefit.
- Q. So based on your understanding, did any misconduct that Unum referenced in terminating you from your employment, did they affect the insureds negatively?
  - A. No.
- Q. What is your understanding as to why Unum tracks paid recoveries?
- A. My understanding is that, you know, as is the case in almost any business, I think, there are

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certain metrics that are looked at as a way to evaluate performance and one way to do that is look at what has happened historically, and so all things being equal, if you have a block of claims that has historically resulted in "X" number of recoveries, all things being equal, it's reasonable to expect that the performance currently would be consistent or similar to prior performance, so, or historical performance.

So it was one way to measure the effectiveness of a team if they were achieving these results that were consistent with what had traditionally happened over time.

- Q. Did tracking of paid recovery metric help you in any way in managing the AVP team?
- A. I think so. It was one way to evaluate the effectiveness of the Directors and, in turn, their teams and, you know, if those numbers were dramatically off over an extended period of time, then it raised some questions about was the team doing what they were supposed to do? Were they handling claims timely. Were they handling claims appropriately? Were they making the decision favorable or unfavorable that they were expected to

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23 24 make in a timely manner.

- Q. Why didn't you communicate paid recovery expectations to Disability Benefits Specialists?
- Α. Really it was because we didn't think that was relevant to their job. What was relevant to their job, and it actually is contained in on this weekly tracking view, the fine print that Mr. Dawson read earlier, you know, kind of speaks to that, that what was expected of a DBS is that they handle each claim on its own merits. As Mr. Dawson pointed out, you know, the historical performance of a large block of claims isn't relevant to a particular claim, that one claim; and so it was thought that the large numbers were relevant to a Director's block of business or 250 or 300 claims, but not down to the relatively small number of a DBS's caseload, and so it was the DBS's job to handle every claim as they saw fit in conjunction with their Director and other resources, and it was not, you know, the number of claims that they approved or denied or did anything with wasn't relevant to their performance. They were evaluated on other criteria.
- Q. And based on your experience, who made decisions to deny claims?

A. You know, the DBS was responsible for handling the claim and making recommendations. There were some decisions that DBSs could make on their own, and there were some that required the review and approval of their manager who was the Director.

So typically, it would be a DBS, you know, making a recommendation to their Director that a claim should be denied, but they needed the Director's review and approval to do so.

- Q. While you worked at Unum Group, did you ever feel that it was improper to track paid recoveries and to communicate it to your Directors?
  - A. No.
- Q. Did you ever complain to anyone saying, I don't think it's appropriate for me to communicate paid recovery expectations based on historical performance to my Directors?
  - A. No.
  - Q. Why didn't you think it was inappropriate?
- A. I guess for a couple of reasons. First, it was a long-standing practice before I joined the claim organization; and second, you know, having been in the company, in a different function, and having some knowledge of other functions, you know,

having different metrics and measurements that we used and evaluated the organization against was a pretty common occurrence. I think, you know, to the best of my knowledge, every functional area in the company,

and probably in almost any business has -- has performance metrics that they're evaluated against, and so it didn't, you know, since paid recoveries was one of those metrics as was, you know, appeal rates and reopen rates and quality percentage, all those things were things that we measured, and none of them seemed inappropriate.

- Q. If you could give a different name to paid recovery expectation, what would you call it?
- A. I'm not sure. I guess calling it an expectation maybe makes it sound like something it's not. I don't know what I would change it to, but guidance or I'm really not sure.
- Q. Would it be accurate to describe it as a forecast?
- A. Yeah, I think that's fair. It's based on what's happened in the past. It is what's forecast for the future, all things being equal.
  - Q. We talked about -- actually strike that.

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Earlier today you talked about delivering consistent results.

Consistent and predictable results.

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A. Consistent and predictable results.

*4 5*  Q.

consistency expected in other areas?

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A. Other areas of results? Other areas of the company?

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Q. Other areas such as you mentioned quality, reopen rates. Was consistency expected in those areas in terms of customer service, quality, reopen rates?

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A. Yes.

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Q. Did you ever discuss paid recovery expectations with Jack McGarry?

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A. I don't think I ever, you know, discussed it with him in a one-on-one setting. I mean was I ever a part of a meeting where he was present and that was a topic, perhaps, but not individually, no.

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Q. Did you ever discuss with Jack McGarry

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Unum's practice of delaying recording of paid recoveries?

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A. Not that I recall.

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Q. I'm just going to jump around a little bit now because I took notes as you were testifying.

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You said you were in underwriting before you joined claims. Did I get that correctly?

A. Yes.

- Q. Based on your underwriting experience, how important is it for the insured to be truthful in his or her insurance application?
  - A. Very.
  - Q. Why?
- It forms the basis for the contract that they're provided, so, as is the case, I think, with other contracts or insurance, you know, the company is issuing a policy based on the representations that a person, an applicant makes, so in this case, you know, we're talking about a disability policy that provides benefits in the event that the policyholder is unable to work, that they're disabled, and so, it's very important that the person applying for insurance be truthful with respect to, for example, their prior medical history because that would affect the type of policy or perhaps the rate that they're charged or whether a particular medical condition would be excluded from coverage. It would be kind of like if you, you know, insured your car and didn't tell them that it was currently totaled

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from an accident.

Q. Based on your understanding, why did Unum track reopen rates?

(Music playing.)

- A. I'm sorry. I was distracted, as others were. Could you please repeat that.
- Q. Sure. Based on your understanding, why did Unum Group track reopen rates?
- A. It was a kind of a metric that helped point to the quality of the decisions that were made initially, and so if the -- if a given individual or team had high reopen rates, then it would make you look into and question the quality of the decisions that were made to begin with.
  - Q. Have you ever read the RSA?
- A. Mr. Dawson asked me that and I think what I said is that I don't know if I read the RSA or if I simply read claim practices and guidelines that were written and resulted from the RSA.
  - Q. Did you ever report to Nancy McGee directly?
  - *A.* No.
- Q. What is your understanding of the closed block organization in terms of what type of policies are in there, other than IDI?

- A. I think the way Unum describes the closed block, at least as of the time I left, is that in addition to these IDI policies, it also includes the long-term care block of business.
- Q. Based on your experience in underwriting, do you know whether Unum Group issues policies, disability policies?
- A. I don't think Unum Group is a licensed insurance entity. I think they're a parent company or holding company maybe. I think the policies are issued under the respective ensuring entities, like maybe Provident Life and Accident or something like that. I don't think there are policies that specifically say Unum Group.
- Q. Do you know whether Unum Group handles disability claims on behalf of nonaffiliated companies?
- A. So by "affiliated," you mean companies that Unum has an agreement with to administer their claims?
- Q. I mean affiliated companies like subsidiaries or sister companies, in other words, nonaffiliated company?
  - A. So as far as I know, Unum handles claims

from companies that they have an arrangement with to handle, but, otherwise, they don't.

- Q. And what are those companies?
- A. I can't list them all, but we've given some examples before. We talked about New York Life, Equitable. I want to say John Hancock, General American. There's probably 20 or so companies. I can't remember them all.
- Q. Okay. Can you give me examples of paid recoveries.
  - A. What is a paid recovery?
- Q. Yes. If I understood your testimony earlier today, a paid recovery doesn't necessarily mean a claim that was denied? Did I get that right?
- A. Yes, it could be a situation where an individual goes on claim and the nature of their claim, the nature of their disability is such that after a period of time they have recovered from their accident or illness, whatever the case may be, and returned to work. I think the majority of the paid recoveries probably fall into that category, where people have a temporary disability, and ultimately in a matter of some period of time, return to their job.

Q. Any other examples of paid recoveries?

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Α. Not that I can recall.

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Q. What about advanced pay and close, would that be a type of --

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Α. Yes, it would.

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Q. Can you explain what that is.

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Α.

So what we called an AP and C or an advanced pay and close is a situation where based on

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the handling of the claim, it appears that the

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claimant will be returning to work in a relatively

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short period of time, so let's say one to three

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months as a guideline.

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beneficial to not have the claimant be responsible

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for the paperwork. So I guess to take a step back,

In some cases, it's kind of mutually

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every month that a claimant is disabled, they're

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required to provide a statement of their disability

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and get certification from their physician that they

Certain accidents or illness, kind of by

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are, in fact, disabled.

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that they're not going to go on forever, and that in

their nature, suggest that they're self-limited, so

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a reasonable period of time, again let's say, one to three months, that it seems reasonable and everything

is on track for that insured to return to work; and so if it's determined that it's mutually beneficial, so what I mean by that is we don't have to ask the claimant or their physician to provide the paperwork, we don't have to, in turn, review it, then it makes sense to make this advanced payment of a month or two months or three months to their expected return to work date.

So it would be a situation where the claimant and their attending physician have agreed that they are, in fact, on track and planning to return to work by "X" date and if they're not self-employed, assuming they work for someone, then the employer has also agreed to that, and so it's just, I guess, a matter of efficiency to pay them in advance. So as the name implies, it's an advanced payment and then a close of the claim.

If the claimant is subsequently unable to return, if their condition worsens or there's some change, then it's -- it's not a problem to reopen the claim and begin paying benefits again.

Q. You said that -- strike that.

If you saw that in a given month a particular Director and his or her team were short

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 of the paid recovery expectation you had received, were there any steps you could have taken to meet the expectation?

- A. Steps that I would take or that they would take?
- Q. That they would take or --MR. DAWSON: I'm sorry. That who would take?
- A. I was asking if she was asking is it steps that I would take or that the Director would take.

MR. DAWSON: Okay.

A. So I guess the steps I would take would be to just talk to the Director and find out what the reasons were and if there was anything I could do to help. Do they want to talk about a claim or a decision? Do they need my help to expedite something? You know, whatever the situation may be. I'm their manager, so is there something I can do to help them?

So one example of a way, I guess, to help achieve the plan expectation would be to do this AP and C or advanced pay and close.

Q. When you received a CIS report, if you saw a particular claim had a large reserve associated

with it, did you ask any of your Directors to target that claim for denial?

A. No, absolutely not.

Q. Did -- strike that.

A. Yes.

When you saw that a particular claim on a CIS report had a large reserve associated with it, did you ask any of your Directors to handle that particular claim in a different way than they should a claim that was associated with a smaller reserve

A. No.

amount?

- Q. From the CIS report, could you tell which claim was from closed block?
  - A. Not that I recall, no.
  - Q. To your understanding -- strike that.

Based on your understanding, did the
Directors you personally supervised handle claims
differently from the closed block than other claims?

- A. No. In fact, I would say that in many cases, we didn't even know or pay attention to whether it was part of the closed block or not.
- Q. Now, you were asked questions about Ibelieve it was Exhibit 1, Manager Toolkit.

Q. Had you ever seen the Manager Toolkit prior to today?

- A. You know, I recall the term being a management toolkit, but I had not received -- I had not seen this particular document or even one comparable to it for a year in which I was part of claims.
- Q. So during your entire time in claims, you hadn't seen a document titled Management Toolkit?
  MR. DAWSON: Objection. Leading.
- A. I was familiar with the term "Manager Toolkit," but it was in the context of things that would be helpful for a manager to know. It was more of like a human resource document that would provide guidance from that standpoint of being a manager. So the context, it seems to be in this case, although I haven't looked at every page, this appears to be more of a like a business plan, and it is identified, in part, as that, but. So I am just not familiar with this document or anything that looks like it.
- Q. If you could just flip through Exhibit 1 and let me know whether during your entire ten-year employment with Unum as AVP of Claims whether you had seen a document similar to Exhibit 1.

(Pause.)

A. So I've seen different documents that include some of the aspects of this document. I don't recall seeing a document that -- one document that included all of these aspects, nor do I recall seeing all of these aspects in various documents.

What I do recall is seeing some documents that include some of the material here, and I guess how I would characterize this document, in general, is that it's talking about certain company objectives, whether they be related to revenue or customer service and quality and things like that, and it's kind of extending that. So if these are the corporate objectives, then here's how a particular business area, so in this case, claims or benefits, how that relates to them. So what is it that employees in that organization can do that ultimately impact the larger corporate goal? So it's kind of, I guess, putting into perspective how people fit into the big picture of the company.

- Q. Did you ever use Exhibit 1 to train any of your Directors?
  - A. No, I never saw it before today.
  - Q. Did you ever use Exhibit 1 to train any of

your DBSs?

- A. No.
- Q. Did you ever go over with any of your Directors with a document that's similar to Exhibit 1?
- A. There might be certain parts of this that I would have gone over; for example, there's reference to people development, and, you know, customer service and quality and things like that; so, you know, some of those were certainly topics that I would have gone over with them, but I just don't recall -- not only don't I recall this document. I don't really recall a document like it either.
- Q. Did you ever tell or suggest to any of your Directors that their team needed to close or deny more claims?
  - A. No, definitely not.
- Q. Did you ever have a discussion with Scott Gillaspie as to why he's copied on e-mails such as the one you went over earlier today? I don't recall which exhibit it was.
- A. It looks like Exhibit 2. Is that what the circled number means?

Q. Yes.

A. No, I don't believe I ever had conversations with him about why he was copied.

e-mail, Exhibit 2?

- Q. Did you ever have a discussion with anyone else as to why Scott Gillaspie was copied on this
  - A. No, not that I can think of.
- Q. And I'm sorry if you explained this, but based on your understanding, why was Jodi Bishop copied on Brenda Shepard's e-mail of March 2, 2016?
- A. She was the DBS assigned to the file, the number that's sited here: 11021715.

So she was the assigned DBS, so this is a decision that is being rendered by the appeals organization. So she's just being kept in the loop.

Q. And why did you ask to be -- strike that.

Why did you ask Ms. Wetton to keep you posted on the status of Dr. Biliack's claim?

A. It was just something I did as a matter of routine. If I received information from the appeals organization, then I wanted to be kept apprised of what happened after that. Again, it was a way to help evaluate how a Director was doing and their team and look at the quality of their decisions.

Q. During your 10-year experience as AVP of Claims, did you ever feel that any of your Directors or DBSs were not giving significant weight to the attending physician's opinions?

- A. Not that I can recall, no. I think it was a pretty widely accepted practice that people knew about.
- Q. During your 10-year experience as AVP of Claims for Unum Group, did you ever see a claim where you felt -- strike that.

During your 10-year experience as AVP of Claims for Unum Group, did you ever feel that any Director or any particular DBS was ignoring evidence in support of an insured's disability claim?

A. I mean, I don't recall any specific situations. I suspect that there might have been a few where I had a different opinion than they did, and we would talk about the claim, but I'm not sure I would have thought they were ignoring it. I might have just thought, you know, maybe they weren't giving the same weight I did to it or I guess it would have been worthy of a discussion. I can't remember any particular cases or even say for sure that that happened, but it seems likely that over

10 years, that would have happened occasionally.

- Q. What would you have done if you felt that any particular Director or a DBS was unfairly handling any claim systematically?
- A. I certainly would have talked to them about that particular claim or if it were a DBS, I probably would have talked to the Director. I would have looked at other information to either corroborate or not; so, I would have looked at a sample of their claims or asked for help from our Quality Review Department to maybe do kind of an ad hoc review of a wider sample of their claims. So, you know, one example is just that one example. So I would have taken steps to try to identify whether that was a trend or an aberration.
- Q. Did you share the paid recovery expectation number with OSPs?
  - $A_{i}$  No.
- Q. Did you share paid recovery expectations with DMOs?
  - A. No.
- Q. If a small claim is reopened, do you have any less concern than if a large -- bad question -strike that.

If a claim that's associated with larger reserve is reopened, do you have any more concerns than if a claim with a smaller amount of reserves is reversed or reopened?

- A. I'm aware that the financial impact to the company is different between a small reserve and a large reserve, but it didn't impact the -- what I thought of it or the degree of significance I gave it. In fact, we were -- just as we were measured by both the count or number of recoveries as well as the financial impact, we were also measured by both the number of reopens and the financial impact; so, a count of one reopen is significant to me whether it's a small or large reserve.
  - Q. Do you know Mr. Birch?
  - A. Yes.
  - Q. Was he under your supervision as well?
  - A. For a part of my time, yes.
  - Q. For how long?
- A. It's hard to remember for sure but a couple of years.
- Q. And did you ever have any concerns aboutMr. Birch not -- strike that.

Did you ever have any concerns about

Mr. Birch affirming denials without conducting adequate review of files?

- A. No. Conversely, I would say Mr. Birch was known as a very thorough QCC, and, you know, his opinion was widely respected in terms of his expertise at his job.
  - Q. Did you ever work with Dr. Philbin?
- A. I mean, we worked together in the sense that we were both part of the claim department. I didn't have any, you know, particular dealings with him.

I'm sure he reviewed claim files that were in my organization, but I didn't have much contact with him. The contact with the OSPs was primarily between the DBS and Director and them.

Q. In this case, Dr. Biliack alleges that Ms. Bishop, with the assistance of Ms. Wetton and Mr. Birch, denied his disability claim intentionally, knowing that he was entitled to benefits, in order to meet company metrics.

What is your reaction to that allegation based on your experience with working with Ms. Wetton, Ms. Bishop, and Mr. Birch?

MR. DAWSON: Objection. Misstates the

allegations of the complaint and lacks foundation for this witness to give his opinion about his reaction to that.

Ms. Wetton, and Mr. Birch have a track record of

ethically. I have no prior experience with or

good performance, of handling claims appropriately,

reason to believe that they would deny a claim if it

wasn't appropriate, and, in fact, Ms. Bishop wouldn't

You testified earlier today that sometimes

-- and convey to her what a paid recovery

even know anything about the size of the claim or

the reserve or anything that would have influenced

you would meet with Ms. Wetton one -- in one-on-one

the individuals you mentioned, Ms. Bishop,

I guess my reaction is surprise. All of

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Q. Go ahead.

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A. Yes.

that testimony?

Yes.

her decision.

Q.

meetings --

Α.

Q. Did you have an office or a cubicle?

expectation was for a given month. Do you recall

A. It was called an office, but it didn't

have a door.

Q.

office with a door?

A. Same as I had.

Q. And did you sometimes meet in your office, that didn't have a door or Ms. Wetton's office that didn't have a door?

And what about Ms. Wetton, did she have an

A. Sometimes, depending on the nature of the conversation.

Q. And if you met with Ms. Wetton behind closed doors, why was that?

A. You know, as I said, periodically, probably on average every other week, I would meet with each Director and QCC who reported to me, and we called them one-on-one meetings, and it was an opportunity to talk about whatever was going on in their

17 particular team.

So kind of similar to my staff meetings, you know, it could be a personnel matter. It could be something related to a DBS's performance or it could be a variety of things that would be -- that would fall into being a manager of a team, and so whether it was a discussion about paid recoveries or about the performance of a DBS or really about any

personal and confidential information, which would 1 2 also extend to claimant information, it was 3 appropriate to have those conversations in a room 4 with a door, so that people, you know, outside of the room didn't hear what was going on and didn't 5 hear information about -- you know, it wouldn't be 6 7 appropriate for a DBS to hear my discussion with 8 their Director about their performance or one of their peers' performances, for example. 9

Q. Did you ever feel -- strike that.
Did you ever -- strike that.

Based on your 10-year experience in claims, as AVP of Claims, did paid recovery expectations play a role in any particular claim?

- A. No, I don't think they did.
- Q. Are you an actuary?
- A. No.

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- Q. Do you know how actuaries actually calculate their forecast or paid recoveries?MR. DAWSON: Object to the form of the question.
  - A. Not in any detail, no.
- Q. And you never worked as an actuary for Unum Group?

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         Α.
               Correct.
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         Q.
               Did you ever work with or for Mary Fuller?
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         Α.
               No.
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         Q.
               How did you feel -- strike that.
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               Were you upset that Unum Group terminated
     you from your employment?
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         Α.
               Yes, somewhat.
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         Q.
               Were you disappointed?
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         Α.
               Yes.
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               Were you unhappy the way Unum Group
         Q.
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     handled your employment?
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         Α.
               Yes.
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         Q.
               Would you be -- strike that.
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               Nothing further.
15
                      REDIRECT EXAMINATION
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     BY MR. DAWSON:
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         Q.
               Quick follow-up. In terms of it being --
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               MS. ROSENTHAL: He wants to take a ten.
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               MR. DAWSON: Oh, I'm sorry. Quick break.
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               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record
21
     at 6:17 p.m.
22
                (Short break taken.)
23
               THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record at
24
     6:27 p.m.
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## REDIRECT EXAMINATION

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BY MR. DAWSON:

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Q. Mr. Peter, I'll try to jump through these pretty quickly.

You were being asked about the fact that it was the plaintiff that subpoenaed you here to testify and that Unum had not done that.

Unum's counsel is here as your lawyer; right?

- Yes. Α.
- Q. And Unum or Unum's lawyer could talk to you any time they wanted if they wanted to; correct? MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague as to time.
  - Α. I think so, yeah.
- Q. Yeah. Well, in the last five months, they could have talked to you if they wanted?
  - Α. I guess so.
- Q. All right. Under the separation agreement, we could not have talked to you without subpoenaing you; correct?
  - That's my understanding.
- Q. Okay. Paying under a reservation of rights to affect the paid recovery performance metrics, I believe you testified would not have any

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detrimental impact on the insured; correct?

- Yes.
- Q. In fact, I think you said you could argue the insured benefitted from that practice, if I understand that correctly?
  - Α. Yes.
- Q. Would you agree that most people buy insurance, disability insurance for peace of mind, security?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation. Foundation.

- Α. I think that's a common reason why people buy it.
- Q. Right. I mean it's that odd product that we buy that we hope we don't really have to use typically; correct?
- Α. Yes. Yes, a lot of insurance is like that in a way, but.
- Right. And would you agree that when Q. people do suffer loss, and let's say they're disabled, and they are not earning income, at that point in their lives, they're often -- they're often vulnerable. Has your experience suggested that to you being in the disability insurance industry all

this time?

- A. You know, I'm not sure I know the state of mind of everyone, but I think to the extent that someone is unable to work due to an illness or injury, that that would make them feel vulnerable at times. Sure.
- Q. It certainly can create significant disruptions in a person's life, do you agree?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. To have such a person's claim accepted even under reservation of rights, wouldn't it be reasonable to expect an insured to make life decisions and reliance on receiving benefits?
  MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.
- A. Well, I think the purpose of doing it under reservation of rights and the explanation to the claimant about what that means would indicate that it's an interim decision. What a claimant chooses to do with that about making long-term decisions is, I guess, up to them.
- Q. Well, you yourself had explained that claims should be paid under reservation of rights only when it is believed, based upon the existing information, that the claim will be accepted without

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a reservation of rights. Did I understand that correctly?

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Α. I think what I said is that that seems more likely than not --

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Q. Okay.

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-- so it may not be -- it's definitely not a certainty, because we don't have all the information, but, you know, it's more probable than not that it would be approved.

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Q. Well, to accept a claim under reservation of rights with the sole intent to then shut that claim down to meet performance recovery or paid recovery metrics is disregarding any emotional impact that may have on the insured, would you agree with that?

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If that were done, and I think what I said Α. is --

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If that were done? Q.

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-- it would be inappropriate to do that --Α.

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Q. Right.

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-- but if that were done, then I could see Α. where it would adversely impact the claimant.

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Q. Questions about Unum tracking paid recoveries and whether there's anything wrong with

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that, and it is true, isn't it, that Unum doesn't just track paid recoveries, but Unum provided AVPs and Directors with a monthly number of paid recoveries that they expect them to achieve?

- A. I think we've talked a lot about that --
- Q. Right.
- A. -- in terms of the information that I was given by Ms. Griffin and, in turn, gave to my Directors.
- Q. Right. And we discussed how there's a lot of ongoing follow-up to encourage the meeting of the paid recovery numbers; correct?
- A. Well, we talked about follow-up. I don't know how much a lot is or isn't, but we talked about there being follow-up.
- Q. Unum Group, you said, doesn't issue insurance policies; correct?
- A. I think I said my understanding was that Unum Group as an entity is a holding company or parent company. They're not officially an insurance company. So I think the insurance policies have a different label on them.
  - Q. That's what I understood you to say, yeah.
  - *A.* Okay.

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- Q. But Unum Group pays the salaries of the claims employees; correct?
  - A. I think of all employees.
  - Q. Of all employees.

Unum Group is responsible for the incentive compensation plan; correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Unum Group is responsible for the long-term incentive plan, if I'm remembering the title of that correctly?
- A. I think any type of compensation would fall under the parent company Unum Group.
  - Q. Unum Group does the training?
- A. Again, the company is Unum Group. The insuring entities as policies as filed with the states are just that --
  - Q. Right.
- A. -- they're not -- you know, they're not the parent company.
- Q. The claims are being handled under claim guidelines, promulgated by Unum Group; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. You testified, I believe, that you never suspected a Director of improperly having denied a

claim. First of all, do I have that correct?

- A. Yes.
- Q. During the 10 years that you were an AVP, were there any lawsuits filed by insureds whose claims were denied by your team?
  - A. I'm sure there were, yes.
  - Q. Lawsuits, alleging bad faith conduct?
- A. Probably, but I don't -- I can't recallthe -- you know, any specific names or anything.
- Q. Did you testify in any lawsuits against the company when you were an AVP?
- A. I think the only time I testified was in November of 2016 after my employment had been terminated.
  - Q. That's the only time you've been deposed?
    MS. ZHORDANIA: As AVP?
  - A. As AVP of Claims.
  - Q. Okay. Let me ask a better question.

Are you saying during your tenure as AVP, you were not deposed in connection with your work?

A. I think there was one instance in the
10 years where I was deposed shortly after I
transitioned from underwriting to claims, but the
nature of my involvement, and, therefore, testimony

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was underwriting related, not claims related.

- Q. All right. Well, going back, you said you -- I forget the word you used. You think, you believed that there were lawsuits filed by insureds whose claims were denied by your team?
  - A. I think that's likely.
  - Q. All right. What happened to those?
  - A. I don't know.
  - Q. Do you know if they went to trial?
- A. I am sure some did. I recall people on my team testifying. I don't recall if they were testifying in depositions or trial, but --
- Q. What have juries decided about how the claims were handled?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. What have Courts decided about how claims were handled on your team?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. If Unum is sued for insurance bad faith and found by a jury to have acted in bad faith and affirmed by a Court of Appeals to have acted in bad faith, is that knowledge shared with the claims operation?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Calls for speculation.

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- A. Not to my recollection, no.
- Q. Is this not information that you would want to know if the bad faith -- there's a bad faith finding by a jury?
- A. I think I would want to know if it were a decision made by my team.
- Q. It could be instructional, wouldn't you agree?
- A. It could be. And perhaps we were instructed indirectly or maybe there was a change to a policy or practice as a result of a court finding that was presented as a change without necessarily being framed in the sense of a result of a court decision.
- Q. All right. But you're speculating about that, I take it?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Concerning your supervision and evaluation of Ms. Wetton, was she a good Director in terms of measuring her operational metrics compared to plan?
- A. My recollection is that she typically met the expectations.
- Q. And was she fairly consistent in achieving paid recoveries?
  - A. To the best of my knowledge, yes, or

recollection. 1 2 Q. All right. Ms. Wetton was part of the 3 claims operation, I think, is it 2002? MR. SANDER DAWSON: Two thousand --4 MS. ROSENTHAL: Before --5 MR. SANDER DAWSON: Seventeen years. 6 7 2001. 8 MR. DAWSON: All right. 9 MS. ZHORDANIA: What? 10 MR. DAWSON: He said for 17 years. 11 didn't have the year. 12 MS. ZHORDANIA: 0h. 13 BY MR. DAWSON: Ms. Wetton was part of the claim operation 14 Q. 15 before you came over to the benefits side; correct? 16 That's my understanding. Α. 17 Q. And she was part of the claim operation 18 before the Market Conduct Examination? 19 Well, if the information is accurate that Α. 20 she began in 2001, then, yes, because the RSA was in 21 2004 or five. 22 Q. I think it was one or two, but anyway. 23 MR. SANDER DAWSON: 2001, yeah.

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Q.

2001.

All right. And, therefore, Ms. Wetton was part of the claims operation at the time of the findings of improper claims practices by the Multistate Market Conduct Examination, wouldn't that follow?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know what role Ms. Wetton may or may not have had in claims where unfair practices were found by the Market Conduct Examination?
  - A. I do not.

Now I'm not going to ask if you know that specifically, but were you generally aware that she was having her reopen rates exceed what the plan number was --

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

- Q. -- in that -- to a large degree during that period?
  - MS. ZHORDANIA: Lacks foundation.
- A. I don't recall that being the case one way or another.

Q. Okay. If that was the case, and I think you touched on this before in your testimony, having that large a number of reopens would suggest that claims are being improperly denied, wouldn't you agree?

A. Not necessarily.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Lacks foundation.

- Q. It could suggest that, wouldn't you agree?
- A. It could.
- Q. All right. It would cause or it should cause someone in a supervisory position of Ms. Wetton to want to look into why she was having so many reopened claims. Would you agree with that?
  - A. I think so.
- Q. You testified about systems being in place to make sure that claims are handled fairly. You mentioned the Director and the audits, for example; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. There were Directors in place when the various Departments of Insurance fined Unum for unfair interpretation of surveillance; correct?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Objection. Lacks proper foundation. Calls for speculation.

- A. I mean -- I don't know what the titles were before I joined the organization; so, I don't know if they were Directors or --
  - Q. Supervisors?
  - A. -- or something else.
  - Q. Or claim handlers?
- A. There were some people who managed DBSs. What they were called, I don't know.
- Q. My point is these systems that you're testifying to that are overseeing whether claims are being handled, it is a fact that these systems by and large were in place at the time of the Market Conduct Examination. Isn't that true?
- A. I don't know which ones were in place at the time of the Market Conduct Examination; so, I can't compare that to afterwards. My understanding is that some additional practices or safeguards were put into place as a result of the Market Conduct Exam.
- Q. Well, the additional safeguard that was put into place was that Unum was required to institute the position of the QCC. Are you aware of that?
  - A. I'm aware that it was put into place

around that time. I'm not necessarily aware that it was a direct result or not of the RSA.

Q. Were you aware that after Unum instituted the QCC position, they made them independent from the claim department? Did you know that?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague.

- A. No.
- Q. QCCs did not report to an AVP of Claims originally. Did you not know that?
- A. I guess I didn't -- I guess when you say independent of the Claims Department, so regardless of whether they reported to an AVP of Claims or not, I thought that they were still part of the Claims Department.
- Q. No, it may have been sloppy language. Did you know that QCCs were within their own unit reporting to a supervisor of QCCs, not to a supervisor of claims? Were you aware of that?

Foundation.

A. I was aware that they were in one unit as opposed to being spread out, and that they reported to, for lack of a more precise term, a supervisor of QCCs, but I would think that that person was still part of the claims organization.

MS. ZHORDANIA:

- Q. And the change was made so Mr. Birch, for example, was reporting to an AVP such as yourself; correct?
- A. Was that change made? Is that what you're asking?
- Q. Yeah. Change was made, and, for example,
  Mr. Birch then was reporting to an AVP such as
  yourself; correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. And the AVPs we've discussed have operational metrics that they're expected to comply with: correct?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. In terms of whether you would have had any awareness of Dr. Biliack's claim following up about the change in status field, we know from at least from one e-mail where you said "Keep me posted," you had some awareness of Dr. Biliack's claim; correct?
  - A. In conjunction with the appeal, yes.
- Q. Speaking of appeals, do you believe that it's fair to require an appeal to take place without giving the insured the opportunity to see the whole record before he or she has to do an appeal, so they know what the actual evidence was that the adverse

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Α. I think so, yes.

Q. And you agree that would be fair?

Yes. Α.

decision was based upon?

- I mean, my recollection is that any time we made a decision to deny a claim, we explained to the insured, sometimes by phone, and I believe always in writing what the basis for the company's decision was.
- Q. Do you think it would be fair for the insured to be able to have the documents that the company's relying upon for its adverse decision?
- My recollection is that the insured did have access to a copy of the documents in their claim file.
- Q. That they would have an access to the documents in their claims file; is that what you said?
- Yes, my recollection is that any insured would have access to the documents in their claim file or a copy of their claim file upon request.
- All right. And, thereby, they would have Q. access to the base documents that the decision was based upon; correct?

- Q. All right. In terms of your being asked what your reaction was to the allegations of the bad faith practices here, it is a fact that the allegations of improper claims practices made in this lawsuit involves a claim that was handled by your AVP team; correct?
  - A. That's my understanding.
  - Q. Sorry. I'm not sure where I am here.

Claim file documentation. You're aware that the claim files should be sufficiently detailed to allow, say, a regulator or auditor to recreate each important decision on the claim and the basis for it --

- MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion or expert opinion.
  - Q. -- correct?
- A. I was not aware of that as you specifically outlined, no.
- Q. Well, we were talking about Market Conduct Examinations. The Multistate Market Conduct Examination is not the only Market Conduct Examination that has taken place of Unum claims to your knowledge?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Can you specify time.

MR. DAWSON:

MS. ZHORDANIA: Market -- I mean I think -- which one are you referring to?

MR. DAWSON: I'll take that as an objection.

No.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Vague. Objection. Vague.

- A. My understanding is that a component of the -- what I believe would be called the initial Market Conduct Examinations in 2004 and 2005 -- I don't know that they were the first ones, but that's what I understand them to be.
  - Q. All right.
- A. And so my understanding is that in subsequent years there have been occasional routine Market Conduct Exams that states have the right to conduct of any insurance company authorized to issue policies in their state.
- Q. All right. And when State Departments of Insurance exercise their right to conduct Market Conduct Examinations, the insurance company is expected to maintain claim files, so those auditors from the Departments of Insurance can see how claims have been handled. Are you aware of that?

MS. ZHORDANIA: Object to the extent it

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calls for expert opinion or a legal conclusion.

- A. I'm aware that there were Market Conduct Examinations that involved review of claim files; so, it makes sense that the company would be required to provide the claim files to the examiners.
- Q. Do you have familiarity with the NAIC model guidelines?
- A. I'm aware that they exist, but that's about it.
- Q. Would you agree that an insurance company's obligated to explain the basis for an adverse claims decision?
  - A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know if the -- we talked a lot about the historical assumptions. Do you know if the historical assumptions that you've been testifying about are based, in part, on claim data that was happening prior to the Multistate Market Conduct Examination.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Foundation.

A. I don't know. You had previously asked me how far back or how many years the data represented, and I said I didn't know.

MR. DAWSON: That's all.

MS. ZHORDANIA: All right. I have a few.

RECROSS-EXAMINATION

## BY MS. ZHORDANIA:

- Q. I don't know if I asked you this, and if I did, I apologize. Did you ever share paid recovery expectations with QCCs?
  - A. No, not that I recall.
- Q. Did you ever share paid recovery expectation with Mr. Birch?
  - A. Again, not that I recall.
- Q. And did I understand your testimony correctly that during your 10-year employment history as AVP of Claims for Unum Group, you never had to testify or be deposed in any case alleging bad faith denial of benefits?
- A. What I said is that to the best of my recollection, during the 10 years that I was in claims, I was deposed one time, but the substance of the deposition was related to my involvement when I was in underwriting, and I believe it was specifically related to a contestable claim.

So there may have been aspects to that case that involved bad faith but not as far as I was involved.

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23 24 testified in a case where your team's handling of a disability claim was at issue?

MR. DAWSON: Objection. That misstates his testimony and it's leading.

on your recollection, you were never deposed or

Okay. So if I understand correctly, based

Go ahead.

Let me ask you --

- A. Sure.
- Q. -- do you recall ever being deposed in a case other than this case where the claims handling of any of your Directors or DBSs were involved?

MR. DAWSON: I withdraw my objection. I misunderstood your question.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Okay.

- A. Only once which was after my employment ended in October of 2016. So one time after that, I think it was November of 2016, but not while I was employed.
- Q. Was either Ms. Wetton or Jodi Bishop involved in that case, to your knowledge?
  - A. I don't think so, no.
- Q. Ms. Bishop testified in this case that she had never testified or been involved in any case

where her handling of the claim was at issue. Do you have a different understanding from that?

MR. DAWSON: Objection. Lack of foundation.

- A. I have no knowledge one way or another.
- Q. Do you know whether there have been any bad faith jury findings against Ms. Wetton or Ms. Bishop?

MR. DAWSON: Whoa. Objection. Lack of foundation. A finding would not be against an individual --

Q. Do you know --

 $$\operatorname{MR.}$$  DAWSON: -- it would be against the company.

MS. ZHORDANIA: Thank you. I'll rephrase.
BY MS. ZHORDANIA:

- Q. Do you know whether there have been any jury, any bad faith findings by a court or a jury, a case that was handled by Ms. Bishop or Ms. Wetton?
  - A. I don't know.
- Q. Do you -- earlier today you testified that you don't know what Unum's policies with respect to providing surveillance or you don't recall. Do you recall that testimony?

A. Providing copies of surveillance to insureds?

- Q. Correct.
- A. I said I don't recall, yeah.
- Q. And so typically when an insured requested a copy of the claim file, what is your understanding? What did Unum do?

MR. DAWSON: Objection. Asked and answered.

- A. If an insured requested a copy of their claim file, Unum would take the electronic claim file and burn it, if that's the right term, to a CD, and send that to the insured.
- Q. And do you know what Unum's practice was with respect to if the claim file contained surveillance videos or reports?

MR. DAWSON: Asked and answered.

- A. I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. That's what I wanted to make clear.
  MS. ZHORDANIA: That's it.

So we'll -- you'll forward me the original transcripts, so we'll get it to the witness for review or signature -- for review and signature.

30 days to review.

Okay. MR. DAWSON: THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 6:56 p.m. (Deposition concluded at 6:56 p.m.) 

## CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

2 I, Julie Thomson Riley, RDR, CRR, do certify 3 that the deposition of Paul Peter, in the matter of Mark Biliack, M.D., an individual vs. The Paul 4 Revere Life Insurance Company, a Massachusetts 5 Corporation; Unum Group, a Delaware Corporation; 6 7 Austin Jerome Philbin, M.D., an individual; Suzanne Benson, M.D., an individual, on December 7, 2018, 8 9 was stenographically recorded by me; that the 10 witness provided satisfactory evidence of 11 identification, as prescribed by Executive Order 455 12 (03-13), issued by the Governor of the Commonwealth 13 of Massachusetts, before being sworn by me, a Notary 14 Public in and for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts: 15 that the transcript produced by me is a true and 16 accurate record of the proceedings to the best of my 17 ability; that I am neither counsel for, related to, 18 nor employed by any of the parties to the above 19 action; and further that I am not a relative or 20 employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the 21 parties thereto, nor financially or otherwise 22 interested in the outcome of the action.

24

23

December 12, 2018

Julie Thomson Riley, RDR, CRR

WITNESS: Paul Peter 1 2 DATE: December 7, 2018 3 CASE: Mark Biliack, M.D., an individual vs. 4 The Paul Revere Life Insurance Company, a 5 Massachusetts Corporation; Unum Group, a Delaware Corporation; Austin Jerome Philbin, 6 7 M.D., an individual; Suzanne Benson, M.D., 8 an individual 9 10 DISTRIBUTION TO COUNSEL The original signature 11 page/errata sheet was sent to Theona Zhordania, 12 Esquire, to obtain signature from the deponent. 13 When signed, please send original to Steven Dawson, 14 Esquire. 15 16 WITNESS INSTRUCTIONS After reading the transcript 17 of your deposition, please note any change or 18 correction and the reason for it on the errata 19 sheet. DO NOT make any notations on the transcript 20 itself. Use additional sheets if necessary. 21 22 SIGN AND DATE THE ERRATA SHEET before a notary

public and return it, along with the transcript, to

23

24

your counsel.

285 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 DISTRICT OF ARIZONA 2 Mark Biliack, M.D., an individual, 3 Plaintiff ٧. 4 The Paul Revere Life Insurance Company, a Massachusetts Corporation; Unum Group, a Delaware 5 Corporation; Austin Jerome Philbin, M.D., an individual; Suzanne Benson, M.D., an individual, 6 Defendants 7 I, Paul Peter, do hereby certify, under the pains and penalties of perjury, that the foregoing 8 testimony is true and accurate, to the best of my 9 knowledge and belief, with the addition of the following changes/corrections: 10 Page Line Change/Correction 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 WITNESS MY HAND, this , 2018. day of 22 Paul Peter 23 24 Steven Dawson, Esquire cc:

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